

Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology, Surat

Subject: DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

- **DBMS Assignment-11**
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Cursor:

Q1. Create a cursor to fetch the count of customers and sellers.

```
Declare
cus customer.customer_id%type;
mer merchant.m_id%type;
count1 number;
count2 number;
Cursor count_customer is select customer_id from customer; Cursor
count_merchant is select m_id from merchant;
begin
count1:=0;
count2:=0;
open count_customer;
loop
fetch count_customer into cus;
exit when count_customer%NOTFOUND;
count1:=count1+1;
end loop;
close count_customer;
dbms_output.put_line('No of customers: '|| count1);
open count_merchant;
loop
fetch count_merchant into mer;
```

```

        exit when count_merchant%NOTFOUND;
        count2:=count2+1;

end loop;
close count_merchant;
dbms_output.put_line('No of merchants: '|| count2);

end;
/

```

Q2. Create a cursor to display all the product details with rating more than 4.5.

```

Declare
cursor prod_details is select product_id, product, amount,
quantity_remaining, category_id, m_id,
rating from product where rating > 4.5;
p_id product.product_id%type;
p_name product.product%type;
p_amount product.amount%type;
p_qrem product.quantity_remaining%type;
p_catid product.category_id%type;
p_mid product.m_id%type;
p_rating product.rating%type;
begin
open prod_details;
loop
fetch prod_details into
p_id,p_name,p_amount,p_qrem,p_catid,p_mid,p_rating;
exit when prod_details%NOTFOUND;
dbms_output.put_line(p_id || ' '||p_name|| ' '||p_amount|| ' '||p_qrem|| ' '||p_catid||
' '||p_mid|| ' '||p_rating); end loop;
close prod_details;
end;
/

```

```
25 7  
No of customers: 10
```

```
No of merchants: 7
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```
8P Portico Kingsize Bedsheet 1500 1 3C 1S 5
```

```
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

Q3. Create a cursor to display all the products category wise.

Declare

```
cursor prod_category is select product_id, product, amount,  
product.quantity_remaining,
```

```
product. category_id, m_id, rating ,category from product, category where  
product.category_id=category.category_id order by category_id;
```

```
p_id product.product_id%type;
```

```
p_name product.product%type;
```

```
p_amount product.amount%type;
```

```
p_qrem product.quantity_remaining%type;
```

```
p_catid product.category_id%type;
```

```
p_mid product.m_id%type;
```

```
p_rating product.rating%type;
```

```
p_catname category.category%type;
```

```
begin
```

```
open prod_category;
```

```

loop

fetch prod_category into
p_id,p_name,p_amount,p_qrem,p_catid,p_mid,p_rating,p_catname;

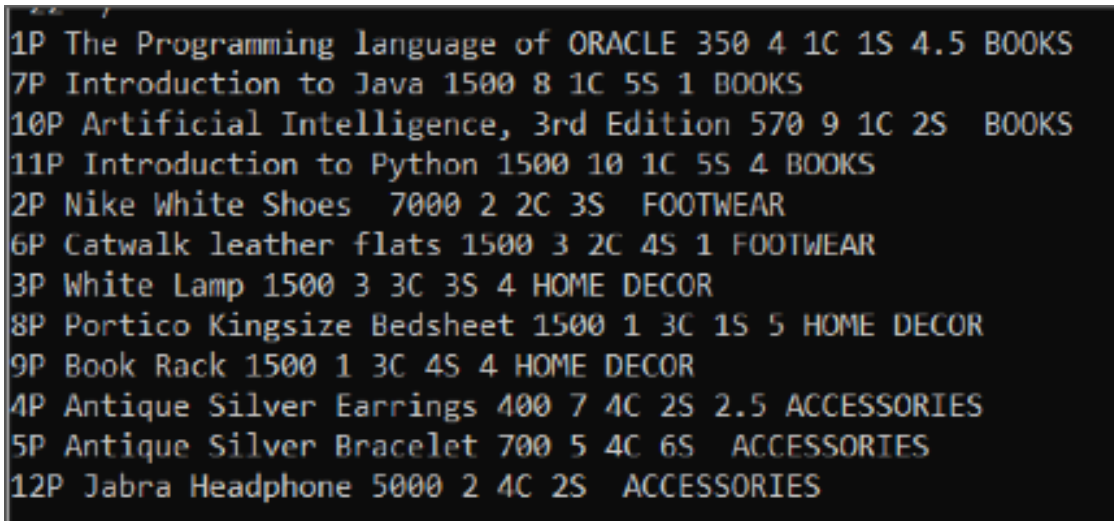
exit when prod_category%NOTFOUND;

