

1. Find $L^{-1} \left[\frac{2s^2 - 6s + 5}{s^3 - 6s^2 + 11s - 6} \right]$

Ans: $f(t) = \frac{1}{2}e^t - e^{2t} + \frac{5}{2}e^{3t}$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{2s^2 - 6s + 5}{s^3 - 6s^2 + 11s - 6} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{2s^2 - 6s + 5}{(s-1)(s-2)(s-3)} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{A}{s-1} + \frac{B}{s-2} + \frac{C}{s-3} \right]$$

$$\frac{A(s-2)(s-3) + B(s-1)(s-3) + C(s-1)(s-2)}{(s-1)(s-2)(s-3)}$$

$$= \frac{A(s^2 - 5s + 6) + B(s^2 - 4s + 3) + C(s^2 - 3s + 2)}{(s-1)(s-2)(s-3)}$$

$$A + B + C = 2$$

$$-5A - 4B - 3C = -6$$

$$6A + 3B + 2C = 5$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}, B = -1, C = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{1}{2(s-1)} - \frac{1}{s-2} + \frac{5}{2(s-3)} \right]$$

$$= \frac{e^t}{2} - e^{2t} + \frac{5}{2}e^{3t}$$

2. Find $L^{-1} \left[\frac{2s^2}{(s^2+1)(s-1)^2} \right]$

Ans: $f(t) = -\cos t + e^t + te^t$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{2s^2}{(s^2+1)(s-1)^2} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{As+B}{s^2+1} + \frac{C}{(s-1)^2} + \frac{D}{s-1} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{(As+B)(s-1)^2 + C(s^2+1) + D(s^2+1)(s-1)}{(s^2+1)(s-1)^2} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow (As+B)(s^2-2s+1) + Cs^2 + C + D(s^3+s-s^2-1) = 2s^2$$

$$As^3 - 2As^2 + As + Bs^2 - 2Bs + B + Cs^2 + C + Ds^3 + Ds - Ds^2 - D = 2s^2$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} A + D = 0 \\ -2A + B + C - D = 2 \\ A - 2B + D = 0 \\ B + C - D = 0 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} A = -1 \\ B = 0 \\ C = 1 \\ D = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{-s}{s^2+1} + \frac{1}{(s-1)^2} + \frac{1}{s-1} \right]$$

$$= -\cos t + \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[-\frac{d}{ds} \left(\frac{-1}{(s-1)} \right) \right] + e^t$$

$$= -\cos t + te^t + e^t$$

3. Find $L^{-1} \left[\frac{5s+3}{(s-1)(s^2+2s+5)} \right]$

Ans: $f(t) = e^t + e^{-t} \left\{ \frac{3}{2} \sin 2t - \cos 2t \right\}$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{5s+3}{(s-1)(s^2+2s+5)} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{A}{s-1} + \frac{Bs+C}{s^2+2s+5} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{A(s^2+2s+5) + Bs^2 + (C-Bs-C)}{(s-1)(s^2+2s+5)} \right]$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} A + B = 0 \\ 2A - B + C = 5 \\ 5A - C = 3 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} A = 1 \\ B = -1 \\ C = 2 \end{array}$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{1}{s-1} + \frac{2-s}{s^2+2s+5} \right]$$

$$= e^t + \frac{2-s}{(s+1)^2 + 2^2}$$

$$= e^t - \frac{(s+1)}{(s+1)^2 + 4} + \frac{3}{(s+1)^2 + 4}$$

$$= e^t - e^{-t} \cos 2t + \frac{3}{2} e^{-t} \sin 2t$$

$$= e^t + e^{-t} \left(\frac{3}{2} \sin 2t - \cos 2t \right)$$

4. Find $L^{-1} \left[\frac{s+2}{(s^2+4s+8)^2} \right]$

Ans: $f(t) = \frac{1}{2}te^{-2t} \sin 2t$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{s+2}{(s^2+4s+8)^2} \right]$$

$$F(s) = \frac{s+2}{(s^2+4s+8)^2}$$

$$\frac{d}{ds} \left(\frac{1}{s^2+4s+8} \right) = \frac{-2s-4}{(s^2+4s+8)^2} \Rightarrow \frac{-1}{2} \frac{d}{ds} \left(\frac{1}{s^2+4s+8} \right) = \frac{s+2}{(s^2+4s+8)^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{-1}{2} \frac{d}{ds} \left(\frac{1}{s^2+4s+8} \right) \right] = \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[-\frac{d}{ds} \left(\frac{2}{(s+2)^2+4} \right) \times \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(e^{-2t} \cdot \sin 2t \right) \times \frac{1}{2}$$

5. Find $L^{-1} \left[\frac{s}{s^4+4a^4} \right]$

Ans: $f(t) = \frac{\sin at \sinh at}{2a^2}$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{s}{s^4+4a^4 + 4a^2s^2 - 4a^2s^2} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{s}{(s^2+2a^2)^2 - (2as)^2} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{s}{(s^2+2a^2+2as)(s^2+2a^2-2as)} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{4as}{4a(s^2+2a^2-2as)(s^2+2a^2+2as)} \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{1}{4a} \left[\frac{s^2+2a^2+2as - s^2-2a^2+2as}{(s^2+2a^2-2as)(s^2+2a^2+2as)} \right] \right]$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{1}{4a} \left[\frac{1}{s^2+2a^2-2as} - \frac{1}{s^2+2a^2+2as} \right] \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{1}{4a^2} \left[\frac{a}{(s-a)^2+a^2} - \frac{a}{(s+a)^2+a^2} \right] \right]$$

$$= \frac{\sin at}{2a^2} \left[e^{at} - e^{-at} \right]$$

$$= \frac{\sin at \sinh at}{2a^2}$$