1

Assignment 8

Neha Rani EE20MTECH14014

Now,

 ${\it Abstract} {\it \bf --This~document~deals~with~matrix~multiplication.}$

Download python codes from

https://github.com/neharani289/MatrixTheory/tree/master/Assignment8/codes

Download latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/neharani289/MatrixTheory/tree/master/Assignment8

1 Problem

Let

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (1.0.1)$$

Compute ABC and CAB.

2 Solution

Given,

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.1}$$

$$\mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.2}$$

$$\mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.3}$$

Take, ABC = (AB) C

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.4}$$

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 - 1 - 1 \\ 3 + 2 - 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.5}$$

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} 4\\4 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.6}$$

 $\mathbf{ABC} = \begin{pmatrix} 4\\4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.7}$

$$\mathbf{ABC} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -4 \\ 4 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.8}$$

similarly, CAB = C(AB)

$$\mathbf{CAB} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.9}$$

$$\implies \mathbf{CAB} = 0 \tag{2.0.10}$$

therefore,

$$\mathbf{ABC} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -4 \\ 4 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2.0.11}$$

$$\mathbf{CAB} = 0 \tag{2.0.12}$$