# Concurrency With Java 8

**SEMINAR** 

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course contents

## Concurrency With Java 8

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- Producer Consumer(Basic Hand-Off) Day1
- Common Issues with thread
- Java Memory Model(JMM)
- Applied Threading techniques
- Building Blocks for Highly Concurrent Design
- Highly Concurrent Data Structures-Part1
- Java8 Day2
- Java8 Concurrency

## Concurrency With Java 8

- Producer Consumer(Basic Hand-Off)
  - Why wait-notify require Synchronization
    - notifyAll used as work around
    - Structural modification to hidden queue by wait-notify
    - locking handling done by OS
    - use cases for notify-notifyAll
    - Hidden queue
    - design issues with synchronization

#### Common Issues with thread

- Uncaught Exception Handler
- problem with stop
- Dealing with InterruptedStatus

#### Java Memory Model(JMM)

- Sequential Consistency would disallow common optimizations
- Volatile
- Real Meaning and effect of synchronization
- The changes in JMM
- Final
- Shortcomings of the original JMM
  - Finals not really final
  - Prevents effective compiler optimizations
  - Processor executes operations out of order
  - Compiler is free to reorder certain instructions
  - Cache reorders writes
  - Old JMM surprising and confusing
- New JMM and goals of JSR-133
  - Simple, intuitive and, feasible
  - Out-of-thin-air safety
  - High performance JVM implementations across architectures

- Minimal impact on existing code
- Initialization safety
- Preserve existing safety guarantees and type-safety

#### Applied Threading techniques

- Safe Construction techniques
- Thread Local Storage
- Thread safety levels
- UnSafe Construction techniques

#### ■ Building Blocks for Highly Concurrent Design

- Reentrant Lock
  - ReentrantReadWriteLock
  - ReentrantLock
- CAS
  - Wait-free Queue implementation
  - Optimistic Design
  - Wait-free Stack implementation
  - Hardware based locking
  - ABA problem
    - Markable reference
    - weakCompareAndSet
    - Stamped reference
- Lock Striping
  - Lock Striping on LinkNodes
  - Lock Striping on table
- Indentifying scalability bottlenecks in java.util.Collection
  - segregating them based on Thread safety levels
- Lock Implementation
  - Multiple user conditions and wait queues
  - Lock Polling techniques
  - Based on CAS
  - Design issues with synchronization

## ■ Highly Concurrent Data Structures-Part1

- Weakly Consistent Iterators vs Fail Fast Iterators
- ConcurrentHashMap
  - Structure
  - remove/put/resize lock
  - Almost immutability
  - Using volatile to detect interference
  - Read does not block in common code path

#### ■ Java8

- Introducing streams
  - What are streams?
  - Streams vs collections
  - Getting started with streams
  - Stream operations
- Working with streams
  - Putting it all into practice
  - Mapping
  - Finding and matching
  - Building streams
  - Reducing
  - Numeric streams
  - Filtering and slicing
- Collecting data with streams
  - Reducing and summarizing
  - The Collector interface
  - Grouping
  - Developing your own collector for better performance
  - Collectors in a nutshell
  - Partitioning
- (Java8's new and notable)Advanced Collections and Collectors

- Strings
- Reduction as a Collector
- Enter the Collector
- Collection Niceties
- Method References
- Into Other Collections
- Refactoring and Custom Collectors
- Composing Collectors
- Grouping the Data
- To Values
- Partitioning the Data
- Element Ordering

#### Lambda Expressions

- Functional Interfaces
- Type Inference
- How to Spot a Lambda in a Haystack
- Your First Lambda Expression
- Using Values

#### Lambda Libraries

- Binary Interface Compatibility
- Default Methods and Subclassing
- Using Lambda Expressions in Code
- Tradeoffs
- @FunctionalInterface
- Static Methods on Interfaces
- Primitives
- Overload Resolution
- The Three Rules
- Multiple Inheritance
- Default Methods
- Lambda:Design and Architectural Principles
  - Strategy Pattern

- Command Pattern
- Observer Pattern
- The Dependency Inversion Principle
- The Single Responsibility Principle
- The Open/Closed Principle
- Lambda-Enabled SOLID Principles
- Lambda-Enabled Domain-Specific Languages
- Template Method Pattern
- Lambda-Enabled Design Patterns
- A DSL in Java

### ■ Java8 Concurrency

- Parallel data processing and performance
  - The fork/join framework
  - Parallel streams
  - Spliterator
- Lambda-Enabled Concurrency
  - Reactive Programming
  - Callbacks
  - When and Where
  - Message Passing Architectures
  - Completable Futures
  - Futures
  - Why Use Nonblocking I/O?
  - The Pyramid of Doom

#### Data Parallelism

- Parallel Stream Operations
- Why Is Parallelism Important?
- Performance
- Parallel Array Operations
- Simulations
- Parallelism Versus Concurrency
- Caveats

•	Java8 Atomics and Locks	
	• StampedReference	
	<ul> <li>DoubleAdder</li> </ul>	
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	DoubleAccumulator	
	• LongAccumulator	
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