```
first example
employee.java
package com.cybage.model;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
@Entity
public class Employee {
        @ld
        @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
        private int id;
        private String name;
        public Employee() {
                super();
        public Employee( String name) {
                super();
               this.name = name;
        public int getId() {
                return id;
        public void setId(int id) {
               this.id = id;
        public String getName() {
                return name;
        public void setName(String name) {
               this.name = name;
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "Employee [id=" + id + ", name=" + name + "]";
       }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import com.cybage.model.Employee;
public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Integer>{
}
application.properties
```

```
spring.jpa.generate-ddl=false
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=none
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/cyb
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.password=admin123
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect = org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL5Dialect
data.sql
insert into users values(101, 'dm101');
insert into users values(102, 'dm102');
insert into users values(103, 'dm103');
insert into users values(104, 'dm104');
schema.sql
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS users;
create table users(id int primary key, name varchar(20));
query from method name
package com.cybage.repository;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.model.User;
@Repository
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository <User, Long> {
       User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
       List < User > findByLastname(String lastname);
}
package com.cybage;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.cybage.model.User;
import com.cybage.repository.UserRepository;
@SpringBootApplication
```

```
public class FirstExampleApplication implements CommandLineRunner {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
              SpringApplication.run(FirstExampleApplication.class, args);
       }
       @Autowired
 private UserRepository userRepository;
       @Override
       public void run(String...args) throws Exception {
              User user = new User();
              user.setActive(1);
              user.setAge(35);
              user.setEmailAddress("dm@gmail.com");
              user.setFirstname("dm");
              user.setLastname("jadhav");
              user.setStartDate(new Date());
              user = userRepository.save(user);
              System.out.println("-----: " + user.getId());
              System.out.println(" ------");
              System.out.println("------findByEmailAddress -----");
              User user2 = userRepository.findByEmailAddress("dm@gmail.com");
              System.out.println(user2.toString());
              System.out.println(" ------");
              System.out.println("------findByLastname -----");
              List < User > user3 = userRepository.findByLastname("jadhav");
              System.out.println(user3.get(0).toString());
       }
query from method name
package com.cybage.model;
import java.util.Date;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.Table;
@Entity
@Table(name = "user")
public class User {
private long id;
private String firstname;
private String lastname;
private Date startDate;
private int age;
```

```
private int active;
@ld
@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
public long getId() {
return id;
}
public void setId(long id) {
this.id = id;
}
public String getFirstname() {
return firstname;
}
public void setFirstname(String firstname) {
this.firstname = firstname;
}
public String getLastname() {
return lastname;
}
public void setLastname(String lastname) {
this.lastname = lastname;
}
public Date getStartDate() {
return startDate;
}
public void setStartDate(Date startDate) {
this.startDate = startDate;
}
public int getAge() {
return age;
}
public void setAge(int age) {
this.age = age;
}
public int getActive() {
return active;
}
public void setActive(int active) {
this.active = active;
}
}
```

```
package com.cybage.repository;
import java.util.Collection;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
import org.hibernate.sql.Insert;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.model.User;
@Repository
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {
       Optional<User> findByLastnameAndFirstname(String lastname, String firstname);
       List<User> findByLastnameOrFirstname(String lastname, String firstname);
       List<User> findByStartDateBetween(Date date1, Date date2);
       List<User> findByAgeLessThan(int age);
       List<User> findByAgeLessThanEqual(int age);
       List<User> findByAgeGreaterThan(int age);
       List<User> findByAgeGreaterThanEqual(int age);
       List<User> findByStartDateAfter(Date date);
       List<User> findByStartDateBefore(Date date);
       List<User> findByAgeIsNull();
       List<User> findByFirstnameLike(String firstname);
       List<User> findByFirstnameNotLike(String firstname);
       Optional<User> findByFirstnameStartingWith(String firstname);
       List<User> findByFirstnameEndingWith(String firstname);
       List<User> findByFirstnameContaining(String firstname);
       Optional<User> findByAgeOrderByLastnameDesc(int age);
       List<User> findByLastnameNot(String lastname);
       List<User> findByAgeIn(Collection<Integer> ages);
```

```
List<User> findByAgeNotIn(Collection<Integer> ages);
       List<User> findByActiveTrue();
       List<User> findByActiveFalse();
       List<User> findByFirstnameIgnoreCase(String firstname);
}
package com.cybage.controller;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import com.cybage.model.User;
import com.cybage.repository.UserRepository;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/user")
public class EmpCrudOperations {
       @Autowired
       UserRepository ur;
       @GetMapping
       public List<User> findAll() {
               return ur.findAll();
       @GetMapping("/1")
       public Optional<User> findByLastnameAndFirstname(){
               return ur.findByLastnameAndFirstname("jadhav", "asha");
       }
       @GetMapping("/2")
       public List<User> findByLastnameOrFirstname(){
               return ur.findByLastnameOrFirstname("jadhav123", "asha");
       @GetMapping("/3")
       public List<User> findByAgeLessThan(){
               return ur.findByAgeLessThan(37);
named queries
```

