

Expressions of purpose

Verbal units

Subject+verb idea, expressed as:

- clause, with finite verb; if explicit, subject is nominative
- indirect statement with in infinitive, subject is accusative
- participle: subject is noun or pronoun participle agrees with

Participle

ille

| moriens

sanguinem suum

| exceptum

Deianirae dedit

Verbal units

ille moriens

- subject is *ille*
- verbal idea is *contemporary time* (present), and *active* voice

sanguinem exceptum

- subject is *sanguinem*
- verbal idea is *earlier time* (perfect), and *passive* voice

Revisit another verbal adjective

gerundive formed on present stem:

-nd + us/a/um

With preposition *ad* to express purpose

Treat as a *verbal unit*:

- form is *passive*
- has idea of *purpose*

Interpreting in English

Flip to *active* voice by:

- treat noun modified by gerundive as *direct object*
- take subject of clause as subject of verbal unit with gerundive

Example

Hercules

| ad canem ducendum

venit

Interpreting purpose in active voice

ad canem ducendum

- subject is Hercules (from clause)
- direct object is *canem*

Rewrite as *ut* clause

Hercules venit

| ut canem duceret.

Rewrite as *ut* clause

Hercules venit

| ut canem duceret.

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Hercules

| ad canem ducendum

venit

Breakout rooms

Analyze and translate, then rewrite with a purpose clause

Ulixes cum Diomede ad Iphigeniam missus est adducendam

