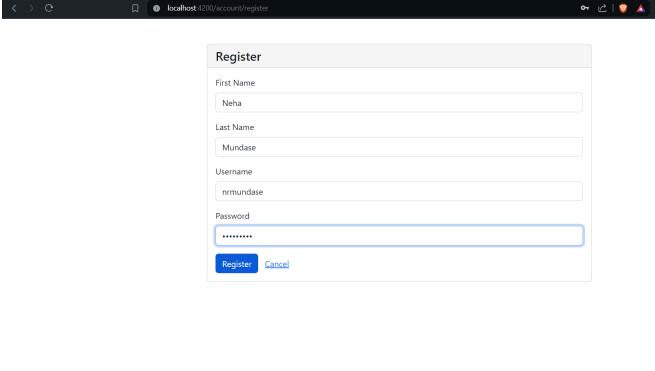


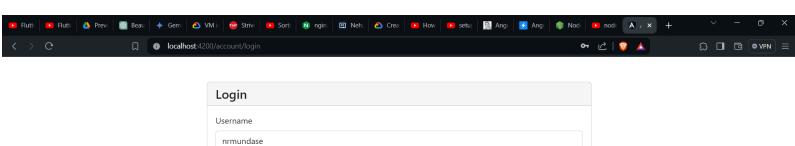
ster* 🚭

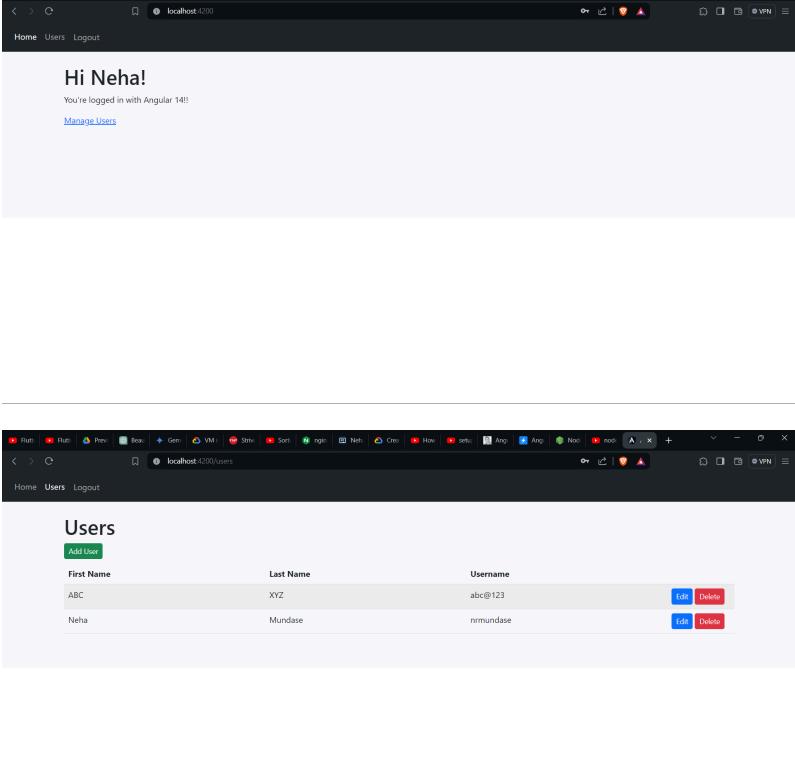


Password

Login Register

Flutti 🛕 Previ 🔞 Beau | 💠 Gem | 🖎 VM i | 😇 Striv. | 💽 Sorti | 🔃 Ngin: | 🖫 Neh: | 🛆 Crea | 🕞 How | 💽 setur | Ang. | 🐧 Ang. | 🐧 Nod | 🕞 node | 🗛 / 🗴 +





■ Flutti 🙆 Previ 🔘 Beau | 💠 Gem | 🖎 VM i | 🥶 Striv: 🕟 Sorti | 🕟 ngin. | @ Neh: | 🖎 Crea | ■ How | ■ setu| | 🧖 Ang: | 🗗 Ang: | ♠ Nod | ■ nod: | 🗛 / 🗴 +