package com.cybage.model; import java.util.Date;

```
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.NamedQueries;
import javax.persistence.NamedQuery;
import javax.persistence.Table;
@Entity
@Table(name = "user")
@NamedQueries(
               value= {
                                @NamedQuery(name="User.findByAge", query = "select u from User u where u.age <
?1"),
                               @NamedQuery(name="User.findByActive", query = "select u from User u where
u.active < ?1")
               })
public class User {
       private long id;
       private String firstname;
       private String lastname;
       private Date startDate;
       private int age;
       private int active;
       @ld
       @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
       public long getId() {
               return id;
       }
       public void setId(long id) {
               this.id = id;
       }
       public String getFirstname() {
                return firstname;
       }
       public void setFirstname(String firstname) {
               this.firstname = firstname;
       }
       public String getLastname() {
                return lastname;
       }
       public void setLastname(String lastname) {
               this.lastname = lastname;
       public Date getStartDate() {
               return startDate;
```

```
public void setStartDate(Date startDate) {
                this.startDate = startDate;
        public int getAge() {
                return age;
        public void setAge(int age) {
                this.age = age;
        }
        public int getActive() {
                return active;
        }
        public void setActive(int active) {
                this.active = active;
        }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import java.util.Collection;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
import org.hibernate.sql.Insert;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.model.User;
@Repository
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {
        public List<User> findByAge(int age);
        public List<User> findByActive(int active);
}
named native queries
package com.cybage;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
```

```
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.cybage.model.User;
import com.cybage.repository.UserRepository;
@SpringBootApplication
public class FirstExampleApplication implements CommandLineRunner {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               SpringApplication.run(FirstExampleApplication.class, args);
       }
       @Autowired
       private UserRepository userRepository;
       @Override
       public void run(String...args) throws Exception {
               User user = new User();
               user.setActive(1);
               user.setAge(28);
               user.setEmailAddress("dm@gmail.com");
               user.setFirstname("dm");
               user.setLastname("jadhav");
               user.setStartDate(new Date());
               user = userRepository.save(user);
               System.out.println("------findByEmailAddress -----");
               User user2 = userRepository.findByEmailAddress("dm@gmail.com");
               System.out.println(user2.toString());
               System.out.println(" ------@NamedNativeQueries -----");
               System.out.println("------findByLastname -----");
               List < User > user3 = userRepository.findByLastname("jadhav");
               System.out.println(user3.get(0).toString());
       }
}
package com.cybage.model;
import java.util.Date;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.NamedNativeQueries;
import javax.persistence.NamedNativeQuery;
import javax.persistence.NamedQueries;
import javax.persistence.NamedQuery;
import javax.persistence.Table;
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "user")
@NamedNativeQuery(name = "User.findByEmailAddress", query = "select * from user where email_address = ?1",
resultClass = User.class)
@NamedNativeQueries(value = {
 @NamedNativeQuery(name = "User.findByLastname", query = "select * from user where lastname = ?1", resultClass =
User.class) })
public class User {
  private long id;
  private String firstname;
  private String lastname;
  private Date startDate;
  private String emailAddress;
  private int age;
  private int active;
  @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
  public long getId() {
    return id;
  }
  public void setId(long id) {
    this.id = id;
  }
  public String getFirstname() {
    return firstname;
  }
  public void setFirstname(String firstname) {
    this.firstname = firstname;
  }
  public String getLastname() {
    return lastname;
  }
  public void setLastname(String lastname) {
    this.lastname = lastname;
  }
  public Date getStartDate() {
    return startDate;
  }
  public void setStartDate(Date startDate) {
    this.startDate = startDate;
  }
  public int getAge() {
    return age;
  }
```

```
public void setAge(int age) {
    this.age = age;
  public int getActive() {
    return active;
  }
  public void setActive(int active) {
    this.active = active;
  }
  public String getEmailAddress() {
    return emailAddress;
  }
  public void setEmailAddress(String emailAddress) {
    this.emailAddress = emailAddress;
  }
  @Override
  public String toString() {
    return "User [id=" + id + ", firstname=" + firstname + ", lastname=" + lastname + ", startDate=" + startDate +
      ", emailAddress=" + emailAddress + ", age=" + age + ", active=" + active + "]";
  }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.model.User;
@Repository
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository < User, Long > {
        User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
        List <User> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
@query
package com.cybage;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
```

```
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.cybage.model.User;
import com.cybage.repository.UserRepository;
@SpringBootApplication
public class FirstExampleApplication implements CommandLineRunner {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
              SpringApplication.run(FirstExampleApplication.class, args);
       }
       @Autowired
       private UserRepository userRepository;
       @Override
       public void run(String...args) throws Exception {
              User user = new User();
              user.setActive(1);
              user.setAge(28);
              user.setEmailAddress("dm@gmail.com");
              user.setFirstname("dm");
              user.setLastname("jadhav");
              user.setStartDate(new Date());
              user = userRepository.save(user);
              System.out.println("-----: " + user.getId());
              System.out.println(" -----");
              System.out.println("------findByEmailAddress -----");
              User user2 = userRepository.findByEmailAddress("dm@gmail.com");
              System.out.println(user2.toString());
              System.out.println(" -----");
              System.out.println("------");
              List < User > user3 = userRepository.findByFirstnameEndsWith("dm");
              System.out.println(user3.get(0).toString());
       }
}
package com.cybage.model;
import java.util.Date;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.NamedQueries;
import javax.persistence.NamedQuery;
import javax.persistence.Table;
```

