# Neeti Pokhriyal, PhD

AAAS Science and Technology Policy Fellow,

Directorate for Computer and Information Science and Engineering,

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# Professional Experience

#### **National Science Foundation**

September 2022 - present

AAAS Science and Technology Policy Fellow

National Artificial Intelligence Research Institutes Program and

ExpandAI program

Directorate for Computer and Information Science and Engineering

The National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, DC

March 2022 - August 2022

Mirzayan Science and Technology Policy Fellow

Committee on National Statistics

Project: Toward a Vision for a New Data Infrastructure for Federal Statistics

and Social and Economic Research in the 21st Century

Dartmouth College, NH

Visiting Scholar, Department of Computer Science (CS)

Oct 2021 - present

**Postdoc**, Department of Computer Science Oct 2019 - Sept 2021 jointly with Prof. Soroush Vosoughi (in CS) and Prof. Benjamin Valentino (in Government)

Associate Affiliate, Irving Institute for Energy and Society

July 2020 - Sept 2021

Inter-American Development Bank, DC

Jan 2019 - Dec 2019

Consultant

University at Buffalo, The State University of New York, NY

Jan 2014 - Sept 2019

Graduate Research Assistant, Department of Computer Science & Engineering

Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN

July 2012 - April 2013

Researcher, Computer Science and Mathematics Division

University of California, Riverside, CA

Sept. 2008 - Dec. 2009

Graduate Research and Teaching Assistant, Department of Computer Science

Tata Consultancy Services, Mumbai, India

Sept. 2005 - Oct.2007

Assistant Systems Engineer, Nortel Technology Laboratory.

### Education

PhD, Computer Science & Engineering

Aug 2013 - Sept 2019

University at Buffalo, The State University of New York

Dissertation Title: Learning from Disparate Data: Applications in Biometrics & Sustainability

The thesis proposed novel methods to jointly learn from noisy, uncertain, and high-dimensional data coming from multiple sources, sensors, or modalities for tackling problems in biometric identification and sustainable human development.

#### Masters, Computer Science

April 2008 - Dec. 2009

University of California, Riverside

Thesis Title: Nucleosome Landscape Analysis for Novel Gene Discovery Via Machine Learning

The thesis proposed a computational framework to discover novel genes in the human malaria parasite genome using nucleosome positioning data.

### Bachelors in Computer Engineering, with Honors

July 2001 – May 2005

Aligarh Muslim University, India

## Funding secured

## 1. Mapping Country-wide Energy Access for the Majority World

Awarded by: Irving Institute of Energy and Society, Dartmouth College

As Principal Investigator for USD 31,000 (100% share) from July 2020 - Sept 2021.

<u>Goal</u>: Designing a novel computational model to now-cast energy access for developing countries for policy planning.

#### 2. Financial Services for the Poor (OPP1114791)

Funded by: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

As Project Lead, University at Buffalo, for USD 20,000 (100% share) from June 2015 - Dec 2016.

Goal: Building algorithms to map poverty at policy-planning regions using mobile phone and satellite data.

## 3. Multi-dimensional poverty mapping from mobile phone data on the OPAL platform

Funded by: Overseas Development Institute (ODI), UK

As Senior Personnel for USD 15,000 (100% share) from Feb 2019 - August 2019.

<u>Goal</u>: Building novel algorithms that use mobile phone data in a privacy-preserving manner to map poverty.

### Recent Awards

1. Finalist for the Falling Walls Science Breakthroughs of the Year 2023,

Engineering and Technology category.

2. Mirzayan Science and Technology Fellowship, National Academies of Sciences, March 2022. A highly competitive fellowship (<10% acceptance) that exposes fellows to science policy at the federal level.

3. Chih Foundation Research and Publication Award, University at Buffalo, NY, May 2019.

This is a single award of USD 2,500/year given each year for doctoral research related to innovation for the betterment of society at the University at Buffalo, State University of New York.

