

Neuroscience

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1 Problem Statement

C program to search for a neuron using linked list.

2 Approach Used

I used the singly linked list approach for searching the details of neuron to know where exactly a particular neuron lies

3 Functions Used

3.1 Neuron search function

```
void search(NODE first)
{
    NODE cur=first;
    int searchid;
    printf("Enter the neuron ID to be searched: ");
    scanf("%d",&searchid);
    while(cur!=NULL)
    {
        if(searchid==cur->neuronID)
        {
            printf("Match Found. The details of neuron are\n");
            putdetails(cur);
            return;
        }
        cur=cur->link;
    }
    printf("neuron not found\n");
}
```

4 Final Code

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

// Define Node structure for linked list
struct node {
    int neuronID;
    char neuronType[20];
```

```

    char neuronLocation[50];
    char neuronFunction[100];
    struct node * link;
};
typedef struct node * NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;
    x=(NODE) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(x==NULL)
    {
        printf("Memomry not allocated");
        exit(0);
    }
    return x;
}
void getdetails(NODE temp)
{
    printf("NeuronID: -");
    scanf("%d",&(temp->neuronID));
    printf("Neuron-Type: -");
    scanf("%s",(temp->neuronType));
    printf("Neuron-Location: -");
    scanf("%s",(temp->neuronLocation));
    printf("Neuron-Function: -");
    scanf("%s",(temp->neuronFunction));
}
NODE insert_info(NODE first)
{
    NODE cur,prev,temp;
    temp=getnode();
    getdetails(temp);
    temp->link=NULL;
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        return temp;
    }
    cur=first;
    prev=NULL;
    while(cur!=NULL)
    {
        prev=cur;
        cur=cur->link;
    }
    prev->link=temp;
    return first;
}
void putdetails(NODE temp)
{
    printf("Neuron-ID: -%d\n", temp->neuronID);
    printf("Neuron-Type: -%s\n", temp->neuronType);
    printf("Neuron-Location: -%s\n", temp->neuronLocation);
    printf("Neuron-Function: -%s\n", temp->neuronFunction);
}
// Function to display all nodes in the linked list
void display(NODE first)

```

```

{
    NODE cur = first;
    if (cur==NULL)
    {
        printf("Empty List\n");
        return;
    }
    while (cur != NULL)
    {
        printf("\n");
        putdetails(cur);
        cur = cur->link;
    }
}

void search(NODE first)
{
    NODE cur=first;
    int searchid;
    printf("Enter the neuron ID to be searched: ");
    scanf("%d",&searchid);
    while (cur!=NULL)
    {
        if (searchid==cur->neuronID)
        {
            printf("Match Found. The details of neuron are\n");
            putdetails(cur);
            return;
        }
        cur=cur->link;
    }
    printf("neuron not found\n");
}

void free_list(NODE first) {
    NODE temp;
    while (first != NULL) {
        temp = first;
        first = first->link;
        free(temp);
    }
}

int main()
{
    NODE first=NULL;
    int ch;
    while(1)
    {
        printf("Enter the choice\n1. insert info\n2. display\n3. search\n4. break\n");
        scanf("%d",&ch);
        switch(ch)
        {
            case 1: first=insert_info(first);
                break;
            case 2: display(first);
                break;
            case 3: search(first);

```

```

        break;
    case 4:
        free_list(first);
        exit(0);
    default:
        printf("Invalid choice.-Please enter a valid option.\n");
    }
}
}

```

5 Output Screenshots

```

Enter the choice
1.insert info
2.display
3.search
4.break
1
NeuronID: 22
Neuron Type: sesory
Neuron Location: eye
Neuron Function: to_feel_the_stimulus_from_external_environment
Enter the choice
1.insert info
2.display
3.search
4.break
1
NeuronID: 21
Neuron Type: motor
Neuron Location: cns
Neuron Function: controlling_movements

```

Figure 1: Output for Test Case

```

Enter the choice
1.insert info
2.display
3.search
4.break
2
Neuron ID: 22
  Type: sesory
  Location: eye
  Function: to_feel_the_stimulus_from_external_environment

Neuron ID: 21
  Type: motor
  Location: cns
  Function: controlling_movements

```

Figure 2: Output for Test Case

```
Enter the neuron ID to be searched: 21
Match Found.The details of neuron are
Neuron ID: 21
    Type: motor
    Location: cns
    Function: controlling_movements
Enter the choice
1.insert info
2.display
3.search
4.break
_
```

Figure 3: Output for Test Case