

Python Matplotlib Tutorial Part - 5 & part -6

Plotting Bar Chart

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import style

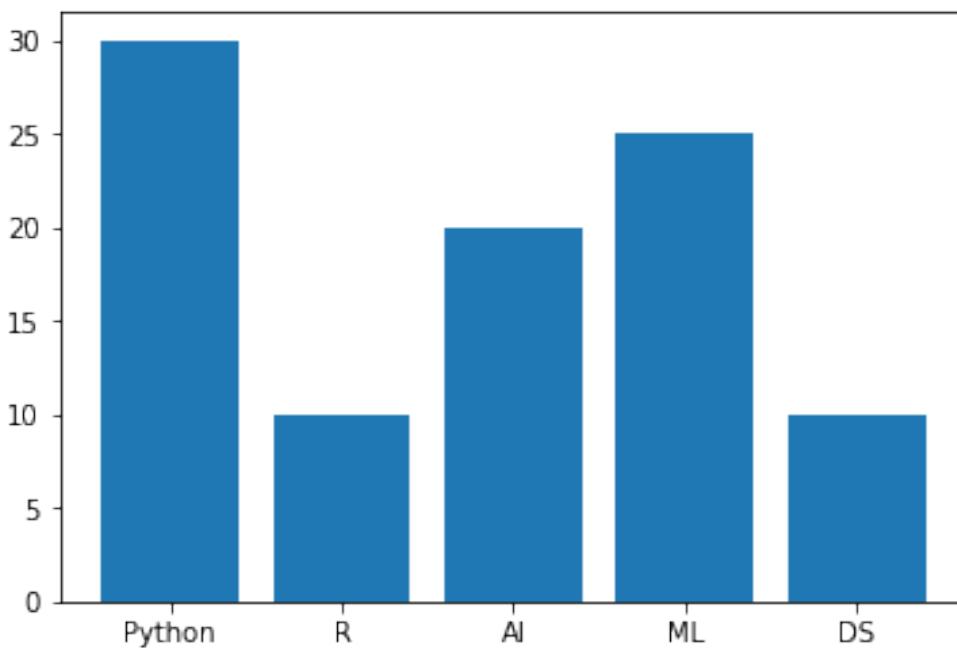
# Dataset of 'Indian Artificial Intelligence Production (IAIP) Class'

#classes = ["Python", "R", "Artificial Intelligence", "Machine
Learning", "Data Science"]

classes = ["Python", "R", "AI", "ML", "DS"]
class1_students = [30, 10, 20, 25, 10] # out of 100 student in each
class
class2_students = [40, 5, 20, 20, 10]
class3_students = [35, 5, 30, 15, 15]

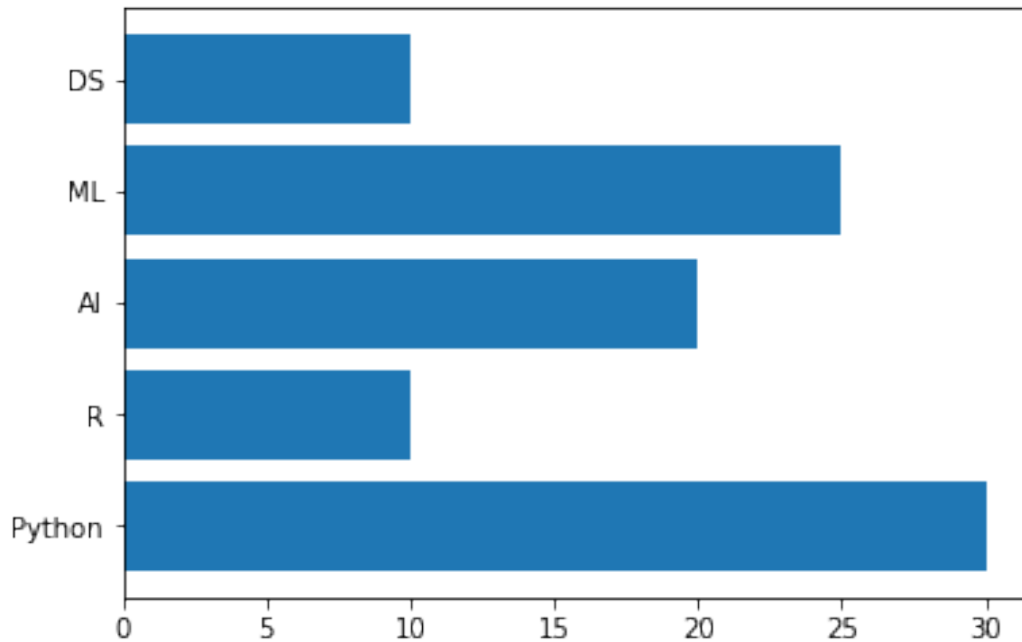
plt.bar(classes, class1_students)

