





Types of Machine Learning

SUPERVISED LEARNING

UNSUPERVISED LEARNING

REINFORCEMENT LEARNING

Regression

- Linear
- Polynomial
- Ridge,
- Lasso,
- Decision Tree,
- Random Forest,
- SVR
- XGBoost

Classification

- Logistic
- Decision Tree
- Random Forest
- SVM
- k-NN
- Naïve Bayes
- XGBoost
- Neural Networks

Clustering

- k-Means,
- Hierarchical
- DBSCAN,
- GMM
- Mean Shift

Dimensionality

- k-Means,
- Hierarchical
- DBSCAN,
- GMM
- Mean Shift

Reward-based learning

- Q-Learning
- Deep Q-Networks (DQN)
- SARSÁ (State-Action-Reward-State-Action)
- Policy Gradient Methods
- Actor-Critic Methods
- Proximal Policy Optimization (PPO)
- Trust Region Policy Optimization (TRPO)
- Monte Carlo Methods





Data Preprocessing

```
df.isnull().sum(): Check
missing values
df.dropna(): Remove missing
values
df.fillna(value): Fill missing
values
StandardScaler(): 1200
Standardization (mean=0, std=1)
MinMaxScaler(): Normalization
(range [0,1])
LabelEncoder(): Convert
categorical labels to numbers
OneHotEncoder(): Convert
categorical features into dummy
variables
```