dbms_output.put_line(p_id || ' '||p_name|| ' '||p_amount|| ' '||p_qrem|| ' '||p_catid||
' '||p_mid|| ' '||p_rating || ' ' ||p_catname);

end loop;
close prod_category;

end;
/

```



The screenshot displays the output of a SQL query, listing 12 products with their details. Each row contains a product ID, name, amount, quantity remaining, category ID, mid, rating, and category name. The products are categorized into BOOKS, FOOTWEAR, HOME DECOR, and ACCESSORIES.

| Product ID | Product Name | Amount | Quantity Remaining | Category ID | Mid | Rating | Category Name |
|------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|-------------|-----|--------|---------------|
| 1P | The Programming language of ORACLE | 350 | 4 | 1C | 1S | 4.5 | BOOKS |
| 7P | Introduction to Java | 1500 | 8 | 1C | 5S | 1 | BOOKS |
| 10P | Artificial Intelligence, 3rd Edition | 570 | 9 | 1C | 2S | | BOOKS |
| 11P | Introduction to Python | 1500 | 10 | 1C | 5S | 4 | BOOKS |
| 2P | Nike White Shoes | 7000 | 2 | 2C | 3S | | FOOTWEAR |
| 6P | Catwalk leather flats | 1500 | 3 | 2C | 4S | 1 | FOOTWEAR |
| 3P | White Lamp | 1500 | 3 | 3C | 3S | 4 | HOME DECOR |
| 8P | Portico Kingsize Bedsheet | 1500 | 1 | 3C | 1S | 5 | HOME DECOR |
| 9P | Book Rack | 1500 | 1 | 3C | 4S | 4 | HOME DECOR |
| 4P | Antique Silver Earrings | 400 | 7 | 4C | 2S | 2.5 | ACCESSORIES |
| 5P | Antique Silver Bracelet | 700 | 5 | 4C | 6S | | ACCESSORIES |
| 12P | Jabra Headphone | 5000 | 2 | 4C | 2S | | ACCESSORIES |

Q4. Display Seller ID, Seller name and Rating of all employees using cursors.

Declare

```

Cursor merchant_details is select m_id, m_name, rating from merchant;
mer_id merchant.m_id%type;
mer_name merchant.m_name%type;
mer_rating merchant.rating%type;
begin
open merchant_details;
loop
fetch merchant_details into mer_id, mer_name, mer_rating;
exit when merchant_details%NOTFOUND; dbms_output.put_line(mer_id||
'lmer_name|| ' '||mer_rating);

```

```

1S ABHAY 4.6666666666666666666666666666666666666666667
2S PRIYA 2
3S KISHAN
4S VICKY 4
5S SNEHA 2.5
6S PUSHPA
7S XAVI

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

```

cursor prod_amount is select product_id, product, amount,
quantity_remaining, category_id, m_id,
rating from product where amount=(select max(amount) from product);
p_id product.product_id%type;
p_name product.product%type;
p_amount product.amount%type;
p_qrem product.quantity_remaining%type;
p_catid product.category_id%type;
p_mid product.m_id%type;
p_rating product.rating%type;
begin
open prod_amount;
loop
fetch prod_amount into
p_id,p_name,p_amount,p_qrem,p_catid,p_mid,p_rating;
exit when prod_amount%NOTFOUND;
dbms_output.put_line(p_id || ' '||p_name|| ' '||p_amount|| ' '||p_qrem|| ' '||p_catid|| '
' ||p_mid|| ' '||p_rating); end loop;
close prod_amount;
end;
/

```

Q6. Display Rating of all Sellers in descending order using cursor.