<BarContainer object of 5 artists>
```



```
plt.barh(classes, class1_students)

<BarContainer object of 5 artists>
```



```
"""
plt.bar(
    x,
    height,
    width=0.8,
    bottom=None,
    *,
    align='center',
    data=None,
    **kwargs,
)
```

Parameters

x : sequence of scalars
height : scalar or sequence of scalars
width : scalar or array-like, optional(default: 0.8).
bottom : scalar or array-like, optional
align : {'center', 'edge'}, optional,default: 'center'

Other Parameters

color : scalar or array-like, optional
edgecolor : scalar or array-like, optional
linewidth : scalar or array-like, optional
tick_label : string or array-like, optional name of Bar
xerr, *yerr* : scalar or array-like of shape(N,) or shape(2,N), optional

ecolor : scalar or array-like, optional, default: 'black'
capsize : scalar, optional
error_kw : dict, optional
log : bool, optional, default: False
orientation : {'vertical', 'horizontal'}, optional

See also

barh: Plot a horizontal bar plot.

Other optional kwargs:

agg_filter: a filter function, which takes a (m, n, 3) float array and a dpi value, and returns a (m, n, 3) array

=====*alpha*: float or None

animated: bool

antialiased: unknown

capstyle: {'butt', 'round', 'projecting'}

clip_box: ``.Bbox``

clip_on: bool

clip_path: [(`~matplotlib.path.Path``, ``.Transform``) | ``.Patch`` | None]

=====*color*: color

contains: callable

=====*edgecolor*: color or None or 'auto'

=====*facecolor*: color or None

=====*figure*: ``.Figure``

fill: bool

gid: str

hatch: {'/', '\\', '|', '-.', '+', 'x', 'o', '0', '.', '*'}

in_layout: bool

joinstyle: {'miter', 'round', 'bevel'}

=====*label*: object

=====*linestyle*: {'-', '--', '-.', ':', ''}, (offset, on-off-seq), ...}

=====*linewidth*: float or None for default

path_effects: ``.AbstractPathEffect``

picker: None or bool or float or callable

rasterized: bool or None

sketch_params: (scale: float, length: float, randomness: float)

snap: bool or None

transform: ``.Transform``

url: str

=====*visible*: bool

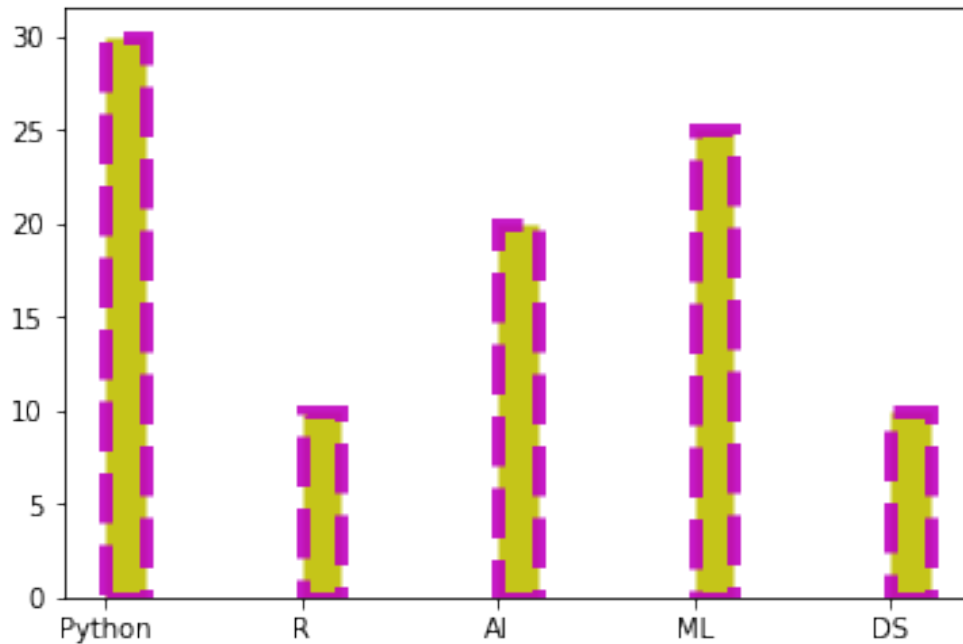
zorder: float

"""

