Assignment 1

Neha Rani

Download all python codes from

https://github.com/neharani289/ee14014/blob/ master/Assignment%201%20Matrix%20Theory %20.ipynb

and latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/neharani289/ee14014

1 Problem

Find the angle between the lines

$$(1 - \sqrt{3})x = 5 \tag{1.0.1}$$

$$(\sqrt{3} - 1)x = -6 \tag{1.0.2}$$

2 Angle between the two vectors:

Dot product between two vectors is given by,

$$\mathbf{n_1}^T \mathbf{n_2} = \|\mathbf{n_1}\| \|\mathbf{n_2}\| \cos \theta$$
 (2.0.1)

Where angle between the vectors is denoted by θ

3 Solution

Let,

$$\mathbf{n_1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1\\\sqrt{3} \end{pmatrix} \tag{3.0.1}$$

$$\mathbf{n_2} = \begin{pmatrix} -\sqrt{3} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{3.0.2}$$

Angle between the vectors is given by,

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\mathbf{n_1}^T \mathbf{n_2}}{\|\mathbf{n_1}\| \|\mathbf{n_2}\|}$$
(3.0.3)

$$=\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{2\times 2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \tag{3.0.4}$$

$$\implies \theta = 30^{\circ} \tag{3.0.5}$$

Result : Angle between the vectors n_1 and n_2 is : $\theta = 30$