

Play with Docker in virtual lab

Task 1: Run some simple docker containers

I.Run a single task in an Alpine Linux container

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

\$ git clone https://github.com/dockersamples/linux_tweet_app

Cloning into 'linux_tweet_app'...

remote: Enumerating objects: 14, done.

remote: Total 14 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 14

Receiving objects: 100% (14/14), 10.76 KiB | 10.76 MiB/s, done.

Resolving deltas: 100% (5/5), done.

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

\$ docker container run alpine hostname

Unable to find image 'alpine:latest' locally

latest: Pulling from library/alpine

59bf1c3509f3: Pull complete

Digest:

sha256:21a3deaa0d32a8057914f36584b5288d2e5ecc984380bc0118285c70fa8c9300

Status: Downloaded newer image for alpine:latest

8eeaeb998eof

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

\$ docker container ls --all

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS
--------------	-------	---------	---------	--------	-------

8eeaeb998eof	alpine	"hostname"	4 seconds ago	Exited (0) 3seconds ago	
--------------	--------	------------	---------------	-------------------------	--

II.Run an interactive Ubuntu container

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

\$ docker container run --interactive --tty --rm ubuntu bash

Unable to find image 'ubuntu:latest' locally

latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu

ea362f368469: Pull complete

Digest:

sha256:b5a61709a9a44284d88fb12e5c48db0409cfad5b69d4ff8224077c57302df9cf

Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest

root@cba5ddba7b86:/# **ls /**

bin dev home lib32 libx32 mnt proc run srv tmp var

boot etc lib lib64 media opt root sbin sys usr

root@cba5ddba7b86:/# **ps aux**

USER	PID	%CPU	%MEM	VSZ	RSS	TTY	STAT	START	TIME	COMMAND
------	-----	------	------	-----	-----	-----	------	-------	------	---------

root	1	0.5	0.0	4108	3580	pts/o	Ss	07:16	0:00	bash
------	---	-----	-----	------	------	-------	----	-------	------	------

root	10	0.0	0.0	5896	3012	pts/o	R+	07:16	0:00	ps aux
------	----	-----	-----	------	------	-------	----	-------	------	--------

root@cba5ddba7b86:/# **cat /etc/issue**

Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS \n \l

root@cba5ddba7b86:/# **exit**

exit

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

\$ **cat /etc/issue**

Welcome to Alpine Linux 3.12

Kernel \r on an \m (\l)

III.Run a background MySQL container

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

\$ **docker container run **

**> --detach **

**> --name mydb **

**> -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=my-secret-pw **

> mysql:latest

Unable to find image 'mysql:latest' locally

latest: Pulling from library/mysql

72a69066d2fe: Pull complete

93619dbc5b36: Pull complete

99da31dd6142: Pull complete

e5c707858eco: Pull complete

fc41578cbf60: Pull complete

4785d896ef10: Pull complete

7d250cdc93be: Pull complete

309700f41983: Pull complete

45fd33301836: Pull complete

92f970c68b71: Pull complete

bb3544339a9e: Pull complete

f66ddf4c43fa: Pull complete

Digest:

sha256:d0507b008897c39f6cbc76285af1171d4551988475e00e91344060023cd9c553

Status: Downloaded newer image for mysql:latest

d050b2b9595ab4cdb62e2223ed4cd96fa17dcb3d13c02088efd452d1faa31e5c

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

\$ docker container ls

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
PORTS	NAMES			
d050b2b9595a	mysql:latest	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	5 seconds ago	Up 4 seconds
3306/tcp, 33060/tcp	mydb			

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

\$ docker container logs mydb

2022-01-20 07:16:55+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Entrypoint script for MySQL Server 8.0.28-1debian10 started.

2022-01-20 07:16:55+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Switching to dedicated user 'mysql'

2022-01-20 07:16:55+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Entrypoint script for MySQL Server 8.0.28-1debian10 started.

2022-01-20 07:16:55+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Initializing database files

2022-01-20T07:16:55.858185Z o [System] [MY-013169] [Server] /usr/sbin/mysqld (mysqld 8.0.28) initializing of server in progress as process 42

2022-01-20T07:16:55.872760Z 1 [System] [MY-013576] [InnoDB] InnoDB initialization has started.

2022-01-20T07:16:56.289965Z 1 [System] [MY-013577] [InnoDB]
InnoDBInitialization has ended.

2022-01-20T07:16:57.758125Z 6 [Warning] [MY-010453] [Server] root@localhost is
created with an empty password ! Please consider switching off the --initialize-
insecure option.

2022-01-20 07:17:01+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Database files initialized

2022-01-20 07:17:01+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Starting temporary server

2022-01-20T07:17:01.878990Z 0 [System] [MY-010116] [Server] /usr/sbin/mysqld
(mysqld 8.0.28) starting as process 91

2022-01-20T07:17:01.911302Z 1 [System] [MY-013576] [InnoDB]
InnoDBInitialization has started.

2022-01-20T07:17:02.139892Z 1 [System] [MY-013577] [InnoDB]
InnoDBInitialization has ended.

2022-01-20T07:17:02.443868Z 0 [Warning] [MY-010068] [Server] CA_certificate
ca.pem is self signed.

2022-01-20T07:17:02.444139Z 0 [System] [MY-013602] [Server] Channel
mysql_main configured to support TLS. Encrypted connections are now supported
for this channel.

2022-01-20T07:17:02.445703Z 0 [Warning] [MY-011810] [Server] Insecure
configuration for --pid-file: Location '/var/run/mysqld' in the path is accessible to all
OS users. Consider choosing a different directory.