```
"\nplt.bar(\n    x,\n    height,\n    width=0.8,\n    bottom=None,\n    *,\n    align='center',\n    data=None,\n    **kwargs,\n)\n\nParameters\n-----\nx : sequence of scalars\nheight : scalar or\nsequence of scalars\nwidth : scalar or array-like, optional .....  
(default: 0.8).\nbottom : scalar or array-like, optional\nalign :\n{'center', 'edge'}, optional, .....default: 'center'\n\nOther\nParameters\n-----\nncolor : scalar or array-like,\noptional\nedgecolor : scalar or array-like, optional\nlinewidth : scalar or array-like, optional\ntick_label : string or array-like, optional ..... name of Bar\nxerr, yerr : scalar or array-like of shape(N,) or shape(2,N), optional\necolor : scalar or array-like, optional, default: 'black'\ncapsize : scalar, optional\nerror_kw : dict, optional\nlog : bool, optional, default: False\norientation : {'vertical', 'horizontal'}, optional\n\nSee also\n-----\nbarh: Plot a horizontal bar plot.\n\nOther optional kwargs:\n\nagg_filter: a filter function, which takes a (m, n, 3) float array and a dpi value, and returns a (m, n, 3) array\n\n=====\nalpha: float or None\nanimated: bool\nantialiased: unknown\n capstyle: {'butt', 'round', 'projecting'}\n clip_box: `.Bbox`\n clip_on: bool\n clip_path: [(`~matplotlib.path.Path`, `.Transform`) | `.Patch` | None]\n\n=====\ncolor: color\n contains: callable\n\n=====\nedgecolor: color or None or 'auto'\n\n=====\nfacecolor: color or None\n\n=====\nfigure: `.Figure`\n fill: bool\n gid: str\n hatch: {'/', '\\', '|', '- ', '+', 'x', 'o', 'O', '.', '*'}\n in_layout: bool\n joinstyle: {'miter', 'round', 'bevel'}\n\n=====\nlabel: object\n\n=====\nlinestyle: {'-', '--', '-.', ':', '', (offset, on-off-seq), ...}\n\n=====\nlinewidth: float or None for default\n\n path_effects: `.AbstractPathEffect`\n picker: None or bool or float or callable\n rasterized: bool or None\n sketch_params: (scale: float, length: float, randomness: float)\n\n snap: bool or None\n transform: `.Transform`\n\n url: str\n\n=====\nvisible: bool\n zorder: float\n\n\n"
```

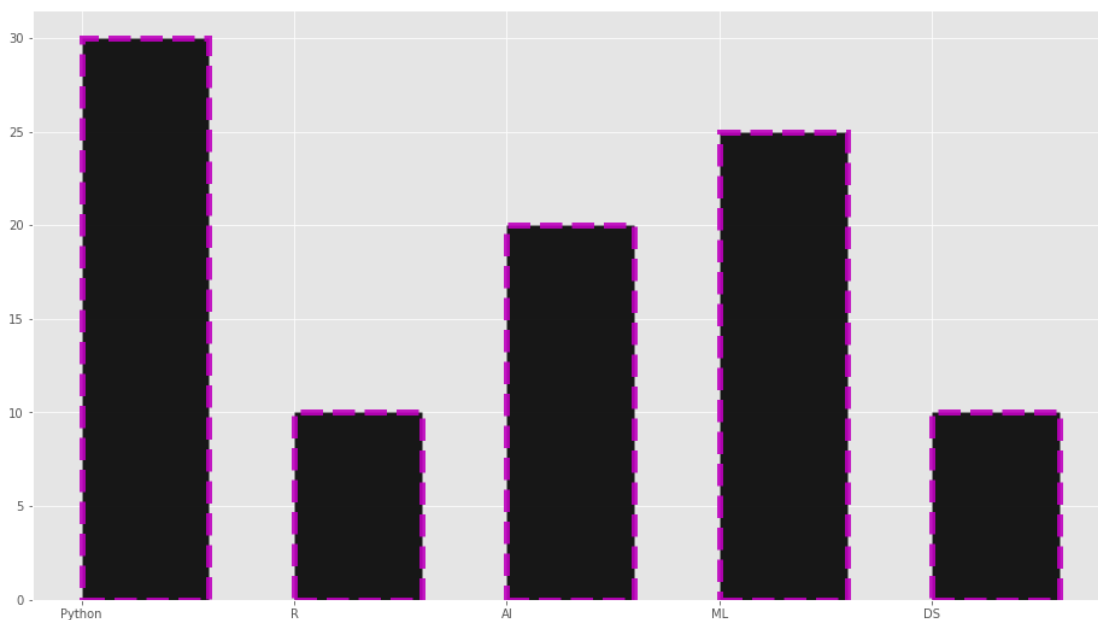
```
plt.bar(classes, class1_students, width = 0.2, align = "edge", color = "y",\n        edgecolor = "m", linewidth = 5, alpha = 0.9, linestyle = "--",\n        label = " Class 1 Students") #visible=False
```

<BarContainer object of 5 artists>