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "users")
public class User {
  private long id;
  private String firstname;
  private String lastname;
  private Date startDate;
  private String emailAddress;
  private int age;
  private int active;
  @ld
  @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
  public long getId() {
    return id;
  }
  public void setId(long id) {
    this.id = id;
  }
  public String getFirstname() {
    return firstname;
  }
  public void setFirstname(String firstname) {
    this.firstname = firstname;
  }
  public String getLastname() {
    return lastname;
  }
  public void setLastname(String lastname) {
    this.lastname = lastname;
  }
  public Date getStartDate() {
    return startDate;
  }
  public void setStartDate(Date startDate) {
    this.startDate = startDate;
  }
  public int getAge() {
    return age;
  }
  public void setAge(int age) {
    this.age = age;
  }
```

```
public int getActive() {
    return active;
  }
  public void setActive(int active) {
    this.active = active;
  }
  public String getEmailAddress() {
    return emailAddress;
  }
  public void setEmailAddress(String emailAddress) {
    this.emailAddress = emailAddress;
  }
  @Override
  public String toString() {
    return "User [id=" + id + ", firstname=" + firstname + ", lastname=" + lastname + ", startDate=" + startDate +
      ", emailAddress=" + emailAddress + ", age=" + age + ", active=" + active + "]";
  }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.model.User;
@Repository
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository < User, Long > {
        @Query("select u from User u where u.emailAddress = ?1")
        User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
        @Query("select u from User u where u.firstname like %?1")
        List < User > findByFirstnameEndsWith(String firstname);
        //native query with @Query
//
         @Query(value = "select * from users where first_name like %?1", nativeQuery = true)
          List < User > findByFirstnameEndsWith(String firstname);
//
//
          @Query(value = "SELECT * FROM USERS WHERE EMAIL ADDRESS = ?1", nativeQuery = true)
//
//
          User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
sorting
package com.cybage;
import java.util.List;
```

```
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.domain.PageRequest;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Sort;
import org.springframework.data.web.config.EnableSpringDataWebSupport;
import com.cybage.model.User;
import com.cybage.repository.UserRepository;
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableSpringDataWebSupport
public class FirstExampleApplication implements CommandLineRunner{
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               SpringApplication.run(FirstExampleApplication.class, args);
       }
       @Autowired
       UserRepository ur;
       @Override
       public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
               System.out.println("-----inserting records-----");
               User user1 = new User("adm101", "swimming", 41);
               User user2 = new User("bdm101", "cycling", 40);
               User user3 = new User("cdm101", "running", 39);
               User user4 = new User("ddm101", "dancing", 38);
               User user5 = new User("edm101", "swimming", 37);
               User user6 = new User("fdm101", "swimming", 42);
               User user7 = new User("fdm101", "swimming", 41);
               User user8 = new User("fdm101", "swimming", 40);
               ur.save(user1);
               ur.save(user2);
               ur.save(user3);
               ur.save(user4);
               ur.save(user5);
               ur.save(user6);
               ur.save(user7);
               ur.save(user8);
               System.out.println("-----printing all records-----");
               System.out.println(ur.findAll());
               System.out.println("-----printing certain hobbies-----");
               System.out.println(ur.findByHobbyOrderByNameAsc("swimming"));
               System.out.println("-----JPQL order by clause (asc)-----");
               System.out.println(ur.findUsersAsc());
               System.out.println("-----");
               System.out.println(ur.findUsersDesc());
```