2022-01-20T07:17:02.479054Z 0 [System] [MY-011323] [Server] X Plugin ready for
connections. Socket: /var/run/mysqld/mysqlx.sock

2022-01-20T07:17:02.479376Z 0 [System] [MY-010931] [Server] /usr/sbin/mysqld:
ready for connections. Version: '8.0.28' socket: '/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock'
port: 0 MySQL Community Server - GPL.

2022-01-20 07:17:02+00:00 [Note] [Entrypoint]: Temporary server started.

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

\$ docker container top mydb

PID	USER	TIME	COMMAND
1106	999	0:00	mysqld

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~

**\$ docker exec -it mydb **

> mysql --user=root --password=\$MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD --version

mysql: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.

mysql Ver 8.0.28 for Linux on x86_64 (MySQL Community Server - GPL)

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
```

```
$ docker exec -it mydb sh
```

```
# mysql --user=root --password=$MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD --version
```

```
mysql: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.
```

```
mysql Ver 8.0.28 for Linux on x86_64 (MySQL Community Server - GPL)
```

```
# exit
```

Task 2: Package and run a custom app using Docker

Build a simple website image

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~
```

```
$ cd ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ cat Dockerfile
```

```
FROM nginx:latest
```

```
COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html
```

```
COPY linux.png /usr/share/nginx/html
```

```
EXPOSE 80 443
```

```
CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ echo neethushanavas
```

```
neethushanavas
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ docker image build --tag neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:1.0 .
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 92.16kB
```

```
Step 1/5 : FROM nginx:latest
```

```
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
```

```
a2abf6c4d29d: Pull complete
```

```
a9edb18cadd1: Pull complete
```

```
589b7251471a: Pull complete
```

```
186b1aaa4aa6: Pull complete
```

```
b4df32aa5a72: Pull complete
```

a0bcbecc962e: Pull complete

Digest:

sha256:0d17b565c37bcbd895e9d92315a05c1c3c9a29f762b011a10c54a66cd53c9b31

Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest

---> 605c77e624dd

Step 2/5 : COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html

---> cd6a44dobba6

Step 3/5 : COPY linux.png /usr/share/nginx/html

---> 2be9c42ddf7c

Step 4/5 : EXPOSE 80 443

---> Running in b4e4def76d49

Removing intermediate container b4e4def76d49

---> d29157e692b1

Step 5/5 : CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]

---> Running in 37c7f4e66852

Removing intermediate container 37c7f4e66852

---> 5cd6e29d4b9b

Successfully built 5cd6e29d4b9b

Successfully tagged neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:1.0

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app

**\$ docker container run **

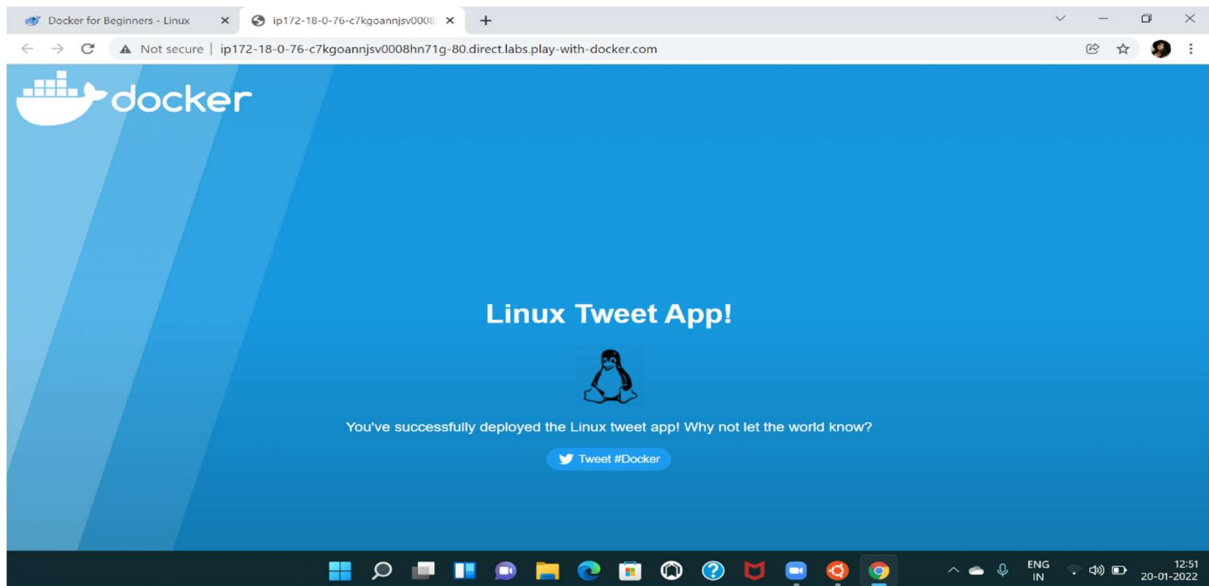
**> --detach **

**> --publish 80:80 **

**> --name linux_tweet_app **

> neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:1.0

a961feba236a4a4bb9d510b585f6aebf2358c969887529af3be2e8c2e4a17dof



```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ docker container rm --force linux_tweet_app  
linux_tweet_app
```

