

## Notes on Analogies for MAH MCA CET Exam

### What is an Analogy?

An analogy is a comparison between two things that have a similar relationship. It tests your ability to identify relationships between words or concepts.

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### Types of Analogies

1. **Synonym Analogy** (Similar Meaning)
    - Example: **Brave : Courageous**
  2. **Antonym Analogy** (Opposite Meaning)
    - Example: **Love : Hate**
  3. **Part-Whole Analogy** (A part of something and the whole thing)
    - Example: **Leaf : Tree**
  4. **Cause-Effect Analogy** (One thing causes the other)
    - Example: **Fire : Smoke**
  5. **Function Analogy** (Object and its function)
    - Example: **Pen : Write**
  6. **Tool-User Analogy** (A tool and the person who uses it)
    - Example: **Hammer : Carpenter**
  7. **Degree Analogy** (Different levels of intensity)
    - Example: **Warm : Hot**
  8. **Classification Analogy** (A member and its category)
    - Example: **Dog : Mammal**
  9. **Symbol-Sign Analogy** (Symbol representing something)
    - Example: **Flag : Nation**
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### Tips to Solve Analogies

- Identify the relationship between the given pair of words.
- Look at the answer choices and check for a similar relationship.
- Eliminate incorrect options by analyzing their relationships.
- Pay attention to word meanings and logical connections.
- Practice different types of analogies to improve speed and accuracy.

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## Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) on Analogies

### 1. Find the correct pair.

**Doctor : Hospital → ?**

- A) Teacher : Chalk
- B) Lawyer : Court
- C) Engineer : Blueprint
- D) Chef : Plate

**Answer:** B) Lawyer : Court

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### 2. Choose the best analogy.

**Oxygen : Life → ?**

- A) Sun : Light
- B) Water : Thirst
- C) Food : Hunger
- D) Fuel : Fire

**Answer:** D) Fuel : Fire

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### 3. Find the pair with a similar relationship.

**Writer : Book → ?**

- A) Teacher : School
- B) Painter : Canvas
- C) Singer : Music
- D) Chef : Recipe

**Answer:** B) Painter : Canvas

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### 4. Identify the correct analogy.

**Knife : Cut → ?**

- A) Spoon : Eat
- B) Gun : Shoot
- C) Chair : Sit
- D) Fan : Air

**Answer:** B) Gun : Shoot

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### 5. Select the best analogy.

**Seed : Tree → ?**

- A) Egg : Bird
- B) Flower : Vase
- C) Book : Library

D) Student : Teacher

**Answer:** A) Egg : Bird

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