```
System.out.println("-----");
               System.out.println(ur.findAll(Sort.by(Sort.Direction.ASC, "name")));
               System.out.println("------Sorting with a Sort Parameter-----");
               System.out.println(ur.findAll(Sort.by("age")));
               System.out.println("------Sorting with a Sort Parameter-----");
               Page<User> page = ur.findAll(PageRequest.of(0, 3, Sort.Direction.ASC, "name"));
               System.out.println(page.getContent());
               //query using query generation and sorting
               System.out.println("query using query generation and sorting");
               List<User> result = ur.findByName("fdm101", Sort.by(Sort.Direction.DESC, "age"));
               System.out.println(result);
               //with sort inside method of @Query
               System.out.println("with sort inside method of @Query");
               System.out.println(ur.myMethodofSorting(Sort.by(Sort.Direction.DESC, "name")));
       }
}
package com.cybage.model;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.Table;
@Entity
@Table(name = "user")
public class User {
        @ld
        @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
       private long id;
       private String name;
       private String hobby;
       private int age;
       public User() {
               super();
               // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
       }
```

public User(String name, String hobby, int age) {

}

```
super();
                this.name = name;
                this.hobby = hobby;
                this.age = age;
       }
        public long getId() {
                return id;
       }
        public void setId(long id) {
                this.id = id;
       }
        public String getName() {
                return name;
       }
        public void setName(String name) {
                this.name = name;
       }
        public String getHobby() {
                return hobby;
       }
        public void setHobby(String hobby) {
                this.hobby = hobby;
       }
        public int getAge() {
                return age;
       }
        public void setAge(int age) {
                this.age = age;
       }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "\nUser [id=" + id + ", name=" + name + ", hobby=" + hobby + ", age=" + age + "]";
       }
package com.cybage.repository;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Sort;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
```

```
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.model.User;
@Repository
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long>{
       public List<User> findByHobby(String Hobby, Sort sort);
       List<User> findByHobbyOrderByNameAsc(String hobby);
       @Query("select u from User u order by u.name asc")
       public List<User> findUsersAsc();
       @Query("select u from User u order by u.name desc")
       public List<User> findUsersDesc();
       //with sort inside method of @Query
       @Query("select u from User u")
       public List<User> myMethodofSorting(Sort sort);
       //query using query generation and sorting
       public List<User> findByName(String name, Sort sort);
}
sorting and pagination
package com.cybage;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.domain.PageRequest;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Sort;
import org.springframework.data.web.config.EnableSpringDataWebSupport;
import com.cybage.model.User;
import com.cybage.repository.UserRepository;
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableSpringDataWebSupport
public class FirstExampleApplication implements CommandLineRunner{
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               SpringApplication.run(FirstExampleApplication.class, args);
        @Autowired
       UserRepository ur;
```

```
@Override
        public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
                System.out.println("-----inserting records-----");
                User user1 = new User("adm101", "swimming", 41);
                User user2 = new User("bdm101", "cycling", 40);
                User user3 = new User("cdm101", "running", 39);
                User user4 = new User("ddm101", "dancing", 38);
                User user5 = new User("edm101", "swimming", 37);
                User user6 = new User("fdm101", "swimming", 42);
                User user7 = new User("fdm101", "swimming", 41);
                User user8 = new User("fdm101", "swimming", 40);
                ur.save(user1);
                ur.save(user2);
                ur.save(user3);
                ur.save(user4);
                ur.save(user5);
                ur.save(user6);
                ur.save(user7);
                ur.save(user8);
                System.out.println("-----printing all records-----");
                System.out.println(ur.findAll());
                System.out.println("-----printing all records-----");
                System.out.println(ur.findAll(Sort.by(Sort.Direction.ASC, "age")));
       }
}
package com.cybage.model;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.Table;
@Entity
@Table(name = "user")
public class User {
        @ld
        @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
        private long id;
        private String name;
        private String hobby;
        private int age;
```

```
public User() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
}
public User(String name, String hobby, int age) {
        super();
        this.name = name;
        this.hobby = hobby;
        this.age = age;
}
public long getId() {
        return id;
}
public void setId(long id) {
        this.id = id;
}
public String getName() {
        return name;
}
public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
}
public String getHobby() {
        return hobby;
}
public void setHobby(String hobby) {
        this.hobby = hobby;
}
public int getAge() {
        return age;
}
public void setAge(int age) {
        this.age = age;
}
@Override
public String toString() {
        return "\nUser [id=" + id + ", name=" + name + ", hobby=" + hobby + ", age=" + age + "]";
}
```

package com.cybage.repository; import java.util.List;

}