Task3: Modify a running website

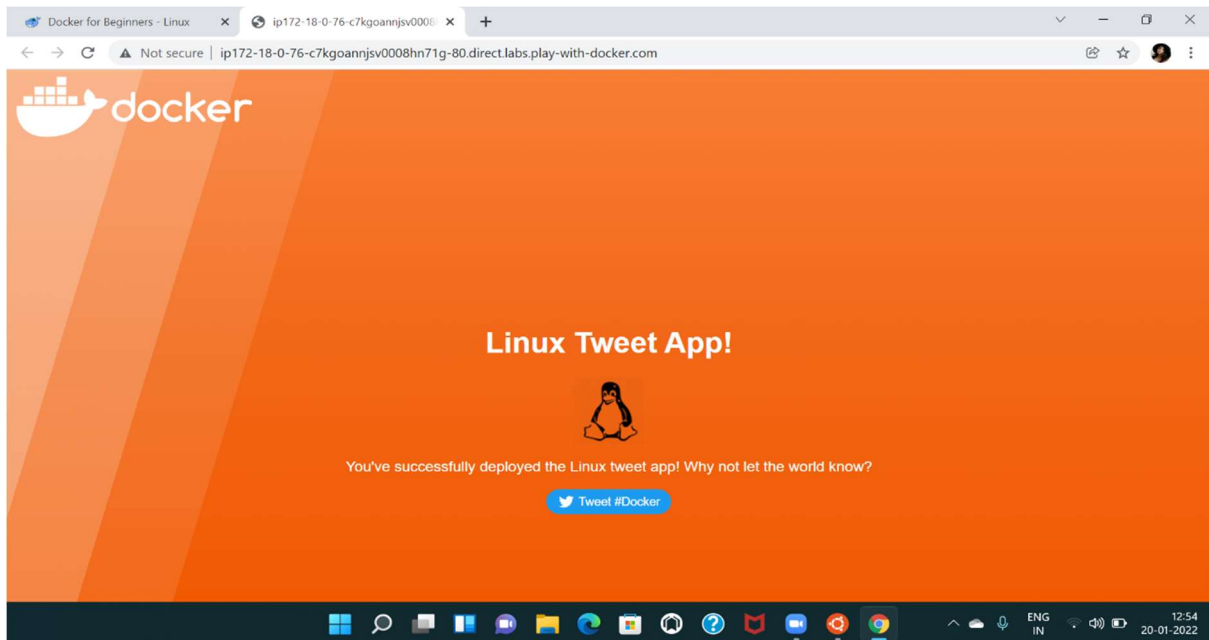
```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ docker container run \  
> --detach \  
> --publish 80:80 \  
> --name linux_tweet_app \  
> --mount type=bind,source="$(pwd)",target=/usr/share/nginx/html \  
> neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:1.0
```

```
f8b3a3b3ee8a3246b00d91afa9d5ade8bf8de17ab2475c1d12089d1501f6eec4
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ cp index-new.html index.html
```



```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ docker rm --force linux_tweet_app
```

```
linux_tweet_app
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ docker container run \
```

```
> --detach \
```

```
> --publish 80:80 \
```

```
> --name linux_tweet_app \
```

```
> neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:1.0
```

```
f842dd77a4ecd666c4849cd5633b43399aea7553e2a6c853202aed443213fd32
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ docker rm --force linux_tweet_app
```

```
linux_tweet_app
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ docker image build --tag neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:2.0 .
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 92.16kB
```

```
Step 1/5 : FROM nginx:latest
```

```
---> 605c77e624dd
```

```
Step 2/5 : COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html
```

```
---> 15ccbcd225fe
```


Step 3/5 : COPY linux.png /usr/share/nginx/html

---> 7107f915048f

Step 4/5 : EXPOSE 80 443

---> Running in e7781b1296f4

Removing intermediate container e7781b1296f4

---> 22442303f1d4

Step 5/5 : CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]

---> Running in 6724f1c4c229

Removing intermediate container 6724f1c4c229

---> eb0887159207

Successfully built eb0887159207

Successfully tagged neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:2.0

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app

\$ docker image ls

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app	2.0	eb0887159207	8 seconds ago	142MB
neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app	1.0	5cd6e29d4b9b	8 minutes ago	142MB
mysql	latest	5b4c624c7fe1	3 hours ago	519MB
ubuntu	latest	d13c942271d6	13 days ago	72.8MB
nginx	latest	605c77e624dd	3 weeks ago	141MB
alpine	latest	c059bfaa849c	8 weeks ago	5.59MB

