

Stimulated Annealing Algorithm

1. Set current state = initial state
2. Choose an initial temperature
3. set best state = current state
set current Energy = evaluate (current state)

while temp > 0 and iteration < max-iteration

for iteration = 1 to maxIteration do

new State = generate Neighbor (current state)

new Energy = evaluate (new State)

energy Difference = new Energy - current Energy

if energy Difference < 0 then

current State = new State

current Energy = new Energy

if current Energy < best Energy then

best State = current State

best Energy = current Energy

Else

1. Accept with a certain probability

2. Accept Probability = $\exp(-\text{Energy Difference} / \text{temperature})$

3. If random(0, 1) < acceptance Probability then

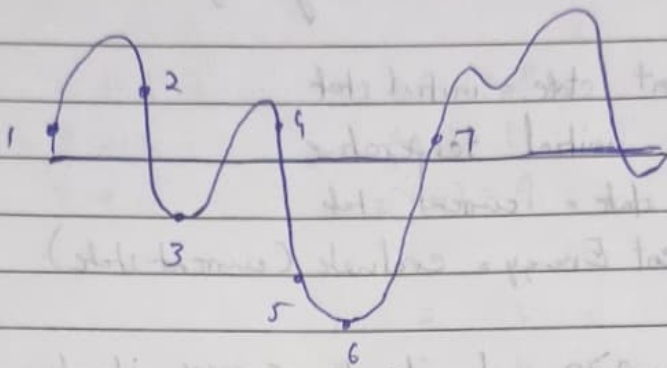
1. current State = new State

2. current Energy = new Energy

// cool down temperature

temperature = temperature cooling Rate

Return best State



Output

Enter initial state: 150

initial temperature = 20

cooling rate (α): 0.5

the no. of iterations: 5

Iteration 1: Current state = 49.0489, Energy = 2405.7898

2 " " 49.0489 ... = 2405.7898 = 5.00

3 " " 48.8662 ... = 2387.9069 = 2.5

4 " " 48.4900 ... = 2351.2721 = 1.25

5 " " 48.0291 ... = 2306.7922 = 0.625

Best state = 48.0291, Best Energy = 2306.7922