| CRC Modeling          |                        |  |  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--|--|
|                       |                        |  |  |
| Clas                  | s: E-VANET             |  |  |
|                       |                        |  |  |
|                       |                        |  |  |
| Descrip <sup>1</sup>  | tion: Main class       |  |  |
| Resposibility:        | Collaborator:          |  |  |
|                       |                        |  |  |
|                       |                        |  |  |
|                       |                        |  |  |
| Facilitate the overal |                        |  |  |
| functioning and       |                        |  |  |
| coordination of the   | <u>-</u>               |  |  |
| VANET system.         |                        |  |  |
|                       | _                      |  |  |
| Ensure secure and     |                        |  |  |
| reliable              |                        |  |  |
| communication         | _                      |  |  |
|                       | _                      |  |  |
| Oversee the           |                        |  |  |
| integration of        | EV owner, CS owner, DB |  |  |
| blockchain            | manager, Blockchain    |  |  |
| technology for data   | ·                      |  |  |
| security and          | Admin, Security Admin, |  |  |
| transparency.         | Data Scientist         |  |  |

| CRC Modeling  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
|   |  |  |  |
| Class:  | EV data                                    |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
| Description: The EV data class manages                |  |  |  |
| data related to elec                                  | tric vehicles, such as                     |  |  |
| battery status, locat                                 | ion, and performance                       |  |  |
| Resposibility:  | Collaborator:                              |  |  |
| Collect and store<br>data about electric<br>vehicles. | Electric Vehicle (EV).<br>Database manager |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
| Provide real-time                                     |  |  |  |
| updates on EV status                                  |  |  |  |
| to the EV owner                                       | EV sensor modelus                          |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |

| CRC Modeling                   |                     |              | CRC Mo                                   | odeling    |           |         |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|------------|-----------|---------|
|                                |                     |              |  |            |           |         |
| Class: EV Owner                |                     |              | Class: Scheduling                        |            |           |         |
|                                |                     |              |  |            |           |         |
|                                |                     |              | Description: The Scheduling class is     |            |           |         |
| Description: The EV o          |                     | -            | responsible for optimizing routes ar     |            |           |         |
| the users who own e            |                     |              | scheduling activities for electric vehic |            |           |         |
| Resposibility:                 | Collab              | orator:      | Respo                                    | sibility:  | Collab    | orator: |
|                                |                     |              |  |            |           |         |
| Interacts with the             |                     |              | Optimize                                 | EV routes  |           |         |
| system for                     |                     |              | based o                                  | n various  |           |         |
| authentication, data           |                     |              | facto                                    | ors in     |           |         |
| access, and Self (EV owner),   |                     | collabora    | ation with                               | EV dat     | a, Data   |         |
| communication.                 | Authetication admin |              | the EV d                                 | ata actor. | scie      | ntist   |
|                                |                     |              |  |            |           |         |
| Track and manage               |                     |              | _  | and adjust |           |         |
| ownership of electric          |                     |              | schedul                                  | es for EV  |           |         |
| vehicles.                      | Electric Ve         | ehicle (EV). | owner                                    | actors.    |           | I       |
| View available                 |                     |              |  |            |           |         |
| options and current            |                     |              |  |            |           |         |
| EV data.                       |                     |              | Collaboi                                 | rate with  |           |         |
| Navigate to the CS             |                     | Charging S   | Stations for                             |            |           |         |
| scheduling and                 |                     |              | efficient                                | charging   |           |         |
| communication Database manager |                     | sched        | duling.                                  | Chargin    | g Station |         |

|                            | CRC M        | odeling             |            |
|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------|
|                            |              |                     |            |
| Class: Blockchain          |              |                     |            |
|                            |              |                     |            |
| Description: The Blockchai |              |                     |            |
| represent                  | s the blocko | hain techno         | ology used |
| for secur                  | e and trans  | parent data         | a storage  |
| Respo                      | sibility:    | Collab              | orator:    |
| block                      | chain        |                     |            |
| techno                     | logy for     |                     |            |
| secure and                 |              |                     |            |
| transparent data           |              |                     |            |
| storag                     | ge and       |                     |            |
| transactions for all       |              | Blockchain network  |            |
| actors.                    |              | adr                 | min        |
|                            |              |                     |            |
| Record and verify          |              |                     |            |
| transacti                  | ons for all  | EV data, Blockchain |            |
| actors.                    |              | admin               |            |
|                            |              |                     |            |
|                            |              |                     |            |
|                            |              |                     |            |
| Ensure data integrity      |              |                     |            |
| and privacy for all        |              |                     |            |
| interactions among         |              | Authentication      |            |
| actors.                    |              | l Adı               | min l      |