```
style.use("ggplot")
plt.figure(figsize=(16,9))
plt.bar(classes, class1_students, width = 0.6, align = "edge", color =
"k",
        edgecolor = "m", linewidth = 5, alpha = 0.9, linestyle = "--",
        label = " Class 1 Students") #visible=False
```

<BarContainer object of 5 artists>



```
plt.figure(figsize=(16,9))
plt.barh(classes, class1_students, align = "edge", color = "k",
```

```

edgecolor = "m", linewidth = 5, alpha = 0.9, linestyle = "--",
label = " Class 1 Students") #visible=False

```

<BarContainer object of 5 artists>

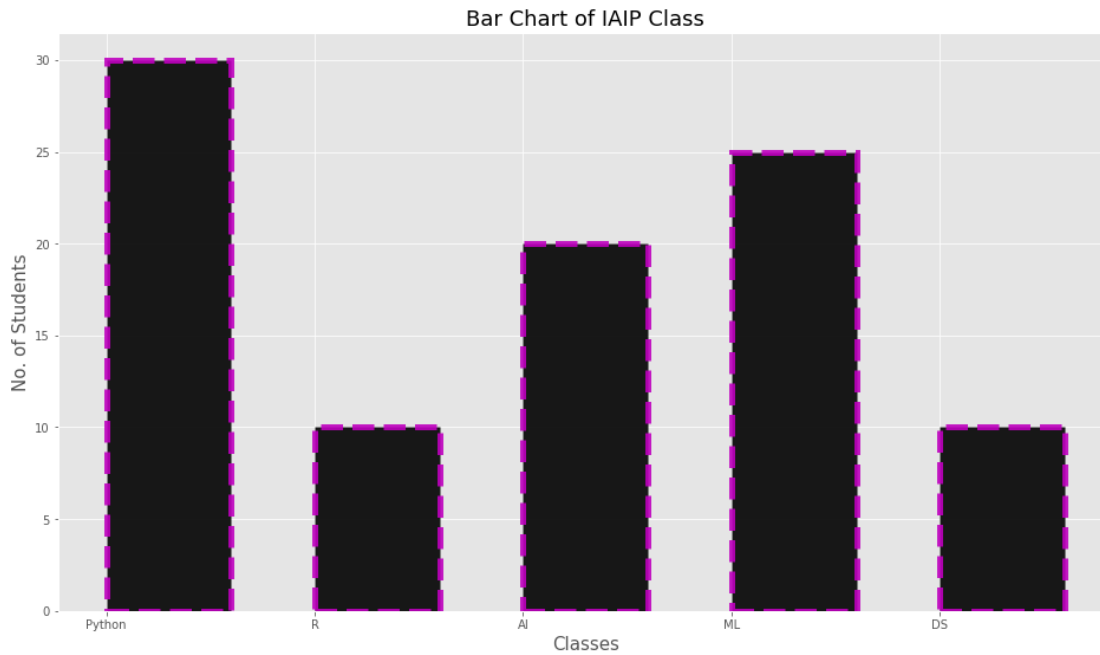


