

Name: Neha Kale
UID: 2018130018

CEL 51, DCCN, Monsoon 2020

Lab 8: Socket Programming

AIM: To implement Socket Programming and establish a connection between client and server.

THEORY:

Socket programming is a way of connecting two nodes on a network to communicate with each other. One socket(node) listens on a particular port at an IP, while other socket reaches out to the other to form a connection. Server forms the listener socket while client reaches out to the server. They are the real backbones behind web browsing. In simpler terms there is a server and a client.

CODE:

- **server.py**
import socket

s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.bind((socket.gethostname(), 8000))
s.listen(5)

while True:
 clientsocket, address = s.accept()
 print(f'Connection established with {address}')
 clientsocket.send(bytes('Hello World!', 'utf-8'))
- **client.py**
import socket

s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect((socket.gethostname(), 8000))
msg = s.recv(1024)
print(msg.decode('utf-8'))

OUTPUT:

- **server.py**

```
D:\>python server.py
Connection established with ('192.168.17.1', 50843)
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```

- **client.py**

```
D:\>python client.py
Hello World!
```

CONCLUSION:

I understood how to successfully establish a connection between client and server using socket programming.