```
import org.springframework.data.domain.Sort;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.data.repository.PagingAndSortingRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.model.User;
@Repository
public interface UserRepository extends PagingAndSortingRepository<User, Long>{
}
pagination
package com.cybage;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.domain.PageRequest;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Pageable;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Sort;
import org.springframework.data.web.config.EnableSpringDataWebSupport;
import com.cybage.model.User;
import com.cybage.repository.UserRepository;
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableSpringDataWebSupport
public class FirstExampleApplication implements CommandLineRunner{
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               SpringApplication.run(FirstExampleApplication.class, args);
       @Autowired
       UserRepository ur;
       @Override
       public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
               System.out.println("----inserting records----");
               User user1 = new User("adm101", "swimming", 41);
               User user2 = new User("bdm102", "cycling", 40);
               User user3 = new User("cdm103", "running", 39);
               User user4 = new User("ddm104", "dancing", 38);
               User user5 = new User("edm105", "swimming", 37);
               User user6 = new User("fdm106", "swimming", 42);
               User user7 = new User("fdm107", "swimming", 41);
               User user8 = new User("fdm108", "swimming", 40);
```

```
ur.save(user1);
                ur.save(user2);
                ur.save(user3);
                ur.save(user4);
                ur.save(user5);
                ur.save(user6);
                ur.save(user7);
                ur.save(user8);
                //without sorting
                Page<User> result = ur.findAll(PageRequest.of(0, 4));
                for(User r : result) {
                        System.out.println(r);
                }
                //with sorting
                System.out.println("with sorting");
                result = ur.findAll(PageRequest.of(0, 4, Sort.by("age")));
                for(User r : result) {
                        System.out.println(r);
                }
        }
}
package com.cybage.model;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.Table;
@Entity
@Table(name = "user")
public class User {
        @ld
        @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
        private long id;
        private String name;
        private String hobby;
        private int age;
        public User() {
                super();
                // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
        }
        public User(String name, String hobby, int age) {
                super();
                this.name = name;
```

this.hobby = hobby;

```
this.age = age;
        }
        public long getId() {
                return id;
        }
        public void setId(long id) {
                this.id = id;
        }
        public String getName() {
                return name;
        }
        public void setName(String name) {
                this.name = name;
        }
        public String getHobby() {
                return hobby;
        }
        public void setHobby(String hobby) {
                this.hobby = hobby;
        }
        public int getAge() {
                return age;
        public void setAge(int age) {
                this.age = age;
        }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "\nUser [id=" + id + ", name=" + name + ", hobby=" + hobby + ", age=" + age + "]";
        }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.data.domain.PageRequest;
import org.springframework.data.repository.PagingAndSortingRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.model.User;
@Repository
public interface UserRepository extends PagingAndSortingRepository<User, Long>{
```

```
}
pagination repository
package com.cybage;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.domain.PageRequest;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import com.cybage.model.User;
import com.cybage.repository.UserRepository;
@RestController
public class UserController {
       @Autowired
       UserRepository ur;
       @GetMapping("/user")
       public void getUsers() {
               System.out.println("finding all");
               Page<User> result = ur.findAll(PageRequest.of(0, 3));
               for(User u: result) {
                       System.out.println(u);
               System.out.println("find using hobby");
               System.out.println(ur.findByHobby("swimming", PageRequest.of(0, 2)));
               System.out.println("find using age");
               System.out.println(ur.findByAge(35, PageRequest.of(0, 2)));
               System.out.println("finding by name");
               System.out.println(ur.findByName("adm", PageRequest.of(0, 2)));
       }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Pageable;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Sort;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.model.User;
```

```
@Repository
public interface UserRepository extends org.springframework.data.repository.Repository<User, Long>{
        Page<User> findAll(Pageable p);
        public List<User> findByHobby(String hobby, Pageable pr);
        public List<User> findByAge(int age, Pageable pr);
        //with query annotation
        @Query(value = "select * from user where name = :name", nativeQuery = true)
        public List<User> findByName(@Param("name")String name, Pageable pr);
}
inheritance single table
package com.cybage;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import javax.persistence.*;
@Entity
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.SINGLE_TABLE)
@DiscriminatorColumn(name="EmployeeType", discriminatorType = DiscriminatorType.STRING)
public abstract class Employee {
        @ld
        @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
        private int id;
        private String name;
        public Employee() {
               super();
        public Employee(String name) {
               super();
               this.name = name;
        public int getId() {
               return id;
        public void setId(int id) {
               this.id = id;
        public String getName() {
               return name;
        public void setName(String name) {
               this.name = name;
        }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "Employee [id=" + id + ", name=" + name + "]";
        }
}
```

```
package com.cybage;
import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue(value="CURRENT")
public class Current extends Employee{
        private int salary;
        public Current() {
                super();
        }
        public Current(String name, int salary) {
                super(name);
                this.salary = salary;
        }
        public int getSalary() {
                return salary;
        }
        public void setSalary(int salary) {
                this.salary = salary;
        }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "Current [salary=" + salary + ", getId()=" + getId() + ", getName()=" + getName() + "]";
        }
}
package com.cybage;
import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("RETIRED")
public class Retired extends Employee{
        private int pension;
        public Retired() {
                super();
        public Retired(String name, int pension) {
                super(name);
                this.pension = pension;
```

