

# DIGITAL ELECTRONICS 20-21

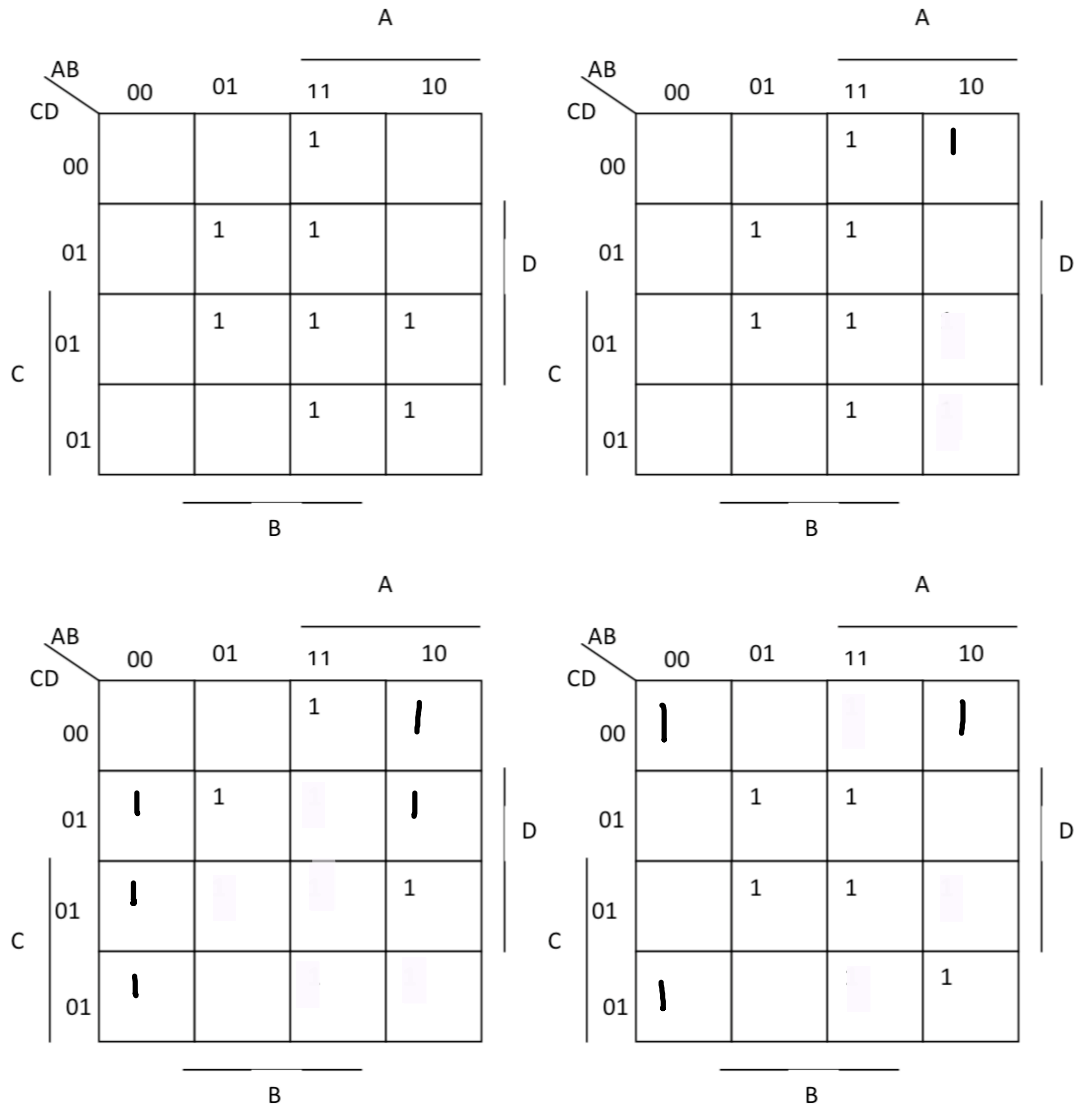
## Supervision 1

*Lectures: Introduction, Logic Minimisation, Binary Adders*

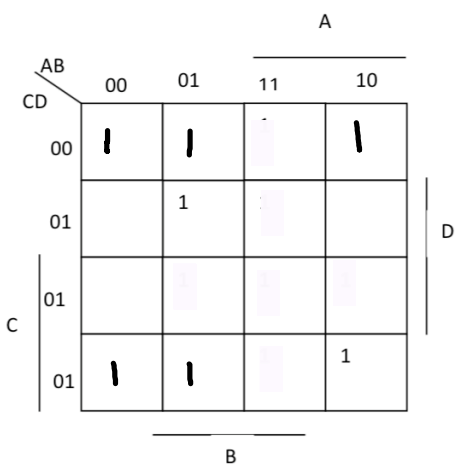
*Supervisor: Marcin Wójcik <mw673>*

1. Explain briefly the following terms:
  - i. Logic/Binary/Boolean variable
  - ii. Logic gate
  - iii. Logic function
2. There are three fundamental logical operations, from which all the logic functions can be derived? For each one, what is its symbol, truth-table and boolean algebraic expression? Can you think of four more (combined gates)?
3. Can you describe and give an example of a logic function with more than 3 logic gates (symbols, truth-table and boolean algebraic expression)?
4. Boolean algebra laws and De Morgan's theorems.

Try to answer questions 1-7 from the online document example sheet "examples\_19.pdf".
5. For the following Karnaugh maps:
  - i. Write down the canonical SOP expression (summing the minterms)
  - ii. Minimise the logic functions



iii. What about the POS for the following K-map



6. Use the Quine-McCluskey method to minimize the following logic function:  
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma m(0, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$
7. What distinguishes the meanings of a half adder's inputs and outputs from a full-adder's? Draw the gate diagram of a half and full adder.