```

plt.figure(figsize=(16,9))
plt.bar(classes, class1_students, width = 0.6, align = "edge", color =
"k",
        edgecolor = "m", linewidth = 5, alpha = 0.9, linestyle = "--",
        label = " Class 1 Students") #visible=False

plt.title("Bar Chart of IAIP Class", fontsize = 18)
plt.xlabel("Classes",fontsize = 15)
plt.ylabel("No. of Students", fontsize = 15)
plt.show()

```

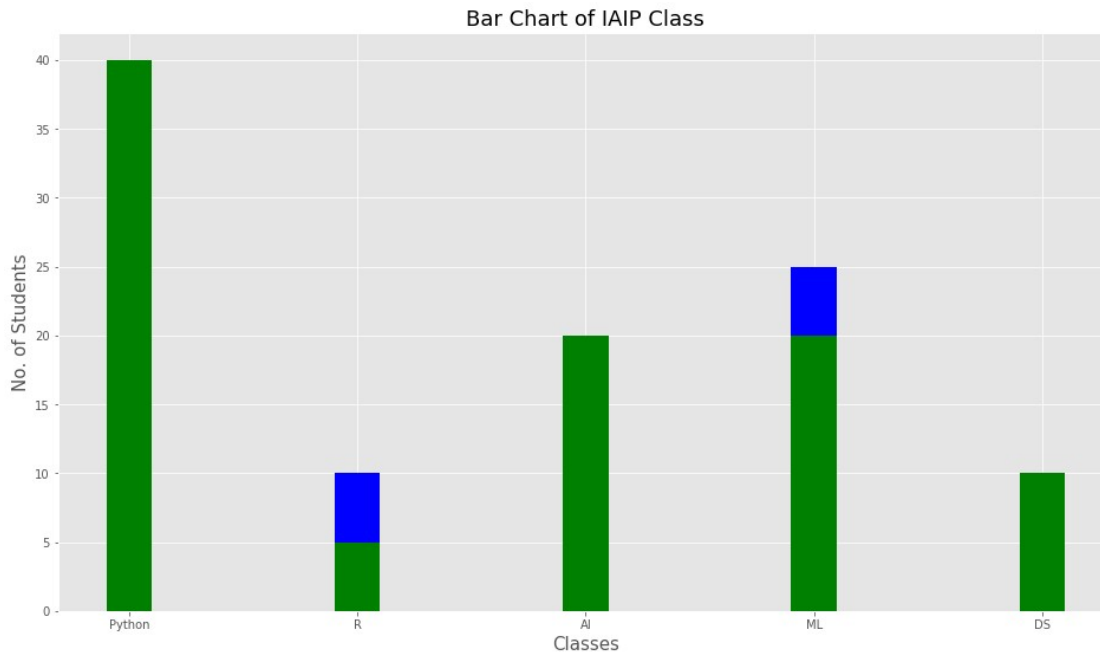


```
plt.figure(figsize=(16,9))

plt.bar(classes, class1_students, width = 0.2, color = "b",
        label = " Class 1 Students") #visible=False

plt.bar(classes, class2_students, width = 0.2, color = "g",
        label = " Class 2 Students")

plt.title("Bar Chart of IAIP Class", fontsize = 18)
plt.xlabel("Classes",fontsize = 15)
plt.ylabel("No. of Students", fontsize = 15)
plt.show()
```



```
plt.figure(figsize=(16,9))

classes_index = np.arange(len(classes))