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app

**\$ docker container run **

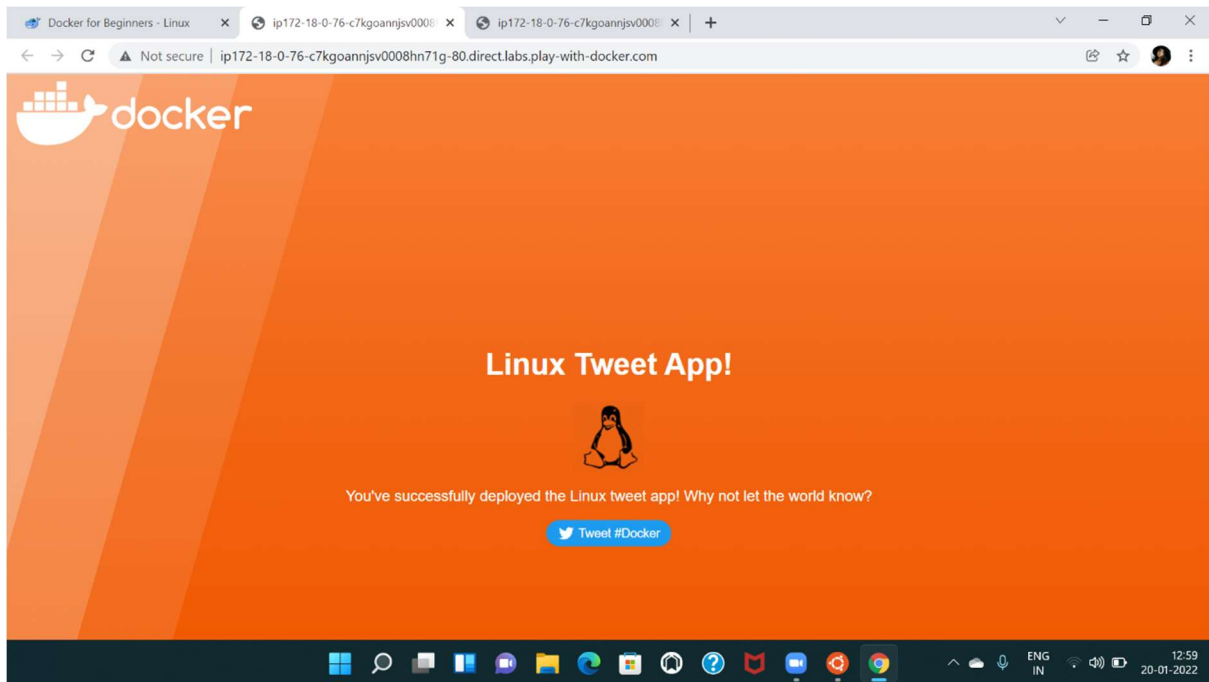
**> --detach **

**> --publish 80:80 **

**> --name linux_tweet_app **

> neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:2.0

ff40bfde754a48e8dc8b7e9645cbdbf18f1cc20b5c48e625b1886d4486683bc1



```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app
```

```
$ docker container run \
```

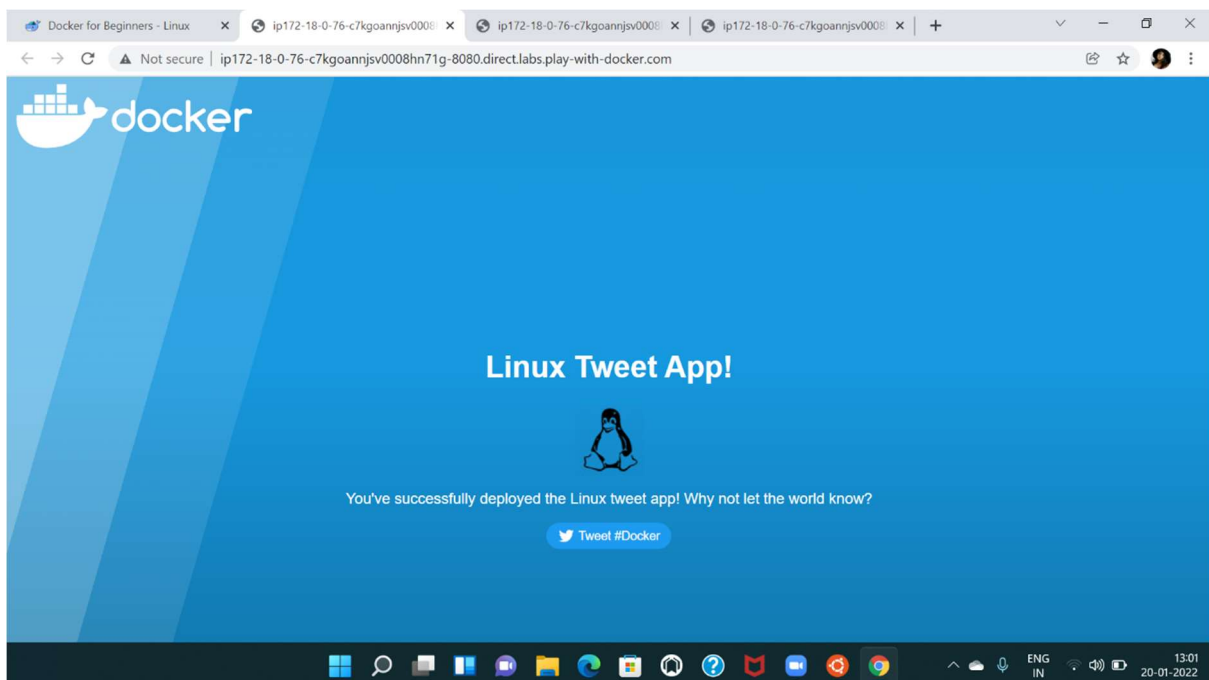
```
> --detach \
```

```
> --publish 8080:80 \
```

```
> --name old_linux_tweet_app \
```

```
> neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:1.0
```

```
54c624cc8fa89572ec80ba84794182e6699b09920321355b940c2687f9b124ee
```



[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app

\$ docker image ls -f reference="neethushanavas/*"

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app	2.0	eb0887159207	5 minutes ago	142MB
neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app	1.0	5cd6e29d4b9b	13 minutes ago	142MB

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app

\$ docker login

Login with your Docker ID to push and pull images from Docker Hub. If you don't have a Docker ID, head over to <https://hub.docker.com> to create one.

Username: neethushanavas

Password:

WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /root/.docker/config.json.

Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See

<https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store>

Login Succeeded

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app

\$ docker image push neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:1.0

The push refers to repository [docker.io/neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app]

0a95c4775782: Pushed

6aec4374de4d: Pushed

d874fd2bc83b: Mounted from library/nginx

32ce5f6a5106: Mounted from library/nginx

f1db227348do: Mounted from library/nginx

b8d6e692a25e: Mounted from library/nginx

e379e8aedd4d: Mounted from library/nginx

2edcec3590a4: Layer already exists

1.0: digest:

sha256:968809d3e84d3850af3563300162a145dadab7c1c396c65926cb86470441001

o size: 1985

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linux_tweet_app

\$ docker image push neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app:2.0

The push refers to repository [docker.io/neethushanavas/linux_tweet_app]

0a77456ada90: Pushed
7b3f6d6bee43: Pushed
d874fd2bc83b: Layer already exists
32ce5f6a5106: Layer already exists
f1db227348d0: Layer already exists
b8d6e692a25e: Layer already exists
e379e8aedd4d: Layer already exists
2edcec3590a4: Layer already exists
2.0: digest:
sha256:50547d06639d123aa58469554d15557c05442b2bbcc7a58dobco484813b07d
34 size: 1985

Application Containerization and Microservice Orchestration

I.Basic Link extractor script

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~  
$ git clone https://github.com/ibnesayeed/linkextractor.git  
Cloning into 'linkextractor'...  
remote: Enumerating objects: 144, done.  
remote: Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.  
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.  
remote: Total 144 (delta 0), reused 1 (delta 0), pack-reused 140  
Receiving objects: 100% (144/144), 44.55 KiB | 5.57 MiB/s, done.  
Resolving deltas: 100% (43/43), done.  
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~  
$ cd linkextractor  
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linkextractor  
$ git checkout demo  
Branch 'demo' set up to track remote branch 'demo' from 'origin'.  
Switched to a new branch 'demo'  
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linkextractor  
$ git checkout step0
```

Branch 'step0' set up to track remote branch 'step0' from 'origin'.

Switched to a new branch 'step0'

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linkextractor

\$ tree

.

├── README.md

└── linkextractor.py

0 directories, 2 files

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linkextractor

\$ cat linkextractor.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
import sys
```

```
import requests
```

```
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
```

```
res = requests.get(sys.argv[-1])
```

```
soup = BeautifulSoup(res.text, "html.parser")
```

```
for link in soup.find_all("a"):
```

```
    print(link.get("href"))
```

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linkextractor

\$./linkextractor.py http://example.com/

bash: ./linkextractor.py: Permission denied

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linkextractor

\$ ls -l linkextractor.py

```
-rw-r--r--  1 root  root    220 Jan 20 08:50 linkextractor.py
```

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.8 ~/linkextractor

\$ python3 linkextractor.py

Traceback (most recent call last):

File "linkextractor.py", line 5, in <module>

```
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
```

ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'bs4'

II.Containerised link extractor script

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ git checkout step1
```

```
Branch 'step1' set up to track remote branch 'step1' from 'origin'.
```

```
Switched to a new branch 'step1'
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ tree
```

```
.  
├── Dockerfile  
├── README.md  
└── linkextractor.py
```

```
0 directories, 3 files
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ cat Dockerfile
```

```
FROM    python:3  
LABEL   maintainer="Sawood Alam <@ibnesayeed>"  
RUN     pip install beautifulsoup4  
RUN     pip install requests  
WORKDIR /app  
COPY    linkextractor.py /app/  
RUN     chmod a+x linkextractor.py  
ENTRYPOINT ["/linkextractor.py"]
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ docker image build -t linkextractor:step1 .
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 107.5kB
```

