

Date: 2023.12.06

The pytorch template may update in the future, but the code in this example is not affected by that.

MNIST

This is the record of how to tweak the pytorch template for this project, as well as what the training procedure looks like.

1. tweak code

remove the code not needed, e.g., the code for nlp, and the code about test dataset, as there's only train and valid data

tweak **./preprocess.py**, tweak image transform and implement label transform

```
def preprocess_cv():
    """a function for preprocessing in CV task

    return image_transform, label_transform

    """

    # image transform
    image_transform = v2.Compose([
        v2.ToImage(),
        v2.ToDtype(torch.uint8, scale=True),

        v2.RandomRotation(degrees=(-60, 60)),
        v2.RandomHorizontalFlip(p=0.5),

        v2.ToDtype(torch.float32, scale=True),
        v2.Normalize(mean=[0.1307], std=[0.3081]),
    ])

    # label transform
    def label_transform(label):
        return torch.tensor(label, dtype=torch.int64)

    return image_transform, label_transform
```

tweak **./main.py**, add code to load data, MNIST dataset will be loaded from Huggingface

```
# load dataset from huggingface
cache_dir = "./.huggingface"
dataset_path = "mnist"
mnist_dataset = load_dataset(path=dataset_path, cache_dir=cache_dir)

train_data = mnist_dataset['train']
valid_data = mnist_dataset['test']
```

tweak **./dataset.py**, according to the MNIST data format

```
1  from torch.utils.data import Dataset
2  import os
3
4
5  class ImageDataset(Dataset):
6      def __init__(self, data, image_transform=None, label_transform=None):
7          self.images = data['image']
8          self.labels = data['label']
9          self.image_transform = image_transform
10         self.label_transform = label_transform
11
12         def __len__(self):
13             return len(self.labels)
14
15         def __getitem__(self, idx):
16             image = self.images[idx]
17             label = self.labels[idx]
18             if self.image_transform:
19                 image = self.image_transform(image)
20             if self.label_transform:
21                 label = self.label_transform(label)
22             return image, label
23
```

tweak **./main.py**, as the ImageDataset changed, tweak the part about dataset

```
# create datasets
train_dataset = ImageDataset(
    data=train_data,
    image_transform=image_transform,
    label_transform=label_transform,
)
valid_dataset = ImageDataset(
    data=valid_data,
    image_transform=image_transform,
    label_transform=label_transform,
)
```

tweak **./model.py**, here I implement LeNet5

```
5 class MyModel(nn.Module):
6     def __init__(self, num_classes):
7         super().__init__()
8         self.feature = nn.Sequential(
9             nn.Conv2d(in_channels=1, out_channels=6, kernel_size=5, stride=1, padding=2),
10             nn.Tanh(),
11             nn.AvgPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
12
13             nn.Conv2d(in_channels=6, out_channels=16, kernel_size=5, stride=1),
14             nn.Tanh(),
15             nn.AvgPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2), # 5*5
16
17         )
18         self.classifier = nn.Sequential(
19             nn.Flatten(),
20             nn.Linear(in_features=16*5*5, out_features=120),
21             nn.Tanh(),
22             nn.Linear(in_features=120, out_features=84),
23             nn.Tanh(),
24             nn.Linear(in_features=84, out_features=num_classes),
25         )
26
27     def forward(self, x):
28         return self.classifier(self.feature(x))
29
```

tweak **./config.yaml**

as I just changed the model, so change the model_cfg

```
15
16 # config for model
17 model_cfg:
18     num_classes: 10
19
```

by the way, change other configs

keep using wandb and change some config for it

```
3 # config for wandb
4 wandb_cfg:
5     use_wandb: True
6     project: "MNIST"
7     notes: "training details on the process of global rank 0"
8     tags: ["baseline", "LeNet5"]
9
```

for the train_cfg, the default ones are almost ok, I just tweak the part about save dir and the measurement for best model, and remember to create the save directory manually

```
45 # required if `save_*` is True
46 save_dir: "./mnist_ckpt"
47 # required if `save_best` is True
48 measure_best: "accuracy"
49 measure_mode: "max"
50 # required if `save_checkpoint` is True
```

by default, the template use CrossEntropyLoss for criterion, AdamW for optimizer, CosineAnnealingWarmRestarts for lr scheduler, it seems ok, so I didn't change these and the corresponding configs

