

EXTRA LAB

CODES

Ques 1- Write a program that prints the size (in bytes) of int, float, char, double, and long long using size of operator.

<pre>#include <stdio.h> int main() { printf("Size of int: %lu bytes\n", sizeof(int)); printf("Size of float: %lu bytes\n", sizeof(float)); printf("Size of char: %lu bytes\n", sizeof(char)); printf("Size of double: %lu bytes\n", sizeof(double)); printf("Size of long: %lu bytes\n", sizeof(long)); printf("Size of long long: %lu bytes\n", sizeof(long long)); return 0; }</pre>	<pre>Size of int: 4 bytes Size of float: 4 bytes Size of char: 1 bytes Size of double: 8 bytes Size of long: 8 bytes Size of long long: 8 bytes === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>
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Ques2- Given two integers divide them and print the result in float (type conversation)

<pre>#include <stdio.h> int main() { int num1 = 10; int num2 = 3; float result; result = (float)num1 / num2; printf("Result using explicit cast: %.2f\n", result); result = num1 * 1.0f / num2; printf("Result using float literal: %.2f\n", result); return 0; }</pre>	<pre>Result using explicit cast: 3.33 Result using float literal: 3.33 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>
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Ques3- Create a program where a global variable and a local variable have same name. Print their values inside and outside the function to show the difference

<pre>#include <stdio.h> int x = 100; void demonstrateScope() { int x = 200; printf("Inside function: Local x = %d\n", x); } int main() { printf("Outside function (before call): Global x = %d\n", x); demonstrateScope(); printf("Outside function (after call): Global x = %d\n", x); return 0; }</pre>	<pre>Outside function (before call): Global x = 100 Inside function: Local x = 200 Outside function (after call): Global x = 100 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>
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Ques4- Write a small C snippet with int , if, while , return Ask students. Which words are key words ? Which are identifiers?

<pre>#include <stdio.h> int main() { int count = 3; if (count > 0) { while (count > 0) { printf("%d\n", count); count--; } } return 0; }</pre>	<pre>3 2 1 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>
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Ques5- Write a program that takes a character as input and prints its ASCII value.

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    char ch;

    printf("Enter a character: ");
    scanf("%c", &ch);

    printf("The ASCII value of '%c' is %d\n", ch, ch);

    return 0;
}
```

Enter a character: abc
The ASCII value of 'a' is 97

=== Code Execution Successful ===

Ques 6- Write a program that finds the sum of digits of number using while loop.

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int num, sum = 0, digit;

    printf("Enter a number: ");
    scanf("%d", &num);

    while (num > 0) {
        digit = num % 10;
        sum = sum + digit;
        num = num / 10;
    }

    printf("Sum of digits = %d\n", sum);

    return 0;
}
```

Enter a number: 67
Sum of digits = 13

=== Code Execution Successful ===

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