

```

package linkedCollections;

import java.util.AbstractCollection;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.NoSuchElementException;

/**
 * Implementation of the Collection interface based on a
 * null-terminated, doubly-linked list with no dummy node.
 * Note this collection is not ordered as a list
 * since new elements are always added at the beginning.
 */
public class DoublyLinkedListCollection<E> extends AbstractCollection<E> {
    private Node head = null;
    private int size = 0;

    @Override
    public boolean add(E item) {
        // add at beginning
        Node temp = new Node(item, head, null);
        if (head != null)
        {
            head.previous = temp;
        }

        head = temp;
        ++size;
        return true;
    }

    @Override
    public Iterator<E> iterator() {
        return new LinkedIterator();
    }

    @Override
    public int size() {
        return size;
    }

    /**
     * Node type for this linked list.
     */
    private class Node {
        public E data;
        public Node next;
        public Node previous;

        public Node(E data, Node next, Node previous) {
            this.data = data;
            this.next = next;
            this.previous = previous;
        }
    }

    /**
     * Iterator for this linked list.
     */

```

```

private class LinkedIterator implements Iterator<E> {
    // Class invariants:
    // 1) cursor points to the next element to be returned by next()
    //    (null if the list is empty or there are no more elements)
    // 2) pending points to the element just returned by next(), null value
    //    indicates that remove() may not be called

    private Node cursor = head;
    private Node pending = null;

    @Override
    public boolean hasNext() {
        return cursor != null;
    }

    @Override
    public E next() {
        if (!hasNext()) throw new NoSuchElementException();

        pending = cursor;
        cursor = cursor.next;
        return pending.data;
    }

    @Override
    public void remove() {
        if (pending == null) throw new IllegalStateException();

        // unlink pending node
        if (pending.previous != null)
        {
            pending.previous.next = pending.next;
        }

        if (pending.next != null)
        {
            pending.next.previous = pending.previous;
        }

        // if we're deleting the head, update head reference
        if (pending == head)
        {
            head = pending.next;
        }

        --size;
        pending = null;
    }
}

```