the Trainer is off-the-shelf, no need to change anything about it

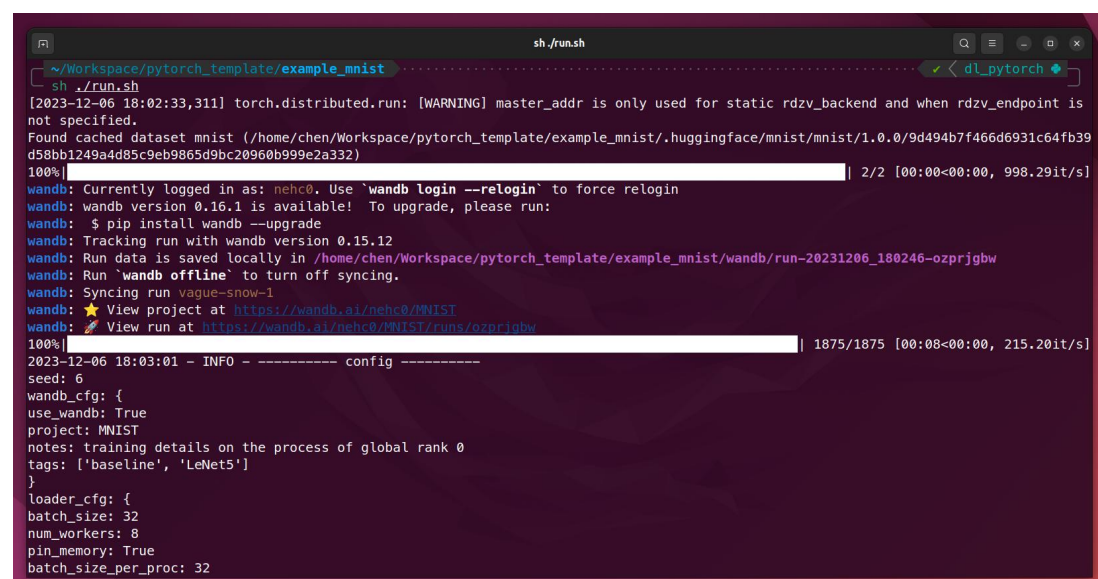
as for the test method, I just want to test accuracy, which is already implemented by template, so I just keep it