```
Step 1/8 : FROM    python:3
```

```
3: Pulling from library/python
```

```
0e29546d541c: Pull complete
```

```
9b829c73b52b: Pull complete
```

```
cb5b7ae36172: Pull complete
```

6494e4811622: Pull complete

6f9f74896dfa: Pull complete

fc6d5f7c986: Pull complete

3445db4c939c: Pull complete

def920d3ef5d: Pull complete

aabf25a1ee4b: Pull complete

Digest:

sha256:a780eec51b47c0684d81315d48524b92e84873f93558f863733333e558d628b6

Successfully built bfoodcf797fa

Successfully tagged linkextractor:step1

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker image ls

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
linkextractor	step1	bfoodcf797fa	4 seconds ago	927MB
python	3	cecf555903c6	37 hours ago	917MB

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker container run -it --rm linkextractor:step1 http://example.com/

https://www.iana.org/domains/example

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker container run -it --rm linkextractor:step1 https://training.play-with-docker.com/

/

/about/

#ops

#dev

/ops-stage1

/ops-stage2

/ops-stage3

/dev-stage1

/dev-stage2

/dev-stage3

/alacart

<https://twitter.com/intent/tweet?text=Play with Docker Classroom&url=https://training.play-with-docker.com/&via=docker&related=docker>

<https://facebook.com/sharer.php?u=https://training.play-with-docker.com/>

<https://plus.google.com/share?url=https://training.play-with-docker.com/>

<http://www.linkedin.com/shareArticle?mini=true&url=https://training.play-with-docker.com/&title=Play%20with%20Docker%20Classroom&source=https://training.play-with-docker.com>

<https://www.docker.com/dockercon/>

<https://www.docker.com/dockercon/>

<https://dockr.ly/slack>

<https://www.docker.com/legal/docker-terms-service>

<https://www.docker.com>

<https://www.facebook.com/docker.run>

<https://twitter.com/docker>

<https://www.github.com/play-with-docker/play-with-docker.github.io>

III.Link extractor module with full url and anchor text

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ git checkout step2

Branch 'step2' set up to track remote branch 'step2' from 'origin'.

Switched to a new branch 'step2'

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ tree

.

├── Dockerfile

├── README.md

└── linkextractor.py

0 directories, 3 files

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker image build -t linkextractor:step2 .

Sending build context to Docker daemon 110.1kB

Step 1/8 : FROM python:3

---> cecf555903c6

Step 2/8 : LABEL maintainer="Sawood Alam <@ibnesayeed>"

---> Using cache

---> c331121749e2

Step 3/8 : RUN pip install beautifulsoup4

---> Using cache

---> a39e63b3c35d

Step 4/8 : RUN pip install requests

---> Using cache

---> b4b4b6e21710

Step 5/8 : WORKDIR /app

---> Using cache

---> 64e4dac1df76

Step 6/8 : COPY linkextractor.py /app/

---> 9b0295b4f3d2

Step 7/8 : RUN chmod a+x linkextractor.py

---> Running in 0f81cef4a658

Removing intermediate container 0f81cef4a658

---> edb8ba03a62b

Step 8/8 : ENTRYPOINT ["/linkextractor.py"]

---> Running in 69c64a5b453d

Removing intermediate container 69c64a5b453d

---> obd5747091af

Successfully built obd5747091af

Successfully tagged linkextractor:step2

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker image ls

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
linkextractor	step2	obd5747091af	37 seconds ago	927MB

linkextractor step1 bfoodcf797fa 17 minutes ago 927MB

python 3 cecf555903c6 38 hours ago 917MB

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker container run -it --rm linkextractor:step2 https://training.play-with-docker.com/

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[Stage 3: Moving to Production](https://training.play-with-docker.com/ops-stage3)

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[[IMG]](<https://www.github.com/play-with-docker/play-with-docker.github.io>)

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker container run -it --rm linkextractor:step1 https://training.play-with-docker.com/

/

/about/

#ops

#dev

/ops-stage1

/ops-stage2

/ops-stage3

/dev-stage1

/dev-stage2

/dev-stage3

/alacart

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<https://twitter.com/docker>

<https://www.github.com/play-with-docker/play-with-docker.github.io>

IV.Link extractor API Service

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ git checkout step3
```

```
Branch 'step3' set up to track remote branch 'step3' from 'origin'.
```

```
Switched to a new branch 'step3'
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ tree
```

```
.
```

```
|— Dockerfile
```

```
|— README.md
```

```
|— linkextractor.py
```

```
|— main.py
```

```
|— requirements.txt
```

```
0 directories, 5 files
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ cat Dockerfile
```

```
FROM    python:3
```

```
LABEL    maintainer="Sawood Alam <@ibnesayeed>"
```

```
WORKDIR  /app
```

```
COPY     requirements.txt /app/
```

```
RUN      pip install -r requirements.txt
```

```
COPY     *.py /app/
```

```
RUN      chmod a+x *.py
```

```
CMD      ["./main.py"]
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ docker image build -t linkextractor:step3 .
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 115.2kB
```

```
Successfully built 4bd6f73e0c5e
```

```
Successfully tagged linkextractor:step3
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ docker container run -d -p 5000:5000 --name=linkextractor
linkextractor:step3
```

```
5f42db6dc2212823b2a78656df767c4042d504ae067a4154e756f18codcaf51d
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ docker container ls
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS
--------------	-------	---------	---------	--------	-------

5f42db6dc221	linkextractor:step3	"/main.py"	20 seconds ago	Up 18 seconds	0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp linkextractor
--------------	---------------------	------------	----------------	---------------	--------------------------------------

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ curl -i http://localhost:5000/api/http://example.com/
```

```
HTTP/1.0 200 OK
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
Content-Length: 79
```

```
Server: Werkzeug/2.0.2 Python/3.10.2
```

```
Date: Thu, 20 Jan 2022 09:45:37 GMT
```

```
[{"href":"https://www.iana.org/domains/example","text":"More information..."}]
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ docker container logs linkextractor
```

```
* Serving Flask app 'main' (lazy loading)
```

```
* Environment: production
```

```
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production
deployment.
```

```
Use a production WSGI server instead.
```

```
* Debug mode: off
```

```
* Running on all addresses.
```

```
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production
deployment.
```

```
* Running on http://172.17.0.2:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

```
172.17.0.1 - - [20/Jan/2022 09:45:37] "GET /api/http://example.com/ HTTP/1.1"
200 -
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ docker container rm -f linkextractor
```

Linkextractor

V.Link Extractor API and Web Front services

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ git checkout step4

Branch 'step4' set up to track remote branch 'step4' from 'origin'.

Switched to a new branch 'step4'

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ tree

