

## Reference and review of Greek 101-102

### Summary review of Greek 101-102

#### Morphology

- Finite verbs
- Participles
- Adjectives
- Nouns
- The article
- Pronouns
- Regular thematic and athematic verbs
- Important irregular verbs

#### Syntax

- Transitive, intransitive and linking verbs
- Use of cases
- Tenses of the indicative
- Indirect statement
- Relative clauses
- Sequence of moods
- Indirect questions
- Conditions
- Result clauses

#### Finite verbs

*Finite verb forms* have five properties:

1. tense
2. voice
3. mood
4. person
5. number

The *tenses* of finite verbs can be grouped in four systems that express the aspect and time of an action:

| System                    | Tenses                                 | Semantics   |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| The <b>present system</b> | present, imperfect                     | action viewed as ongoing, repeated or in some sense incomplete                        |
| The <b>aurist system</b>  | aurist                                 | action viewed as single, or complete  |
| The <b>future system</b>  | future, future perfect ( <i>rare</i> ) | action has not yet occurred   |
| The <b>perfect system</b> | perfect, pluperfect                    | action viewed as completed but emphasizes continuing effect or presence of the result |

|        | 1                  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|--------|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tenses | Present, imperfect |   |   |   |   |   |
| Voices |                    |   |   |   |   |   |

## Participles

### Adjectives

### Use of cases