lastly, tweak **./run.sh**, as I will train on my laptop with single gpu

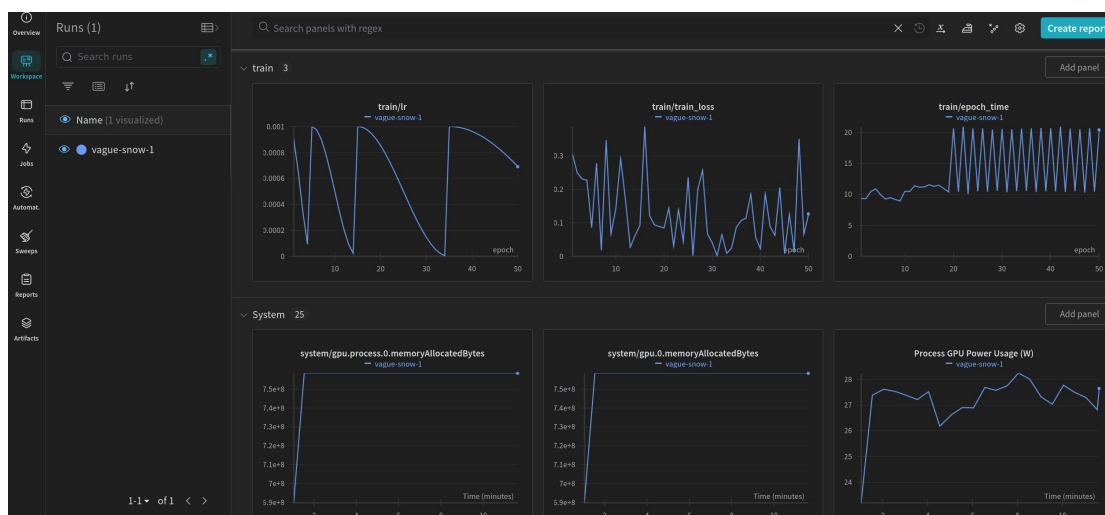
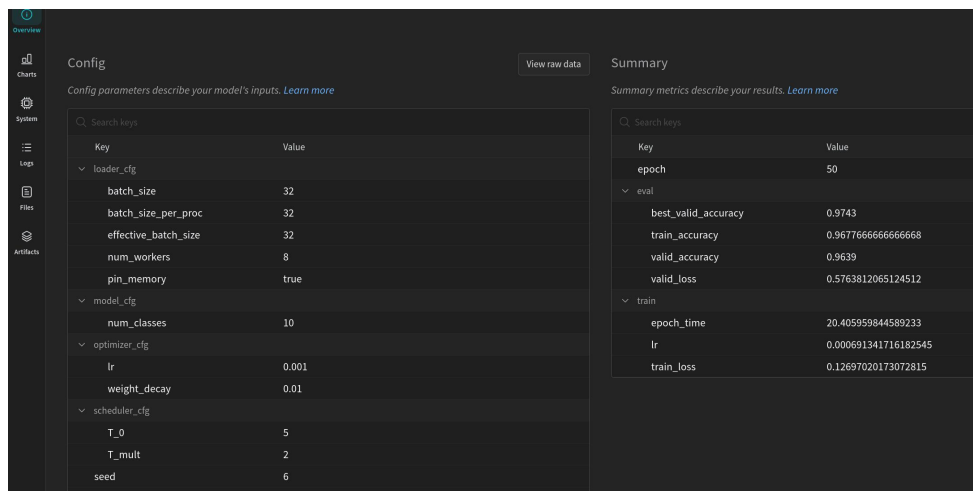
```
1  #!/bin/sh
2
3  # torchrun automatically spawns the processes!
4
5  # single-node, multi-worker
6  # for example, 1 machine, which has 1 GPU
7  # run the command below
8  torchrun --standalone --nnodes=1 --nproc_per_node=1 ./main.py
9
10 # multi-node, multi-worker
11 # for example, 2 machines, where one has 4 GPUs and the other has
12 # run the first command below on the first machine
13 # torchrun --nnodes=2 --node_rank=0 --nproc-per-node=4 --rdzv-id=$
14 # torchrun --nnodes=2 --node_rank=1 --nproc-per-node=4 --rdzv-id=$
```

2. train procedure

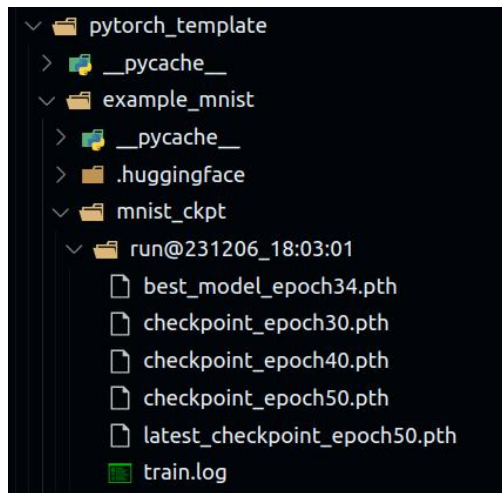
start training, terminal:



```
sh ./run.sh
[2023-12-06 18:02:33,311] torch.distributed.run: [WARNING] master_addr is only used for static rdzv_backend and when rdzv_endpoint is not specified.
Found cached dataset mnist (/home/chen/Workspace/pytorch_template/example_mnist/.huggingface/mnist/mnist/1.0.0/9d494b7f466d6931c64fb39d58bb1249a4d85c9eb9865d9bc20960b999e2a332)
100% | 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 998.29it/s]
wandb: Currently logged in as: nehc0. Use `wandb login --relogin` to force relogin
wandb: wandb version 0.16.1 is available! To upgrade, please run:
wandb: $ pip install wandb --upgrade
wandb: Tracking run with wandb version 0.15.12
wandb: Run data is saved locally in /home/chen/Workspace/pytorch_template/example_mnist/wandb/run-20231206_180246-ozprjgbw
wandb: Run `wandb offline` to turn off syncing.
wandb: Syncing run vague-snow-1
wandb: 🌟 View project at https://wandb.ai/nehc0/MNIST
wandb: 🔗 View run at https://wandb.ai/nehc0/MNIST/runs/ozprjgbw
100% | 1875/1875 [00:08<00:00, 215.20it/s]
2023-12-06 18:03:01 - INFO - ----- config -----
seed: 6
wandb_cfg: {
  use_wandb: True
  project: MNIST
  notes: training details on the process of global rank 0
  tags: ['baseline', 'LeNet5']}
}
loader_cfg: {
  batch_size: 32
  num_workers: 8
  pin_memory: True
  batch_size_per_proc: 32
```

