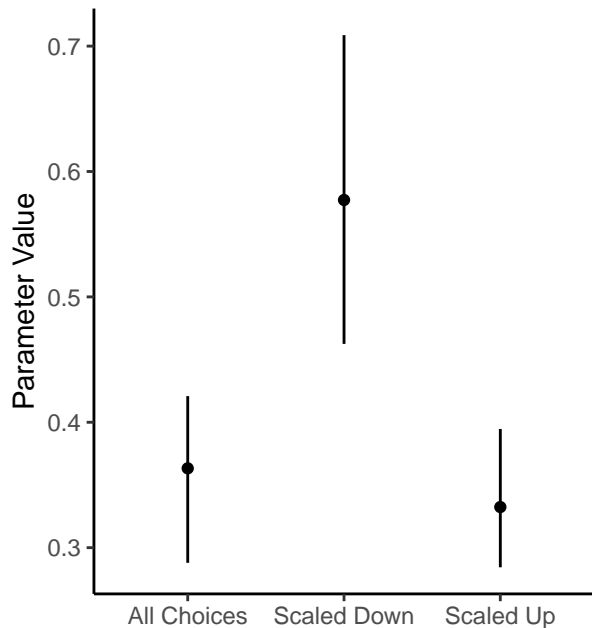


α  ϕ 