```
.
├── README.md
├── api
│   ├── Dockerfile
│   ├── linkextractor.py
│   ├── main.py
│   └── requirements.txt
├── docker-compose.yml
└── www
    └── index.php
```

2 directories, 7 files

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ cat docker-compose.yml

version: '3'

services:

api:

image: linkextractor-api:step4-python

build: ./api

ports:

- "5000:5000"

web:

image: php:7-apache

ports:

- "80:80"

environment:

- API_ENDPOINT=http://api:5000/api/

volumes:

- ./www:/var/www/html

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker-compose up -d --build

Creating network "linkextractor_default" with the default driver

Building api

Digest:

sha256:729ado1c7d8e1ofd992a6d4f3eb05dce3fb69bdf5c4fb4a9de4be4f4f5ae4dcc

Status: Downloaded newer image for php:7-apache

Creating linkextractor_web_1 ... done

Creating linkextractor_api_1 ... done

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker container ls

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
PORTS	NAMES			
ff1433ed7a41	php:7-apache	"docker-php-entrypoi..."	49 seconds ago	
Up 46 seconds	0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp	linkextractor_web_1		
26f8bc603b49	linkextractor-api:step4-python	"./main.py"	49 seconds ago	Up
47 seconds	0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp	linkextractor_api_1		

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ curl -i http://localhost:5000/api/http://example.com/

HTTP/1.0 200 OK

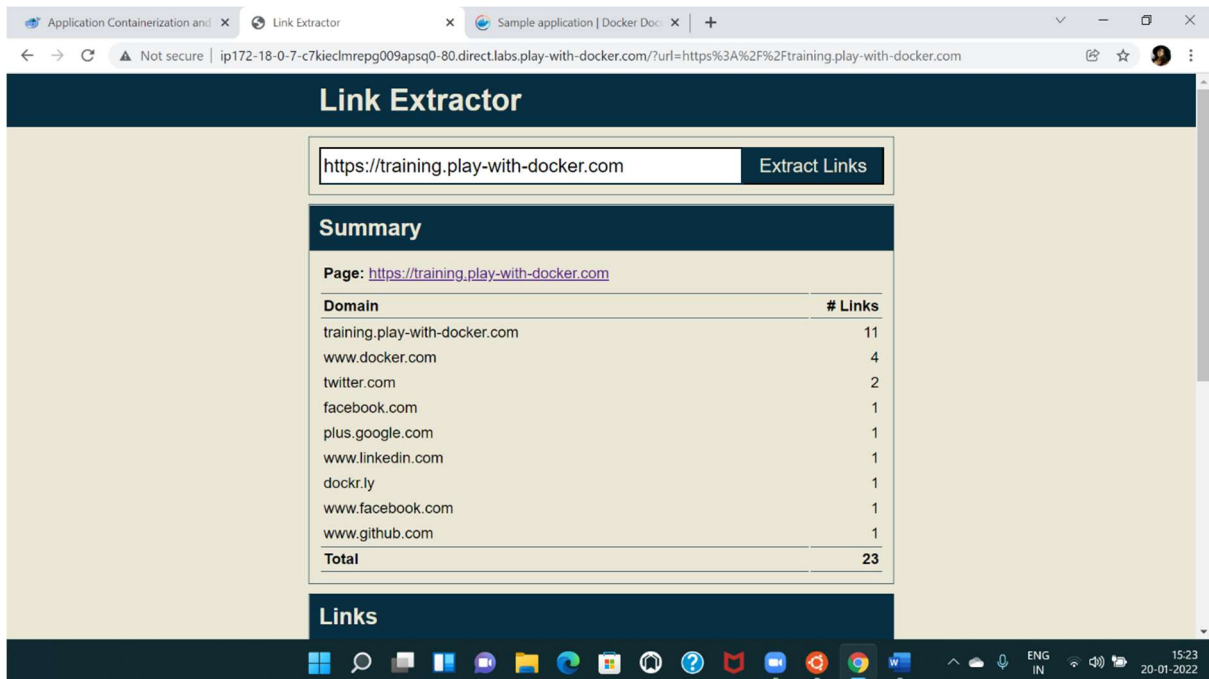
Content-Type: application/json

Content-Length: 79

Server: Werkzeug/2.0.2 Python/3.10.2

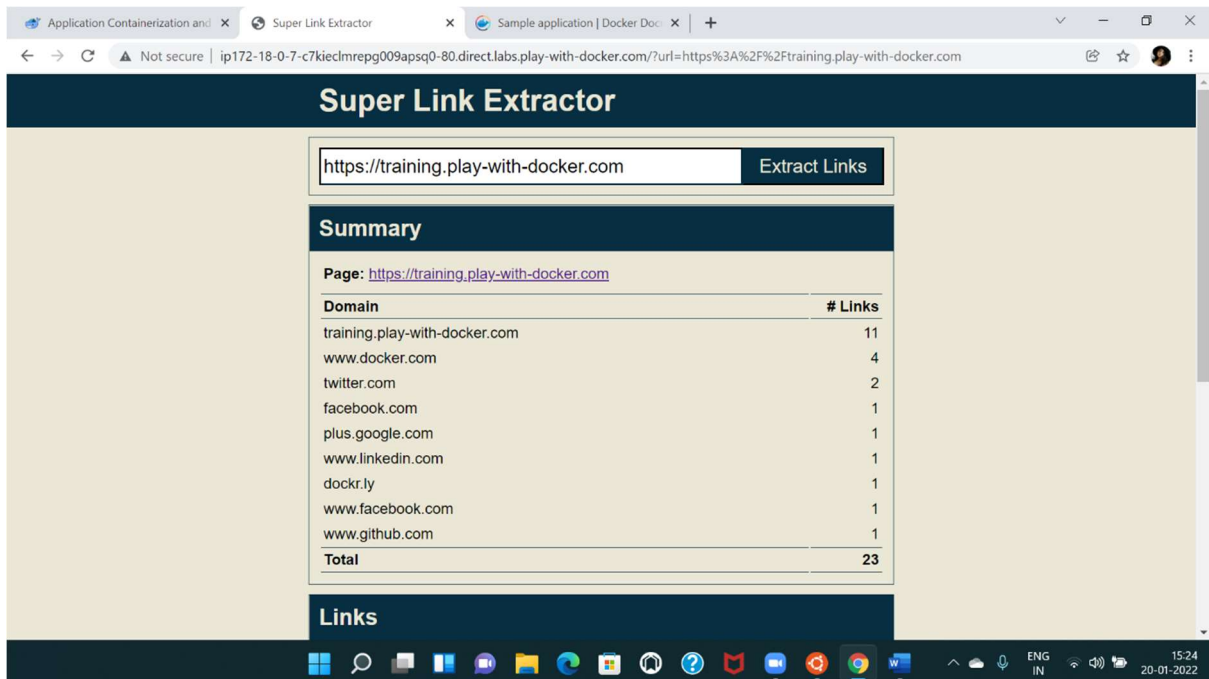
Date: Thu, 20 Jan 2022 09:52:05 GMT

```
[{"href":"https://www.iana.org/domains/example","text":"More information..."}]
```



```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ sed -i 's/Link Extractor/Super Link Extractor/g' www/index.php
```



```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```

```
$ git reset --hard
```

```
HEAD is now at 2a3ec3e Synchronize branch step4
```

```
[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor
```


\$ docker-compose down

Stopping linkextractor_web_1 ... done

Stopping linkextractor_api_1 ... done

Removing linkextractor_web_1 ... done

Removing linkextractor_api_1 ... done

Removing network linkextractor_default

VI. Redis Service for caching

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ git checkout step5

Branch 'step5' set up to track remote branch 'step5' from 'origin'.