```
}
       public int getPension() {
               return pension;
       public void setPension(int pension) {
               this.pension = pension;
       @Override
       public String toString() {
               return "Retired [pension=" + pension + ", getId()=" + getId() + ", getName()=" + getName() + "]";
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
@Repository
public interface CurrentRepository extends EmployeeRepository{
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.NoRepositoryBean;
import com.cybage.Employee;
@NoRepositoryBean
public interface EmployeeRepository extends CrudRepository<Employee , Integer> {
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
@Repository
public interface RetiredRepository extends EmployeeRepository{
}
package com.cybage;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
```

```
28 (Spring data jpa)
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.cybage.repository.CurrentRepository;
import com.cybage.repository.RetiredRepository;
@SpringBootApplication(scanBasePackages = "com.cybage")
public class InheritanceSingleTableApplication implements CommandLineRunner{
       @Autowired
       CurrentRepository cr;
       @Autowired
       RetiredRepository rr;
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               SpringApplication.run(InheritanceSingleTableApplication.class, args);
       }
       @Override
       public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
               Employee ce = new Current("dm", 123);
               Employee re = new Retired("dm1", 12);
               cr.save(ce);
               rr.save(re);
       }
inheritance table per class
package com.cybage;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import javax.persistence.*;
@Entity
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.TABLE_PER_CLASS)
public class Employee {
       @ld
        @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
       private int id;
       private String name;
       public Employee() {
               super();
       }
       public Employee(String name) {
               super();
               this.name = name;
       public int getId() {
```

return id;

public void setId(int id) {

```
this.id = id;
        }
        public String getName() {
                return name;
        public void setName(String name) {
                this.name = name;
        }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "Employee [id=" + id + ", name=" + name + "]";
        }
}
package com.cybage;
import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue(value="CURRENT")
public class Current extends Employee{
        private int salary;
        public Current() {
                super();
        }
        public Current(String name, int salary) {
                super(name);
                this.salary = salary;
        }
        public int getSalary() {
                return salary;
        }
        public void setSalary(int salary) {
                this.salary = salary;
        }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "Current [salary=" + salary + ", getId()=" + getId() + ", getName()=" + getName() + "]";
        }
}
package com.cybage;
import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
```

```
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue("RETIRED")
public class Retired extends Employee{
        private int pension;
        public Retired() {
               super();
        public Retired(String name, int pension) {
               super(name);
               this.pension = pension;
       }
        public int getPension() {
               return pension;
        }
        public void setPension(int pension) {
               this.pension = pension;
        }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
               return "Retired [pension=" + pension + ", getId()=" + getId() + ", getName()=" + getName() + "]";
       }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
@Repository
public interface CurrentRepository extends EmployeeRepository{
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Primary;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.NoRepositoryBean;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.Employee;
@Repository
@Primary
public interface EmployeeRepository extends CrudRepository<Employee , Integer> {
```

```
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
@Repository
public interface RetiredRepository extends EmployeeRepository{
}
package com.cybage;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.cybage.repository.CurrentRepository;
import com.cybage.repository.EmployeeRepository;
import com.cybage.repository.RetiredRepository;
@SpringBootApplication(scanBasePackages = "com.cybage")
public class InheritanceTPC implements CommandLineRunner{
        @Autowired
       EmployeeRepository er;
       @Autowired
       CurrentRepository cr;
       @Autowired
       RetiredRepository rr;
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               SpringApplication.run(InheritanceTPC.class, args);
       @Override
       public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
               Employee emp = new Employee("dm3");
               Employee ce = new Current("dm1", 123);
               Employee re = new Retired("dm2", 12);
               er.save(emp);
               cr.save(ce);
               rr.save(re);
               System.out.println(er.findById(3));
       }
}
```

```
inheritance joined table
package com.cybage;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import javax.persistence.*;
@Entity
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.JOINED)
public class Employee {
        @Id
        @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
        private int id;
        private String name;
        public Employee() {
                super();
        public Employee(String name) {
                super();
                this.name = name;
        public int getId() {
                return id;
        public void setId(int id) {
               this.id = id;
        }
        public String getName() {
                return name;
        public void setName(String name) {
                this.name = name;
        }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "Employee [id=" + id + ", name=" + name + "]";
        }
}
package com.cybage;
import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
@Entity
public class Current extends Employee{
        private int salary;
        public Current() {
                super();
```

