

Find Laplace transforms of:

1.  $(\sin t - \cos t)^2$ .

2.  $\cos^3 2t$ .

3.  $\cos (at + b)$ .

4.  $\sin 2t \cos 3t$ .

5.  $e^{-at} \sinh bt$ .

6.  $\cosh at \sin at$ .

7.  $\sinh 3t \cos^2 t$

8.  $f(t) = \begin{cases} 4, & 0 \leq t \leq 1 \\ 3, & t > 1 \end{cases}$

9.  $f(t) = \begin{cases} \sin t, & 0 < t < \pi \\ 0, & t > \pi \end{cases}$

10. If  $L\{f(t)\} = \frac{1}{s(s^2+1)}$ , find  $L\{e^{-t}f(2t)\}$

11.  $te^{2t} \sin 3t$

12.  $te^{-2t} \sin 4t$

13.  $2^t + \frac{\cos 2t - \cos 3t}{t} + t \sin t$

14. Using LT Prove that  $\int_0^\infty \frac{e^{-at} - e^{-bt}}{t} dt = \log \frac{b}{a}$

15. Evaluate  $L\left(\int_0^t \frac{\sin t}{t} dt\right)$

16. Express  $f(t) = \begin{cases} \cos t, & 0 < t < \pi \\ 1, & \pi < t < 2\pi \\ \sin t, & t > 2\pi \end{cases}$  in terms of unit step function and hence find its LT

17. Express  $f(t) = \begin{cases} t^2, & 0 < t < 2 \\ 4t, & 2 < t < 4 \\ 8, & t > 4 \end{cases}$  in terms of unit step function and hence find its LT.

18. Evaluate  $L\{(1 + 2t - 3t^2 + 4t^3)H(t - 2)\}$

19. Find LT of the full-wave rectifier  $f(t) = E \sin \omega t$ ,  $0 < t < \frac{\pi}{\omega}$ , having the period  $\frac{\pi}{\omega}$ .

20. Find the LT of the triangular wave of period  $2a$  given by  $f(t) = \begin{cases} t, & 0 < t < a \\ 2a - t, & a < t < 2a \end{cases}$

Answers for the above questions:

1.  $\frac{1}{s} - \frac{2}{s^2 + 4}$

2.  $\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{s}{s^2 + 9} + \frac{3s}{s^2 + 1} \right]$

3.  $\left[ \frac{s}{s^2+a^2} \cos b - \sin b \frac{a}{s^2+a^2} \right]$
4.  $\frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{5}{s^2+25} - \frac{1}{s^2+1} \right]$
5.  $\left[ \frac{b}{(s+a)^2-b^2} \right]$
6.  $\frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{a}{(s^2+a^2)^2-4a^2s^2} \right]$
7.  $\frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{s-3}{(s-3)^2+1} - \frac{s+3}{(s+3)^2+1} + \frac{6}{s^2-9} \right]$
8.  $\frac{4}{s} - \frac{e^{-s}}{s}$
9.  $\frac{1+e^{-\pi s}}{s^2+1}$
10.  $\frac{4}{(s-1)((s-1)^2+4)}$
11.  $\frac{6(s-2)}{(s-2)^2+9}$
12.  $\frac{6(s+2)}{(s+2)^2+16}$
13.  $\frac{1}{s-\ln 2} + \frac{1}{2} \ln \left( \frac{s^2+9}{s^2+4} \right) + \frac{2s}{(s^2+1)^2}$
14.  $\ln \left( \frac{b}{a} \right)$
15.  $\frac{\pi}{2} - \tan^{-1} s$
16.  $\frac{s}{s^2+1} \frac{s(1+e^{-\pi s})+e^{-2\pi s}}{s^2+1} + \frac{e^{-\pi s}-e^{-2\pi s}}{s}$
17.  $\frac{2}{s^3} + e^{-2s} \left[ \frac{4}{s} - \frac{2}{s^3} \right] - e^{-4s} \left[ \frac{4}{s^2} - \frac{8}{s} \right]$
18.  $e^{-2s} \left[ \frac{24}{s^4} + \frac{42}{s^3} + \frac{38}{s^2} + \frac{25}{s} \right]$
19.  $\frac{E\omega}{s^2+\omega^2} \left[ \frac{1+e^{-\pi s/\omega}}{1-e^{-\pi s/\omega}} \right]$
20.  $\frac{1}{s^2} \left[ \frac{1-e^{-as}}{1+e^{-as}} \right]$