saved logs and checkpoints:



```
train.log x
Workspace > pytorch_template > example_mnist > mnist_ckpt > run@231206_18:03:01 > train.log
1 2023-12-06 18:03:01 - INFO - ----- config -----
2 seed: 6
3 wandb_cfg: {
4   use_wandb: True
5   project: MNIST
6   notes: training details on the process of global rank 0
7   tags: ['baseline', 'LeNet5']
8 }
9 loader_cfg: {
10  batch_size: 32
11  num_workers: 8
12  pin_memory: True
13  batch_size_per_proc: 32
14  effective_batch_size: 32
15 }
16 model_cfg: {
17  num_classes: 10
18 }
19 optimizer_cfg: {
20  lr: 0.001
21  weight_decay: 0.01
22 }
23 scheduler_cfg: {
24  T_0: 5
25  T_mult: 2
26 }
27 train_cfg: {
28  max_epoch: 50
```

```
train.log x
Workspace > pytorch_template > example_mnist > mnist_ckpt > run@231206_18:03:01 > train.log
98 2023-12-06 18:10:10 - INFO - new best model: valid accuracy update from 0.974 to 0.9743
99 2023-12-06 18:10:16 - INFO - Saving best model: ./mnist_ckpt/run@231206_18:03:01/best_model_epoch34
100 2023-12-06 18:10:26 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 35/50 | Train loss: 0.08714104443788528 | Valid loss: 0.
101 2023-12-06 18:10:47 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 36/50 | Train loss: 0.10737846791744232 | Valid loss: 0.
102 2023-12-06 18:10:57 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 37/50 | Train loss: 0.1142629086971283 | Valid loss: 0.
103 2023-12-06 18:11:18 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 38/50 | Train loss: 0.18584853410720825 | Valid loss: 0.
104 2023-12-06 18:11:29 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 39/50 | Train loss: 0.05714600905776024 | Valid loss: 0.
105 2023-12-06 18:11:49 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 40/50 | Train loss: 0.023111866787075996 | Valid loss: 0.
106 2023-12-06 18:11:49 - INFO - Saving checkpoint: ./mnist_ckpt/run@231206_18:03:01/checkpoint_epoch40
107 2023-12-06 18:12:00 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 41/50 | Train loss: 0.18723516166210175 | Valid loss: 0.
108 2023-12-06 18:12:21 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 42/50 | Train loss: 0.08962912112474442 | Valid loss: 0.
109 2023-12-06 18:12:31 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 43/50 | Train loss: 0.062697634100914 | Valid loss: 0.5
110 2023-12-06 18:12:52 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 44/50 | Train loss: 0.20514486730098724 | Valid loss: 0.
111 2023-12-06 18:13:02 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 45/50 | Train loss: 0.008717335760593414 | Valid loss: 0.
112 2023-12-06 18:13:23 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 46/50 | Train loss: 0.12597157061100006 | Valid loss: 0.
113 2023-12-06 18:13:33 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 47/50 | Train loss: 0.014113890007138252 | Valid loss: 0.
114 2023-12-06 18:13:54 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 48/50 | Train loss: 0.34996864199638367 | Valid loss: 0.
115 2023-12-06 18:14:04 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 49/50 | Train loss: 0.0660092681646347 | Valid loss: 0.
116 2023-12-06 18:14:25 - INFO - [GPU0] | Epoch 50/50 | Train loss: 0.12697020173072815 | Valid loss: 0.
117 2023-12-06 18:14:25 - INFO - Saving checkpoint: ./mnist_ckpt/run@231206_18:03:01/checkpoint_epoch50
118 2023-12-06 18:14:25 - INFO - ----- End of training. Total time: 683.87126 seconds -----
119
```