```
public Current(String name, int salary) {
                super(name);
                this.salary = salary;
        }
        public int getSalary() {
                return salary;
        }
        public void setSalary(int salary) {
                this.salary = salary;
        }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "Current [salary=" + salary + ", getId()=" + getId() + ", getName()=" + getName() + "]";
        }
}
package com.cybage;
import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
@Entity
public class Retired extends Employee{
        private int pension;
        public Retired() {
                super();
        }
        public Retired(String name, int pension) {
                super(name);
                this.pension = pension;
        }
        public int getPension() {
                return pension;
        }
        public void setPension(int pension) {
                this.pension = pension;
        }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
                return "Retired [pension=" + pension + ", getId()=" + getId() + ", getName()=" + getName() + "]";
        }
```

```
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
@Repository
public interface CurrentRepository extends EmployeeRepository{
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Primary;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.NoRepositoryBean;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.Employee;
@NoRepositoryBean
public interface EmployeeRepository extends CrudRepository<Employee , Integer> {
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
@Repository
public interface RetiredRepository extends EmployeeRepository{
}
package com.cybage;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.cybage.repository.CurrentRepository;
import com.cybage.repository.EmployeeRepository;
import com.cybage.repository.RetiredRepository;
@SpringBootApplication(scanBasePackages = "com.cybage")
public class InheritanceJT implements CommandLineRunner{
       @Autowired
       CurrentRepository cr;
```

}

```
@Autowired
        RetiredRepository rr;
        public static void main(String[] args) {
                SpringApplication.run(InheritanceJT.class, args);
        }
        @Override
        public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
                Employee emp = new Employee("dm3");
                Employee ce = new Current("dm1", 123);
                Employee re = new Retired("dm2", 12);
                cr.save(ce);
                rr.save(re);
                System.out.println(cr.findById(1));
                System.out.println(cr.findById(2));
        }
}
collection mapping
package com.cybage;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import javax.persistence.*;
@Entity
public class Employee {
        @ld
        @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
        private int id;
        private String name;
        @ElementCollection(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
        @CollectionTable(name="emp_phone",
        joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "id"))
        private List<String> phone = new ArrayList<String>();
        public Employee() {
                super();
        public Employee(int id, String name, List<String> phone) {
                super();
                this.id = id;
                this.name = name;
                this.phone = phone;
        public int getId() {
                return id;
        public void setId(int id) {
```

this.id = id;

```
public String getName() {
               return name;
       public void setName(String name) {
               this.name = name;
       public List<String> getPhone() {
               return phone;
       public void setPhone(List<String> phone) {
               this.phone = phone;
       @Override
       public String toString() {
               return "Employee [id=" + id + ", name=" + name + ", phone=" + phone + "]";
       }
}
package com.cybage;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.cybage.repository.EmployeeRepository;
@SpringBootApplication(scanBasePackages = "com.cybage")
public class CollectionMapping implements CommandLineRunner{
       @Autowired
       EmployeeRepository er;
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               SpringApplication.run(CollectionMapping.class, args);
       }
       @Override
       public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
               List<String > phones = new ArrayList<String>();
               phones.add("1234");
               phones.add("2234");
               phones.add("3234");
               phones.add("4234");
```

```
Employee emp = new Employee();
               emp.setId(101);
               emp.setName("dm101");
               emp.setPhone(phones);
               er.save(emp);
               System.out.println(er.findById(1));
       }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Primary;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.NoRepositoryBean;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.Employee;
@Repository
public interface EmployeeRepository extends CrudRepository<Employee , Integer> {
}
one to one mapping
package com.cybage;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import javax.persistence.*;
@Entity
public class Employee {
        @ld
        private int empld;
        private String name;
        @OneToOne
        (fetch = FetchType.LAZY,
        cascade = CascadeType.ALL,
        mappedBy = "employee")
        private Account account;
        public Employee() {
               super();
        }
        public Employee(int empld, String name, Account account) {
               super();
               this.empId = empId;
               this.name = name;
               this.account = account;
```

```
public int getEmpId() {
               return empld;
        public void setEmpId(int empId) {
               this.empld = empld;
        public String getName() {
               return name;
       }
        public void setName(String name) {
               this.name = name;
        public Account getAccount() {
               return account;
       }
        public void setAccount(Account account) {
               this.account = account;
       }
        @Override
        public String toString() {
               return "Employee [empld=" + empld + ", name=" + name + ", account=" + account + "]";
        }
}
package com.cybage;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.FetchType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.JoinColumn;
import javax.persistence.OneToOne;
@Entity
public class Account {
        @ld
        private int accountld;
        private String accountName;
        @OneToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY, optional = false)
        @JoinColumn(name="empld", nullable = false)
        private Employee employee;
        public Account() {
               super();
        }
        public Account(int accountId, String accountName, Employee employee) {
               super();
```

this.accountId = accountId;