- 4. Doctoral Consortium Scholarship for AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Jan 2019.
- 5. Winner National Statistics Prize & USD 2,000 prize, Data for Development (D4D) Challenge International Conference on the Analysis of Mobile Phone Datasets, MIT, 2015.
- 6. **Finalist**, 3 Minute Thesis (3MT), University at Buffalo, 2019.
- 7. Travel Support to attend International Conference on Computational Sustainability, Cornell 2016.
- 8. Dean's Distinguished Fellowship Award at University of California, Riverside, 2008.

## Policy experience

#### 1. National Science Foundation (NSF):

- (a) I am part of the leadership team at NSF's, ExpandAI program, whose aim is to expand AI research and workforce development for underserved communities through capacity building and partnerships with the National AI Research Institutes program. I coordinate multi-directorate efforts to manage the program, and proposals, conduct reviews, and funding decisions.
- (b) I contribute to the NSF's National AI Research Institutes program, which funds long-term, high-reward AI research by engaging in inter-agency and industry partnerships and in developing future solicitations.
- (c) I am a member of the Artificial Intelligence R&D Interagency Working Group at the **Networking and Information Technology Research and Development Program**.
- 2. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (NASEM):
  - (a) I worked for the Committee on National Statistics on the project titled, "Toward a Vision for a New Data Infrastructure for Federal Statistics and Social and Economic Research in the 21st Century". I researched and contributed to aspects of sustainable models of data access and sharing, and privacy-preserving methodologies.
  - (b) I assisted in literature reviews for the NASEM report (Toward a 21st Century National Data Infrastructure: Enhancing Survey Programs by Using Multiple Data Sources, 2023).
- 3. Member of the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) US Technology Policy Committee.

## Policy papers and presentations

- 2. Contributed to the Joint Principles for the Development, Deployment, and Use of Generative AI Technologies, Association for Computing Machinery Technology Policy Committee (ACM), Europe/US Technology Policy Committees, June 2023.
- 1. Poverty Mapping by Combining Alternate Data with Traditional Data Challenges and Opportunities, N. Pokhriyal, paper and presentation for the Expert Group Meeting on the Implementation Of The Third United Nations Decade For The Eradication Of Poverty (2018-2027), UN Economic Commission of Africa, Addis Ababa, May 2023 (Invited)

## Peer-Reviewed Academic Journals

- 10. Quantifying participation biases on social media, N. Pokhriyal, B. Valentino, S. Vosoughi, EPJ Data Science, 2023 *Minor revision*.
- 9. Accurate Intercensal Estimates of Energy Access to Track Sustainable Development Goal 7, N. Pokhriyal, Emmanuel Letouzé, Soroush Vosoughi, EPJ Data Science, 2022. (Impact factor: 5.4)
- 8. An interpretable model for real-time tracking of economic indicators, **N. Pokhriyal**, B. Valentino, S. Vosoughi, Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) Transactions on Data Science, 2021.
- 7. Combining disparate data sources for improved poverty prediction and mapping, N. Pokhriyal\*, D. Jacques\*, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS), 2017. (Impact factor: 12)(\* joint authorship)
- 6. Estimating and Forecasting Income Poverty and Inequality in Haiti Using Satellite Imagery and Mobile Phone Data, N. Pokhriyal, O. Zambrano, J. Linares, H. Hernández Working Paper, Inter-American Development Bank, 2020.
- 5. Learning from disparate data: Applications in Biometrics and Sustainability, N. Pokhriyal, PhD thesis, University at Buffalo, State University of New York, 2019.
- 4. Learning Discriminative Factorized Subspaces with application to Touchscreen Biometrics, N. Pokhriyal, V. Govindaraju, IEEE Access, 2020. (Impact factor: 4.6)
- 3. Cognitive-Biometric Recognition from Language Usage: A Feasibility Study, **N. Pokhriyal**, I. Nwogu, V. Govindaraju, IEEE Transactions in Information Forensics, 2016. (Impact factor: 6.2)
- Analysis of nucleosome positioning landscapes enables gene discovery in the human malaria parasite Plasmodium falciparum, X. M. Lu, E. M. Bunnik, N. Pokhriyal, S. Nasseri, S. Lonardi, K. Le Roch, BMC Genomics, 2015. (Impact factor: 3.5)
- Nucleosome Landscape Analysis for Novel Gene Discovery Via Machine Learning, N. Pokhriyal, Masters thesis, University at California, Riverside, 2009.