Switched to a new branch 'step5'

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ tree

.

├── README.md

├── api

│ ├── Dockerfile

│ ├── linkextractor.py

│ ├── main.py

│ └── requirements.txt

├── docker-compose.yml

└── www

├── Dockerfile

└── index.php

2 directories, 8 files

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker-compose up -d --build

Creating network "linkextractor_default" with the default driver

Building api

Digest:

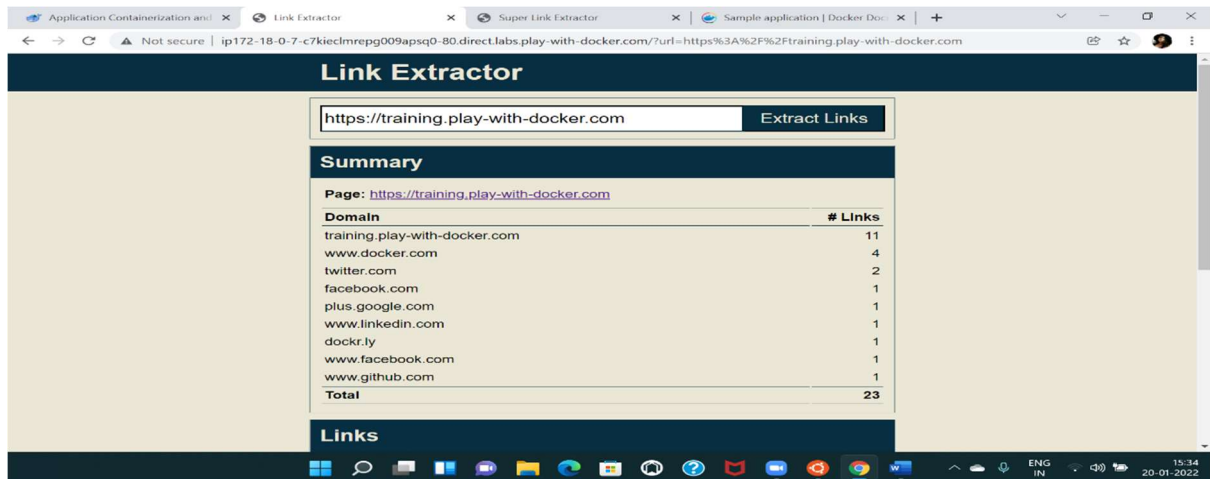
sha256:db485f2e245b5b3329fdc7eff4eb00f913e09d8feb9ca720788059fdc2ed8339

Status: Downloaded newer image for redis:latest

Creating linkextractor_api_1 ... done

Creating linkextractor_web_1 ... done

Creating linkextractor_redis_1 ... done



[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker-compose exec redis redis-cli monitor

OK

^C[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ sed -i 's/Link Extractor/Super Link Extractor/g' www/index.php

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ git reset --hard

HEAD is now at 3dbb7eb Synchronize branch step5

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker-compose down

Stopping linkextractor_redis_1 ... done

Stopping linkextractor_web_1 ... done

Stopping linkextractor_api_1 ... done

Removing linkextractor_redis_1 ... done

Removing linkextractor_web_1 ... done

Removing linkextractor_api_1 ... done

Removing network linkextractor_default

VII.Swap python API service with Ruby

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ git checkout step6

Already on 'step6'

Your branch is up to date with 'origin/step6'.

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ tree

```
.
├── README.md
├── api
│   ├── Dockerfile
│   ├── Gemfile
│   └── linkextractor.rb
├── docker-compose.yml
├── logs
└── www
    ├── Dockerfile
    └── index.php
```

3 directories, 7 files

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker-compose up -d --build

Building api

Successfully built b1f79a46150c

Successfully tagged linkextractor-web:step6-php

Creating linkextractor_api_1 ... done

Creating linkextractor_web_1 ... done

Creating linkextractor_redis_1 ... done

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ curl -i http://localhost:4567/api/http://example.com/

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Type: application/json

Content-Length: 97

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

Server: WEBrick/1.4.4 (Ruby/2.6.9/2021-11-24)

Date: Thu, 20 Jan 2022 10:13:03 GMT

Connection: Keep-Alive

```
[
{
  "text": "More information...",
  "href": "https://www.iana.org/domains/example"
}
```



[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ docker-compose down

Stopping linkextractor_redis_1 ... done

Stopping linkextractor_web_1 ... done

Stopping linkextractor_api_1 ... done

Removing linkextractor_redis_1 ... done

Removing linkextractor_web_1 ... done

Removing linkextractor_api_1 ... done

Removing network linkextractor_default

[node1] (local) root@192.168.0.28 ~/linkextractor

\$ cat logs/extraction.log

1642673583 MISS http://example.com/

1642673642 MISS https://training.play-with-docker.com

1642673669 MISS https://facebook.com