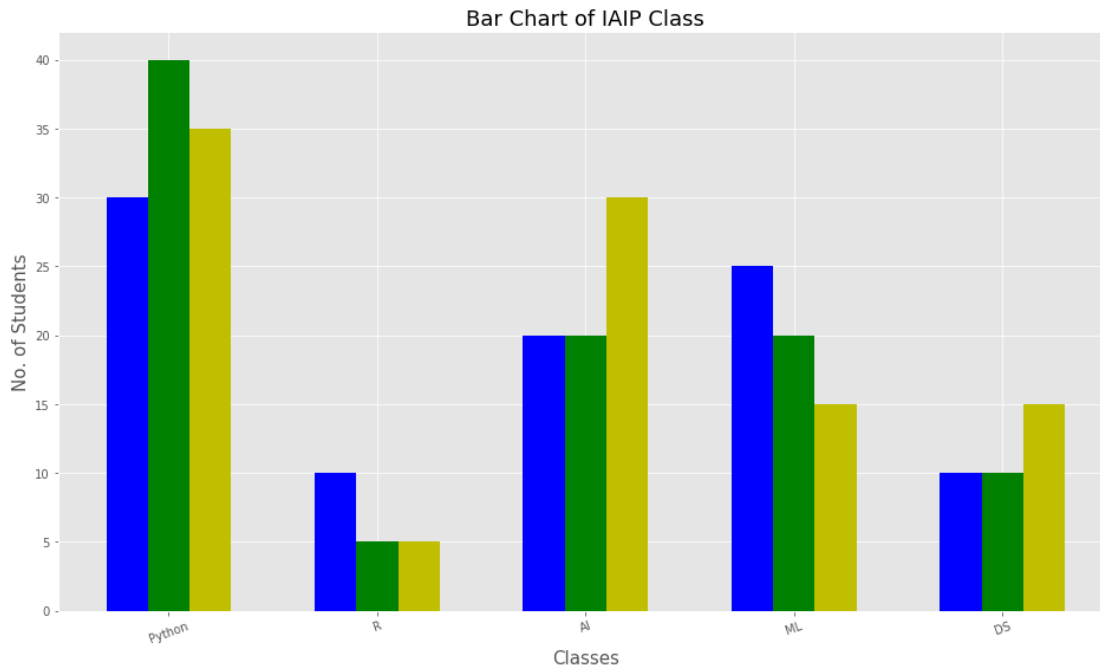
width = 0.2

plt.bar(classes_index, class1_students, width , color = "b",
        label =" Class 1 Students") #visible=False

plt.bar(classes_index + width, class2_students, width , color = "g",
        label =" Class 2 Students")

plt.bar(classes_index + width + width, class3_students, width , color
= "y",
        label =" Class 2 Students")

plt.xticks(classes_index + width, classes, rotation = 20)
plt.title("Bar Chart of IAIP Class", fontsize = 18)
plt.xlabel("Classes",fontsize = 15)
plt.ylabel("No. of Students", fontsize = 15)
plt.show()
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(16,9))

classes_index = np.arange(len(classes))

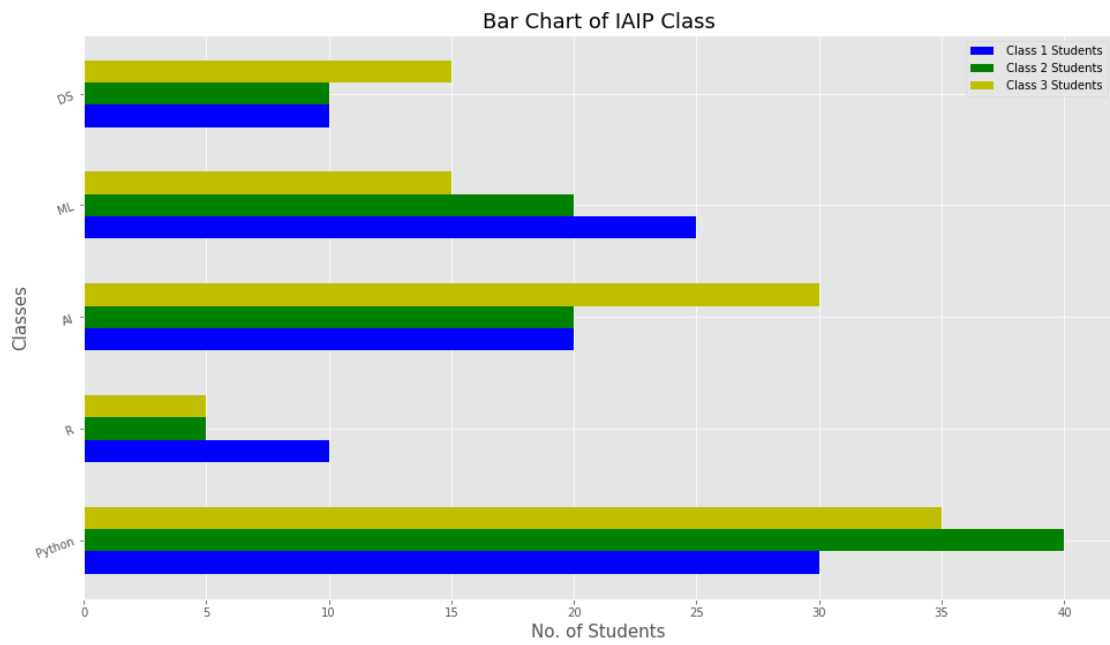
width = 0.2

plt.barh(classes_index, class1_students, width , color = "b",
          label = "Class 1 Students") #visible=False

plt.barh(classes_index + width, class2_students, width , color = "g",
          label = "Class 2 Students")

plt.barh(classes_index + width + width, class3_students, width , color
          = "y",
          label = "Class 3 Students")

plt.yticks(classes_index + width, classes, rotation = 20)
plt.title("Bar Chart of IAIP Class", fontsize = 18)
plt.ylabel("Classes",fontsize = 15)
plt.xlabel("No. of Students", fontsize = 15)
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
print("Thank you")
```

Thank you