## Peer-reviewed Academic Conferences and Workshop Proceedings

- 11. AI-assisted diplomatic decision-making during crises challenges and opportunities, N. Pokhriyal\*, Till Koebe\*, Frontiers in Big Data-Cybersecurity and Privacy, Commentary, 2023 (\* joint authorship)
- Social media data reveals signal for public consumer perceptions, N. Pokhriyal, A. Dara, B. Valentino, and S. Vosoughi, ACM International Conference on AI in Finance 2020.
- 9. Assessing countrywide socio-economic deprivations using auxiliary data sets, **N. Pokhriyal** and S. Vosoughi, AI for Africa for Sustainable Economic Development Workshop, ACM International Conference on AI in Finance 2020.
- 8. Multi-view learning from disparate sources for Poverty Mapping, N. Pokhriyal, AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 2019.
- A Computational Approach to Poverty Mapping, N. Pokhriyal, V. Govindaraju, International Conference on Computational Sustainability, Cornell, 2016.
- 6. Virtual Network and Poverty Analysis in Senegal, N. Pokhriyal, W. Dong, V. Govindaraju, International Conference on the Analysis of Mobile Phone Datasets, MIT, 2015
- 5. A Large-scale Study of Language Usage as a Cognitive Biometric Trait *Invited*, **N. Pokhriyal**, I. Nwogu, V. Govindaraju, Elsevier Handbook on Big Data Analytics, 2015 .
- 4. Use of Language as a Cognitive Biometric Trait, N. Pokhriyal, I. Nwogu, V. Govindaraju, IEEE International Joint Conference on Biometrics, 2014.
- 3. Novel Gene Discovery in the Human Malaria Parasite using Nucleosome Positioning Data, N. Pokhriyal, N. Ponts, E. Harris, K. Le Roch & S. Lonardi, Intl Conf. on Computational Systems Bioinformatics, 2010.
- 2. Anomaly Detection for High Fidelity Core Simulators, N. Pokhriyal, U. Mertyurek, A. Godfrey, J. J. Billings, In

- Proc. of the American Nuclear Society Annual Meeting, 2013.
- 1. Knowledge Discovery from Nuclear Reactor Simulation Data, **Neeti Pokhriyal**, Ugur Mertyurek, Andrew Godfrey, Jay Jay Billings, Workshop on Analytics for Cyber-Physical Systems, SIAM International Data Mining Conference, 2013.

### Selected Talks and Presentations

- 13. Invited for the Expert Group Meeting on The Implementation Of The Third United Nations Decade For The Eradication Of Poverty (2018-2027), UN Economic Commission of Africa, Addis Ababa, May 2023
- 12. Understanding existential societal problems using a computational lens, **AAAS Annual Meeting**, March 2023 in Washington, DC
- 11. Novel data and methods for predicting and mapping multi-dimensional poverty index,

  Invited talk at the Oxford Poverty and Human Development Seminar Series, Human Development Report

  Office at the United Nations Development Program and the Institute of International Economic Policy at George

