

ADVANCED PROGRAMMING
JAVA COLLECTIONS
ASSIGNMENT # 2

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Dated : 01-03-2019

ArrayList Vs Vectors

ArrayList	Vector
Non-Synchronized Multiple threads at a time can access the code	Synchronized Only one thread at a time can access the code
Faster ArrayList is faster, since it is non-synchronized	Slower Since synchronous, threads can lock vector making others to wait.
50% Data Growth Expands dynamically 50% of current size on growth.	100% Data Growth Expands dynamically 100% of current size on growth.
Traversal Enumerator and iterator both.	Traversal Only iterator.

Note: ArrayList is preferable to use if Vector not specified explicitly.

HashSet Vs Sorted Set

Hash Set	Sorted Set
Ordering Unsorted	Ordering Sorted
Contiguous Yes	Contiguous No.
Lookup Efficiency Key: $O(1)$	Lookup Efficiency Key: $O(\log n)$.
c Efficiency Key: $O(1)$	Manipulate Efficiency Key: $O(\log n)$.

HashSet Vs Tree Set

Hash Set	Tree Set
Unsorted No order maintained	Sorted Comparable and comparators Ascending by default
Faster Hashset is faster , takes constant time for insert, delete and search.	Slower Tree set is slower , takes $O(\log n)$ for insert, delete and search.
Implementation: Hash table Expands dynamically 50% of current size on growth.	Implementation: BST Expands dynamically 100% of current size on growth.
Support Null Nulls are allowed	Null Exception Nulls not allowed because of comparator etc.

Array Vs List

Array	List
Size Fixed in size	Size Dynamic
Initialization Need to specify capacity	Initialization Not necessarily need to specify capacity.
Data Types Primitive as well as objects	Data Types Only objects
Homogeneous Holds values of same data type	Heterogeneous Can hold multiple data types within one list.
Insertion Equals operators to assign elements.	Insertion Add() function to assign elements

Set Vs List

Set	List
Order Unordered generically	Order Ordered
Access by Index Not possible	Access by Index Possible
Duplicates Not allowed	Duplicates Allowed
Implementation classes <ul style="list-style-type: none">• ArrayList• LinkedList• Vector	Implementation classes <ul style="list-style-type: none">• HashSet (unordered)• LinkedHashSet (ordered)• TreeSet (ordered by natural order or by provided comparator)

Navigable Set Vs Navigable Map

Navigable Set	Navigable Map
Parent Sorted Set Interface	Parent Sorted Map Interface
Elements Single element	Elements Key, value pairs
Duplicates Not allowed	Duplicates Allowed for values, not for keys