| CRC Modeling                            |          |                      |            |  |
|---|----------|----------------------|------------|--|
| 3                                       |          |                      |            |  |
| Class: Charging Station                 |          |                      |            |  |
|   |          |                      |            |  |
| Description: The Charging Station class |          |                      |            |  |
| represer                                | •        | g infrastruc         | ture for   |  |
| Docnoci                                 | electric |                      | orator:    |  |
| Resposi                                 | ibility: | Collab               | orator:    |  |
|   |          |                      |            |  |
|   |          |                      |            |  |
| Store info                              | rmation  |                      |            |  |
| about ch                                |          |                      |            |  |
| station locations and                   |          |                      |            |  |
| availability.                           |          | Database             |            |  |
|   |          |                      |            |  |
| Handle requests for                     |          |                      |            |  |
| charging services                       |          | Electric Vehicle, CS |            |  |
| from the Electric                       |          | Owner                |            |  |
|   |          |                      |            |  |
|   |          |                      |            |  |
|   |          |                      |            |  |
|   |          |                      |            |  |
| Report charging                         |          |                      |            |  |
| station status.                         |          | Electric Ve          | hicle, DBA |  |

|                       | CRC M        | odeling       |          |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|----------|
|                       |              |               |          |
| Class: Communication  |              |               |          |
|                       |              |               |          |
| Descrip               | tion: The Co | mmunicati     | on class |
| mana                  | ges real-tim |               | cation   |
|                       | between s    | ystem EV.     |          |
| Respo                 | sibility:    | Collab        | orator:  |
|                       |              |               |          |
| Facilitate            | real-time    |               |          |
| data ex               | change       |               |          |
| betweer               | n system     |               |          |
| compo                 | onents       |               |          |
| including Electric    |              |               |          |
| Vehicles              |              | Electric      | vehicles |
|                       |              |               |          |
| Handle notifications, |              |               |          |
| alerts, and messages  |              |               |          |
| for all actors.       |              | EV o          | wner     |
|                       |              |               |          |
|                       |              |               |          |
|                       |              |               |          |
| <u> </u>              |              |               |          |
| Ensure reliable data  |              |               |          |
| transmission for all  |              | AdHoc Network |          |
| interactions.         |              | Config        | uration  |

| CRC N                 | Modeling                           |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
|                       |                                    |  |  |  |
| Clas                  | s: Login                           |  |  |  |
|                       |                                    |  |  |  |
| , .                   |                                    |  |  |  |
| 1                     | og in class handles user           |  |  |  |
|                       | session management.  Collaborator: |  |  |  |
| Resposibility:        |                                    |  |  |  |
| authenticity of user  | -                                  |  |  |  |
| provided login        |                                    |  |  |  |
| credentials (e.g.,    |                                    |  |  |  |
| username and          |                                    |  |  |  |
| password) to grant    |                                    |  |  |  |
| or deny access to the |                                    |  |  |  |
| system.               | User Actor/DBA                     |  |  |  |
|                       |                                    |  |  |  |
| Establish and         |                                    |  |  |  |
| maintain user         |                                    |  |  |  |
| sessions to track use | er User/DBA                        |  |  |  |
|                       |                                    |  |  |  |
| rovide the            |                                    |  |  |  |
| functionality for     |                                    |  |  |  |
| users to log out of   |                                    |  |  |  |
| their active sessions | <i>i,</i>                          |  |  |  |
| ensuring secure       |                                    |  |  |  |
| termination of their  | r User/DBA                         |  |  |  |

| CRC M  | odeling               |  |  |
|--|-----------------------|--|--|
| <u> </u>   |                       |  |  |
| Class: Payment   |                       |  |  |
|  |                       |  |  |
| Description: The Pa  | yment class handles   |  |  |
| financial transaction  | s related to charging |  |  |
| services and   | system usage.         |  |  |
| Resposibility:   | Collaborator:         |  |  |
| Process payments for charging services initiated by the Electric Vehicle (EV) actor. | EV Actor              |  |  |
|  |                       |  |  |
| Manage user payment methods in collaboration with                                    | EV Owner, CS owner    |  |  |
|  |                       |  |  |
| Generate invoices or receipts for the EV owner actor.                                | EV Owner              |  |  |