

$$S^{**2} = \frac{\sum (Y_i - \hat{Y})^{**2}}{n}$$

$$Y' = BX_i + B_0$$

$$S_{xy} = \frac{\sum XY}{n} - \text{avg}(X)\text{avg}(Y)$$

$$B = \frac{n\sum XY - \sum X \sum Y}{n\sum X^{**2} - (\sum X)^{**2}}$$

$$B_0 = \text{avg}(Y) - B\text{avg}(X)$$