```
this.accountName = accountName;
               this.employee = employee;
       }
       public int getAccountId() {
               return accountId;
       }
       public void setAccountId(int accountId) {
               this.accountId = accountId;
       }
       public String getAccountName() {
               return accountName;
       public void setAccountName(String accountName) {
               this.accountName = accountName;
       public Employee getEmployee() {
               return employee;
       public void setEmployee(Employee employee) {
               this.employee = employee;
       }
       @Override
       public String toString() {
               return "Account [accountId=" + accountId + ", accountName=" + accountName + "]";
       }
}
package com.cybage;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.cybage.repository.AccountRepository;
import com.cybage.repository.EmployeeRepository;
@SpringBootApplication(scanBasePackages = "com.cybage")
public class OneToOneMapping implements CommandLineRunner{
       @Autowired
       EmployeeRepository er;
       @Autowired
       AccountRepository ar;
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               SpringApplication.run(OneToOneMapping.class, args);
       }
```

```
@Override
       public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
               Account account = new Account();
               account.setAccountId(101111);
               account.setAccountName("account name");
               Employee emp = new Employee();
               emp.setEmpld(101);
               emp.setName("dm101");
               emp.setAccount(account);
               account.setEmployee(emp);
               er.save(emp);
               System.out.println(er.findAll());
       }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.Account;
@Repository
public interface AccountRepository extends CrudRepository<Account, Integer> {
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Primary;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.NoRepositoryBean;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.Employee;
@Repository
public interface EmployeeRepository extends CrudRepository<Employee , Integer> {
}
one to many mapping
package com.cybage;
import java.util.List;
import javax.persistence.*;
```

```
@Entity
public class Employee {
       @ld
       private int empld;
       private String name;
       @OneToMany(targetEntity = Account.class, cascade = CascadeType.ALL, fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
       @JoinColumn(name = "ca_fk", referencedColumnName = "empId")
       private List<Account> accounts;
       public Employee() {
               super();
       public Employee(int empld, String name, List<Account> accounts) {
               super();
               this.empId = empId;
               this.name = name;
               this.accounts = accounts;
       public int getEmpId() {
               return empld;
       public void setEmpId(int empId) {
               this.empld = empld;
       public String getName() {
               return name;
       public void setName(String name) {
               this.name = name;
       public List<Account> getAccounts() {
               return accounts;
       }
       public void setAccounts(List<Account> accounts) {
               this.accounts = accounts;
       }
       @Override
       public String toString() {
               return "Employee [empld=" + empld + ", name=" + name + ", accounts=" + accounts + "]";
       }
}
package com.cybage;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.FetchType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.JoinColumn;
import javax.persistence.ManyToOne;
import javax.persistence.OneToOne;
import org.hibernate.annotations.OnDelete;
import org.hibernate.annotations.OnDeleteAction;
```

```
@Entity
public class Account {
       @ld
       private int accountld;
       private String accountName;
       public Account() {
               super();
       public Account(int accountId, String accountName) {
               super();
               this.accountId = accountId;
               this.accountName = accountName;
       }
       public int getAccountId() {
               return accountld;
       }
       public void setAccountId(int accountId) {
               this.accountId = accountId;
       }
       public String getAccountName() {
               return accountName;
       }
       public void setAccountName(String accountName) {
               this.accountName = accountName;
       }
       @Override
       public String toString() {
               return "Account [accountId=" + accountId + ", accountName=" + accountName + "]";
       }
}
package com.cybage;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import com.cybage.repository.AccountRepository;
import com.cybage.repository.EmployeeRepository;
@SpringBootApplication(scanBasePackages = "com.cybage")
```

public class OneToManyMapping implements CommandLineRunner{

```
@Autowired
       EmployeeRepository er;
       @Autowired
       AccountRepository ar;
       public static void main(String[] args) {
               SpringApplication.run(OneToManyMapping.class, args);
       }
       @Override
       public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
               List<Account> accounts = new ArrayList<Account>();
               accounts.add(new Account(11111, "account1"));
               accounts.add(new Account(22222, "account2"));
               Employee emp = new Employee();
               emp.setEmpId(101);
               emp.setName("dm101");
               emp.setAccounts(accounts);
               er.save(emp);
               System.out.println(er.findById(101));
               System.out.println(er.findNameAndAccount());
       }
}
package com.cybage.repository;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Primary;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.NoRepositoryBean;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.Employee;
@Repository
public interface EmployeeRepository extends CrudRepository<Employee , Integer> {
       @Query("select new com.cybage.repository.AccountDto(e.name, a.accountId) from Employee e join e.accounts
a")
       public List<AccountDto> findNameAndAccount();
}
package com.cybage.repository;
```

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```
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.cybage.Account;
@Repository
public interface AccountRepository extends CrudRepository<Account, Integer> {
}
```