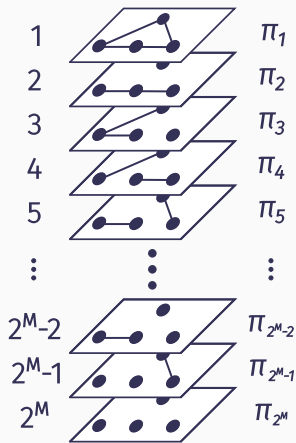


Multiple-link  
failure scenarios



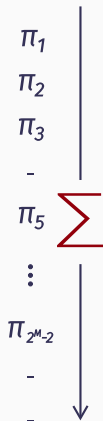
+

Service



=

Favorable  
scenarios



Service Availability  $A_s$