

Build a Budget App Project

Complete the Category class. It should be able to instantiate objects based on different budget categories like food, clothing, and entertainment. When objects are created, they are passed in the name of the category. The class should have an instance variable called ledger that is a list. The class should also contain the following methods:

- A deposit method that accepts an amount and description. If no description is given, it should default to an empty string. The method should append an object to the ledger list in the form of {'amount': amount, 'description': description}.
- A withdraw method that is similar to the deposit method, but the amount passed in should be stored in the ledger as a negative number. If there are not enough funds, nothing should be added to the ledger. This method should return True if the withdrawal took place, and False otherwise.
- A get_balance method that returns the current balance of the budget category based on the deposits and withdrawals that have occurred.
- A transfer method that accepts an amount and another budget category as arguments. The method should add a withdrawal with the amount and the description 'Transfer to [Destination Budget Category]'. The method should then add a deposit to the other budget category with the amount and the description 'Transfer from [Source Budget Category]'. If there are not enough funds, nothing should be added to either ledgers. This method should return True if the transfer took place, and False otherwise.
- A check_funds method that accepts an amount as an argument. It returns False if the amount is greater than the balance of the budget category and returns True otherwise. This method should be used by both the withdraw method and transfer method.

When the budget object is printed it should display:

- A title line of 30 characters where the name of the category is centered in a line of * characters.
- A list of the items in the ledger. Each line should show the description and amount. The first 23 characters of the description should be displayed, then the amount. The amount should be right aligned, contain two decimal places, and display a maximum of 7 characters.
- A line displaying the category total.

Here is an example usage:

```
food = Category('Food')
food.deposit(1000, 'deposit')
food.withdraw(10.15, 'groceries')
food.withdraw(15.89, 'restaurant and more food for dessert')
clothing = Category('Clothing')
food.transfer(50, clothing)
```

```
print(food)
```

And here is an example of the output:

```
*****Food*****
initial deposit      1000.00
groceries            -10.15
restaurant and more foo -15.89
Transfer to Clothing -50.00
Total: 923.96
```

Besides the Category class, create a function (outside of the class) called `create_spend_chart` that takes a list of categories as an argument. It should return a string that is a bar chart.

The chart should show the percentage spent in each category passed in to the function. The percentage spent should be calculated only with withdrawals and not with deposits. Down the left side of the chart should be labels 0 - 100. The 'bars' in the bar chart should be made out of the 'o' character. The height of each bar should be rounded down to the nearest 10. The horizontal line below the bars should go two spaces past the final bar. Each category name should be written vertically below the bar. There should be a title at the top that says 'Percentage spent by category'.

This function will be tested with up to four categories.

Look at the example output below very closely and make sure the spacing of the output matches the example exactly.

```
Percentage spent by category
100|
 90|
 80|
 70|
 60| o
 50| o
 40| o
 30| o
 20| o o
 10| o o o
  0| o o o
-----
   F C A
   o l u
   o o t
   d t o
     h
     i
     n
     g
```

Tests

1. The deposit method should create a specific object in the ledger instance variable.
2. Calling the deposit method with no description should create a blank description.
3. The withdraw method should create a specific object in the ledger instance variable.
4. Calling the withdraw method with no description should create a blank description.
5. The withdraw method should return True if the withdrawal took place.
6. Calling `food.deposit(900, 'deposit')` and `food.withdraw(45.67, 'milk, cereal, eggs, bacon, bread')` should return a balance of 854.33.
7. Calling the transfer method on a category object should create a specific ledger item in that category object.
8. The transfer method should return True if the transfer took place.
9. Calling transfer on a category object should reduce the balance in the category object.
10. The transfer method should increase the balance of the category object passed as its argument.
11. The transfer method should create a specific ledger item in the category object passed as its argument.
12. The `check_funds` method should return False if the amount passed to the method is greater than the category balance.
13. The `check_funds` method should return True if the amount passed to the method is not greater than the category balance.
14. The withdraw method should return False if the withdrawal didn't take place.
15. The transfer method should return False if the transfer didn't take place.
16. Printing a Category instance should give a different string representation of the object.
17. Title at the top of `create_spend_chart` chart should say Percentage spent by category.
18. `create_spend_chart` chart should have correct percentages down the left side.
19. The height of each bar on the `create_spend_chart` chart should be rounded down to the nearest 10.
20. Each line in `create_spend_chart` chart should have the same length. Bars for different categories should be separated by two spaces, with additional two spaces after the final bar.
21. `create_spend_chart` should correctly show horizontal line below the bars. Using three - characters for each category, and in total going two characters past the final bar.
22. `create_spend_chart` chart should not have new line character at the end.
23. `create_spend_chart` chart should have each category name written vertically below the bar. Each line should have the same length, each category should be separated by two spaces, with additional two spaces after the final category.
24. `create_spend_chart` should print a different chart representation. Check that all spacing is exact. Open your browser console with F12 for more details.