Class 12: Genome Sequencing

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Section 1: Proportion of G/G in a population

Downloaded a CSV file from Ensembl https://useast.ensembl.org/Homo_sapiens/Variation/Sample?db=core;r=17:39894595-39895595;v=rs8067378;vdb=variation;vf=959672880

Here we read this CSV file

```
mxl<- read.csv("373531-SampleGenotypes-Homo_sapiens_Variation_Sample_rs8067378.csv")
  head(mxl)
 Sample..Male.Female.Unknown. Genotype..forward.strand. Population.s. Father
1
                   NA19648 (F)
                                                      A|A ALL, AMR, MXL
2
                   NA19649 (M)
                                                      G|G ALL, AMR, MXL
                                                      A|A ALL, AMR, MXL
3
                   NA19651 (F)
                                                      G|G ALL, AMR, MXL
4
                   NA19652 (M)
                                                      G|G ALL, AMR, MXL
5
                   NA19654 (F)
                   NA19655 (M)
                                                      A|G ALL, AMR, MXL
```

Mother
1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - -

```
table(mxl$Genotype..forward.strand.)
```

```
A|A A|G G|A G|G
22 21 12 9
```

```
table(mxl$Genotype..forward.strand.)/nrow(mxl)*100
```

```
A|G
                     G|A
                             G|G
    A \mid A
34.3750 32.8125 18.7500 14.0625
Do the same thing for the British population
  gbr<-read.csv("373522-SampleGenotypes-Homo_sapiens_Variation_Sample_rs8067378.csv")
  head(gbr)
  Sample..Male.Female.Unknown. Genotype..forward.strand. Population.s. Father
1
                    HG00096 (M)
                                                       A|A ALL, EUR, GBR
2
                    HG00097 (F)
                                                       G|A ALL, EUR, GBR
3
                                                       G|G ALL, EUR, GBR
                    HG00099 (F)
4
                                                       A|A ALL, EUR, GBR
                    HG00100 (F)
                                                       A|A ALL, EUR, GBR
5
                    HG00101 (M)
6
                    HG00102 (F)
                                                        A|A ALL, EUR, GBR
  Mother
1
2
3
5
  table(gbr$Genotype..forward.strand.)
A|A A|G G|A G|G
 23 17 24
```

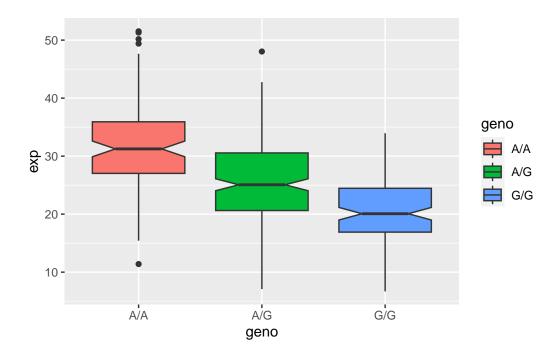
```
A|A A|G G|A G|G
25.27473 18.68132 26.37363 29.67033
```

table(gbr\$Genotype..forward.strand.)/nrow(gbr)*100

This variant that is associated with childhood asthma is more frequent in the GBR population than the MXL population.

Section 4: Population Score Analysis:

```
expr<- read.table("rs8067378_ENSG00000172057.6.txt")</pre>
  head(expr)
   sample geno
1 HG00367 A/G 28.96038
2 NA20768 A/G 20.24449
3 HG00361 A/A 31.32628
4 HG00135 A/A 34.11169
5 NA18870 G/G 18.25141
6 NA11993 A/A 32.89721
Q13.
  nrow(expr)
[1] 462
  table(expr$geno)
A/A A/G G/G
108 233 121
  library(ggplot2)
  ggplot(expr)+
    aes(x=geno,y=exp, fill=geno)+
    geom_boxplot(notch=TRUE)
```



A14. The A/A genotype is more highly expressed than the G/G genotype.