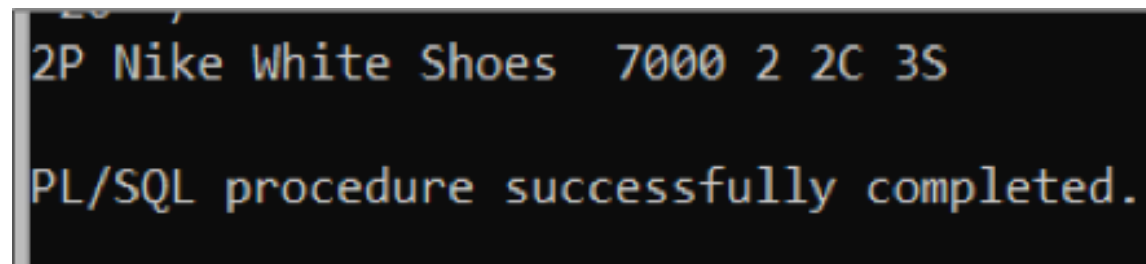
Declare

Cursor merchant_rating is select rating from merchant order by rating desc;

mer_rating merchant.rating%type;

begin

open merchant_rating;



```
2P Nike White Shoes 7000 2 2C 3S
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
```

loop

fetch merchant_rating into mer_rating; exit when

merchant_rating%NOTFOUND; dbms_output.put_line(mer_rating);

end loop;

close merchant_rating;

end;

/

Trigger

Q1. Create a trigger to update the remaining quantity of product in the product table, when a new entry in order_products table is inserted.

Create or replace trigger update_quantity

After insert on order_product

for each row

begin

dbms_output.put_line('Quantity triggered fired. ');

update product set quantity_remaining=quantity_remaining - :new.quantity

where quantity_remaining > 0 AND product_id = :new.product_id;

if sql%rowcount=0 then

dbms_output.put_line('No rows affected. ');

end if;

end update_quantity;

[illegible]

Trigger created.

```
SQL> select * from order_product;
```

```
INSERT into orders values('11O','5CU',1500,'12-JAN-22'); // inserting in
parent table; INSERT into order_product values ('11O', '11P', 2, '4S', 1500,
0, 4);
```

Q2. Create a trigger to update product rating and seller rating when a new entry in the order_products table is inserted.

Create or replace trigger rating_update

After insert on order_product

Begin

```
dbms_output.put_line('Update rating triggered fired. ');
```

```
update product p set p.rating = (select avg(rating) from order_product group
by product_id having product_id=p.product_id);
```

```
update merchant m set m.rating=(select avg(rating) from order_product
group by m_id having m_id=m.m_id);
```

```

if sql%rowcount=0 then

```

```
dbms_output.put_line('No rows affected.');
```

end if;

```
end rating_update;
```

/

```
INSERT into orders values('12O','6CU',1500,'18-JAN-22'); // inserting in
parent table; INSERT into order_product values ('12O', '11P', 1, '4S', 1500,
0, 4.5);
```

```
SQL> INSERT into order_product values ('110', '11P', 2, '4S', 1500, 0, 4);
Quantity triggered fired.

1 row created.
```

Trigger created.

```
SQL> INSERT into order_product values ('120', '11P', 1, '4S', 1500, 0, 4.5);
Quantity triggered fired.
Update rating triggered fired.
```

Q3. Create a trigger to check when a new entry is to be inserted in the order_products table the quantity column satisfies the remaining quantity column from the product table.

Create or replace trigger check_quantity

After insert on order_product

for each row

declare

quan product.quantity_remaining%type;

begin

dbms_output.put_line('Checking triggered fired. ');

select quantity_remaining into quan from product where

product_id=:new.product_id; if(:new.quantity < quan) then

update product set quantity_remaining=quantity_remaining - :new.quantity;

dbms_output.put_line('New entry is a valid one. ');

else

dbms_output.put_line('New entry is invalid one. ');

end if;

if sql%rowcount=0 then

dbms_output.put_line('No rows affected. ');

end if;

end check_quantity;

/

```
INSERT into orders values('130','6CU',1500,'18-JAN-22'); // inserting in
parent table; INSERT into orders values('140','7CU',1500,'24-MAR-22'); //
inserting in parent table; INSERT into order_product values ('130', '11P', 1,
'4S', 1500, 0, 4.5);
```

```
INSERT into order_product values ('140', '11P', 10, '4S', 1500, 0, 4.7);
```


Trigger created.

```
SQL> INSERT into order_product values ('130', '11P', 1, '4S', 1500, 0, 4.5);  
Checking triggered fired.  
New entry is a valid one.  
Quantity triggered fired.  
Update rating triggered fired.
```

```
1 row created.
```

```
SQL> INSERT into order_product values ('140', '11P', 10, '4S', 1500, 0, 4.7);  
Checking triggered fired.  
New entry is invalid one.  
Quantity triggered fired.  
Update rating triggered fired.
```

```
1 row created.
```