## QUESTION BANK

1. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{3s-8}{4s^2+25} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = \frac{3}{4} \cos \left( \frac{5}{2} \right) t - \frac{4}{5} \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} \right) t$

2. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{4s-18}{9-s^2} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = 6 \sinh 3t - 4 \cosh 3t$

3. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{s^2-3s+4}{s^3} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = 1 - 3t + 2t^2$

4. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{1}{s-2} + \frac{1}{s^2-9} + \frac{1}{s^2+25} + \frac{s}{s^2+9} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = e^{2t} + \frac{1}{3} \sinh 3t + \frac{1}{5} \sin 5t + \cos 3t$

5. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{1}{s} e^{-\frac{1}{s}} \right]$  {Use the series expansion of  $e^x$ }

Ans :  $f(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n t^n}{(n!)^2}$

6. If  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{s^2-1}{(s^2+1)^2} \right] = t \cos t$  then show that  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{9s^2-1}{(9s^2+1)^2} \right] = \frac{t}{9} \cos \frac{t}{3}$

7. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{1-3s}{s^2+8s+21} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = -3e^{-4t} \cos(\sqrt{5}t) + \frac{13}{\sqrt{5}} e^{-4t} \sin(\sqrt{5}t)$

8. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \log \frac{s(s+1)}{s^2+4} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = \frac{2 \cos 2t - e^{-t} - 1}{t}$

9. Find  $L^{-1} [ \cot^{-1} s ]$

Ans :  $f(t) = \frac{\sin t}{t}$

10. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{s}{s^2+6s+13} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = e^{-3t} \left[ \cos 2t - \frac{3}{2} \sin 2t \right]$

11. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{s}{s^4+s^2+1} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \sin \left( \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} t \right) \sinh \left( \frac{t}{2} \right)$

12. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{s^2}{s^4+4a^4} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = \frac{\sinh(at) \cos(at) + \cosh(at) \sin(at)}{2a}$

13. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \log \sqrt{\frac{s^2+1}{s^2+4}} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = \frac{\cos 2t - \cos t}{t}$

14. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{1}{s^3(s^2+a^2)} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = \frac{1}{a^4} \left[ \frac{a^2 t^2}{2} + \cos at - 1 \right]$

15. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{e^{-s}}{(s-1)(s-2)} \right]$

Ans:  $f(t) = [e^{2(t-1)} - e^{(t-1)}]u(t-1)$

16. Find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{(1-e^{-s})(2-e^{-2s})}{s^2} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = t^2 - (t-1)^2 u(t-1) - \frac{(t-2)^2 u(t-2)}{2} + \frac{(t-3)^2 u(t-3)}{2}$

17. Using Convolution Theorem find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{s+2}{(s^2+4s+5)^2} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = \frac{e^{-2t} t \sin t}{2}$

18. Using Convolution Theorem find  $L^{-1} \left[ \frac{s^2}{(s^2+16)(s^2+9)} \right]$

Ans :  $f(t) = \frac{4 \sin 4t - 3 \sin 3t}{7}$

19. Solve :  $\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + 3 \frac{dy}{dt} + 2y = 0$  under the conditions  $y(0) = 1$  ;  $y'(0) = 1$ .

Ans :  $y = 2e^{-t} - e^{-2t}$

20. Solve :  $y'' + 2y' + 5y = e^{-t} \sin t$  given  $y(0) = 0$  ;  $y'(0) = 0$

Ans :  $y = \frac{e^{-t}(\sin t - \sin 2t)}{3}$

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