  Washington University, Nov 2021.
- 10. Estimating poverty, inequality and social deprivations in Haiti via machine learning techniques, National Statistics Office of Haiti, Port-au-Prince and Inter-American Development Bank, Washington DC, 2020.
- 9. Social media data reveals signal for public consumer perceptions, ACM International Conference on AI in Finance (ICAIF '20), 2020.
- 8. Assessing countrywide socio-economic deprivations using auxiliary data sets, AI for Africa for Sustainable Economic Development Workshop, ACM International Conference on AI in Finance 2020.
- 7. Multiple talks on Combining disparate data sources for improved poverty prediction and mapping at National Statistics Office of Senegal, United Nations Development Program (UNDP), UNICEF, Sonatel Telecom, Dakar, Senegal, 2019.
- 6. Multi-view learning from disparate sources for Poverty Mapping, AAAI Doctoral Consortium, 2019.
- 5. A Computational Approach to Poverty Mapping, Intl Conf on Computational Sustainability, Cornell, 2016.
- 4. Virtual Networks and Poverty Analysis, National Statistics Office, Sonatel, Senegal, June and November 2015.
- 3. Virtual Networks and Poverty Analysis in Senegal, NetMob, MIT, April 2015.
- 2. Computational Framework for Novel Gene Discovery via Machine Learning, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Computer Science Research Seminar, February 2012. (Invited)
- 1. Knowledge Discovery from Nuclear Reactor Simulation Data, International Workshop on Analytics for Cyber-Physical Systems, SIAM International Data Mining Conference, 2013.

## Collaborative grant writing experience

- 4. Facebook Research's proposal for statistics for improving insights, models, and decisions (2021) (with Prof. Soroush Vosoughi, Dartmouth) (**Finalist**).
- 3. Assisted in a proposal for computational models of narrative understanding (with Prof. Soroush Vosoughi, Dartmouth).
- 2. Neukom Institute for Computational Science, Dartmouth, compX grants with Prof. Soroush Vosoughi, Computer Science and Prof. Benjamin Valentino, Government Department on risk assessment of violence and mass atrocities for countries across the globe (2020).
- 1. NSF Center for Identification Technology Research proposal on biometric identification on social media and mobile networks (2016) (**Finalist** with collaborators from Clarkson University).

## Recent leadership and initiative skills

- 1. Irving Institute seed grant program, Dartmouth College (2020) (Awarded as Principal Investigator) with academic-industry collaboration I conceived the idea, managed, lead, and successfully completed the work.
- 2. Mentoring middle school Science Olympiad team at Fairfax County Public schools, VA (2022-2023).
- 3. Meeting with Quisqueya University, Haiti, and Inter-American Development Bank in Feb 2020 for a participatory exercise to build technical capacity for mapping poverty and inequality using the environment and mobile phone data.
- 4. Workshop on using mobile data for poverty projections at National Statistics Office, Senegal, 2019.
- 5. Invited to blog on poverty mapping at the Brookings Institution at https://www.brookings.edu/blog/africa-in-focus/

2015/06/02/big-data-for-improved-diagnosis-of-poverty-a-case-study-of-senegal/.

- 6. Did a TV Interview for encouraging women to join STEM fields in Buffalo, NY in Nov 2016.
- 7. Participated in panel and biometrics STEM outreach event at Niagara Falls High School, NY in 2016.
- 8. Protégé in the Women in Computing Mentorship program, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, TN in 2013.

## Teaching and Mentoring

Lectures for graduate machine learning seminar, 2014.

Intermediate Data Structures and Algorithms, Fall 2009.

Kshitij Tayal (for a year as visiting Master's student at UB in 2015, now a Ph.D. student at the University of Minnesota); Saumya Tripathi (for a summer as a visiting undergraduate student, UB, 2016); several MS and Ph.D. students in CS Dept, UB (for semester-long engagements). Middle school science olympiad team (2022-23 at Longfellow middle school, VA)

## Reviewer

Journals: Proceedings of National Academy of Sciences (PNAS), Nature Human Behavior, Nature Communications, Nature Humanities and Social Sciences Communications, Sociological Methods and Research (SMR), SAGE Journals, Information Technology for Development (Taylor & Francis).

Conferences: International Conference on Biometrics (ICB), Biometrics: Theory, Applications, and Systems (BTAS).

# Professional Membership

ACM USTPC (US Technology Policy Committee) ACM (Association for Computing Machinery) AAAS (American Association for the Advancement of Science)