

**Class - 4****Implicit functions, Problems**

1. If  $u = e^{x^2+y^2}$  and  $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ , find  $\frac{du}{dx}$ . **Ans:**  $2xe^{x^2+y^2} \left( \frac{a^2-b^2}{a^2} \right)$
2. If  $y \log(\cos x) = x \log(\sin y)$ , find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ . **Ans:**  $\frac{y \tan x + \log \sin y}{\log \cos x - x \cot y}$
3. If  $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$  and  $x^3 + y^3 + 3axy = 5a^2$ , show that  $\frac{dz}{dx} = 0$  when  $x = y = a$ .
4. Find the total differential coefficient of  $x^2y$  w.r.t  $x$  when  $x, y$  are connected by  $x^2 + xy + y^2 = 1$ . **Ans:**  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x(xy-2x^2+4y^2)}{x+2y}$
5. If  $y^3 - 3ax^2 + x^3 = 0$ , then prove that  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = -\frac{2a^2x^2}{y^5}$ .