Assignment 1

Neha Rani

Abstract—This document explains the concept of finding the angle between the two vectors

Download all python codes from

https://github.com/neharani289/ee14014/blob/ master/Assignment%201%20Matrix%20Theory %20.ipynb

and latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/neharani289/ee14014

1 Problem

Find the angle between the lines

$$(1 - \sqrt{3})x = 5 \tag{1.0.1}$$

$$(\sqrt{3} - 1)x = -6 \tag{1.0.2}$$

2 Angle between the two vectors:

Consider the two vectors, n1 and n2,

Dot product between two vectors n1 and n2 is given by ,

$$\mathbf{n}\mathbf{1}^{T}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{2} = \|\mathbf{n}\mathbf{1}\| \|\mathbf{n}\mathbf{2}\| \cos \theta \qquad (2.0.1)$$

Where angle between the vectors ${\bf a}$ and ${\bf b}$ is denoted by θ

3 Solution

Let,

Angle between the vectors is given by,

$$\theta = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{\mathbf{n}\mathbf{1}^T \mathbf{n}\mathbf{2}}{\|\mathbf{n}\mathbf{1}\| \|\mathbf{n}\mathbf{2}\|}\right) \tag{3.0.1}$$

$$\|\mathbf{n1}\| = \sqrt{(-1)^2 + sqrt(3)^2} = \sqrt{4}$$
 (3.0.2)

$$||\mathbf{n2}|| = \sqrt{-sqrt(3)^2 + (-1)^2} = \sqrt{4}$$
 (3.0.3)

$$& = \frac{2 \times \sqrt{3}}{2 \times 2} \tag{3.0.4}$$

$$=\frac{\times\sqrt{3}}{2}\tag{3.0.5}$$

$$\implies \theta = 30^{\circ} \tag{3.0.6}$$

Result:

Anglebetweenthevectorsn1andn2is: $\theta = 30$