

18/11/2020

WEEK 9: Program to implement singly linked list (insertion).

Algorithm:

Step 1: [Create struct node]

```
struct node
{
```

```
    int info;
```

```
    struct node *link;
```

```
}
```

```
typedef struct node *NODE;
```

Step 2: [Method to get a node]

```
NODE getnode()
```

```
{
```

```
    x = (NODE) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
```

```
    return x if x != NULL
```

```
}
```

Step 3: [Method to free node]

```
NODE freenode()
```

```
    free(x);
```

Step 4: [Method to insert at front]

```
NODE insert-front()
```

```
{
```

```
    NODE temp;
```

```
    temp = getnode();
```

```
    temp->info = item;
```

```

temp -> link = NULL;
if (first == NULL)
    return temp;
temp -> link = first;
first = temp;
return first;
}

```

Step 5 : [Method to insert at ~~front~~^{rear}]

```

NODE insert_rear()
{
    NODE temp, cur;
    temp = getnode();
    temp -> info = item;
    temp -> link = NULL;
    if (first == NULL)
        return temp;
    cur = first;
    while (cur -> link != NULL)
        cur = cur -> link;
    cur -> link = temp;
    return first;
}

```

Step 6 : [Method to insert at any position]

```

NODE insert_pos()
{

```

```

NODE temp, prev, cur;
int count;
temp = getnode();
temp->info = item;
temp->link = NULL;
if (first == NULL && pos == 1)
    return temp;
if (first == NULL)
{
    print("Invalid position");
    return first;
}
if (pos == 1) {
    temp->link = first;
    first = temp;
    return temp;
}

```

```

count = 1;
prev = NULL;
cur = first;
while (cur != NULL && count != pos)
{
    prev = cur;
    cur = cur->link;
    count++;
}
if (count == pos)
{

```

```

prev → link = temp;
temp → link = null;
return first;
}

```

```

printf("Invalid position");
return first;
}

```

Step 7: ~~Main method~~ [Display method]

```

void display()
{

```

```

    NODE temp;
    if (first == NULL)
        print("List is empty");
    for (temp = first; temp != NULL; temp = temp → link)
        print("%d\n", temp → info);
}

```

Step 8: (Main method)

```

void main()
{

```

```

    int item, choice, pos;
    NODE first = NULL;
    for (;;)
    {

```

```

        print("1. Insert front 2. Insert rear  

        3. Insert at pos 4. Display 5. Exit);
        scanf("%d", &choice);

```

```
switch(choice)
```

```
{
```

```
case 1: printf("Enter item to be inserted at front");  
scanf(item);
```

```
case 2: printf("Enter item to be inserted at rear");  
scanf(item);
```

```
case 3: printf("Enter position and item to be  
inserted");
```

```
scanf(pos, item);
```

```
case 4: display();
```

```
case 5: Exit(0);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```