Unit-2 class-9

1. Find
$$L^{-1}\left[\frac{s}{(s^2+a^2)^2}\right]$$

Ans: $f(t) = \frac{t \sin at}{2a}$

So,
$$\frac{d}{d\lambda} \left(\frac{1}{s^2 + \alpha^2} \right)^2$$

$$= \frac{-2s}{(s^2 + \alpha^2)^2}$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \left(\frac{1}{s^2 + \alpha^2} \right) = \frac{s}{(s^2 + \alpha^2)^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1$$

2. Find
$$L^{-1}\left[\frac{s^2}{(s^2+a^2)^2}\right]$$

Ans: $f(t) = \frac{\sin at + at \cos at}{2a}$

3. Find
$$L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s^2(s^2+a^2)}\right]$$

Ans: $f(t) = \frac{1}{a^2}\left(t - \frac{\sin at}{a}\right)$

$$= \frac{1}{a^2} \left(\frac{a^2}{s^2(s^2 + a^2)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{a^2} \left(\frac{s^2 + a^2 - s^2}{s^2(s^2 + a^2)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{a^2} \left(\frac{1}{s^2} - \frac{1}{s^2 + a^2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{a^2 s^2} - \frac{a}{a^3(s^2 + a^2)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{a^2} \left(\frac{1}{s^2 s^2} - \frac{a}{a^3(s^2 + a^2)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{a^2} \left(\frac{1}{s^2 s^2} - \frac{a}{a^3(s^2 + a^2)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{a^2} \left(\frac{1}{s^2 s^2} - \frac{a}{a^3(s^2 + a^2)} \right)$$

4. Find
$$L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s^3(s^2+1)}\right]$$

Ans: $f(t) = \frac{t^2}{2} + \cos t - 1$

$$= \frac{A}{S^{3}} + \frac{B}{S^{2}} + \frac{C}{S} + \frac{DS+E}{S^{2}+1}$$

$$= \frac{AS^{2}+A+BS^{3}+BS+CS^{3}+CS^{2}+DS^{3}+ES^{3}}{S^{3}(S^{2}+1)}$$

=)
$$A = 1$$
 $C = -1$
 $A + C = D$ $B = 0$
 $B + E = 0$ $E = 0$
 $C + D = 0$ $D = 1$

$$= \overline{L} \left(\frac{1}{5^3} - \frac{1}{5} + \frac{5}{5^2 + 1} \right)$$

$$= \frac{t^2}{2} - 1 + \cos t$$

5. Find
$$L^{-1} \left[\frac{5-3e^{-3s}-2e^{-7s}}{s} \right]$$
Ans: $f(t) = \begin{cases} 5, & 0 < t \le 3 \\ 2, & 3 < t \le 7 \\ 0, & t > 7 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
\frac{1}{5} & \frac{3e^{-3s}}{s} - \frac{2e^{-7s}}{s}
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$= 5 - 3u(t - 3) \begin{bmatrix}
\frac{1}{5} \\
\frac{1}{5}
\end{bmatrix} - 2u(t - 7) \begin{bmatrix}
\frac{1}{5} \\
\frac{1}{5}
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$= 5 - 3u(t - 3) - 2u(t - 7)$$

$$= 5 + (2 - 5) u(t - 3) + (0 - 2) u(t - 7)$$

$$= \begin{cases}
5 & 0 < t < 3 \\
2 & 3 < t < 7 \\
0 & t > 7
\end{cases}$$