

[My Courses](#) / [My courses](#) / [Algorithms and Data Structures, MSc \(Spring 2023\)](#) / [Exercise Quizzes](#)

/ [Week 5: Priority Queues](#)

Started on Thursday, 2 March 2023, 09:54

State Finished

Completed on Thursday, 2 March 2023, 10:03

Time taken 9 mins 45 secs

Grade 11.67 out of 13.00 (90%)

Question 1

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Suppose that the sequence P R I O * R * * I * T * Y * * * Q U E * * * U * E (where a letter means *insert* and an asterisk means *remove the maximum*) is applied to an initially empty Priority Queue. Give the sequence of letters returned by the *remove maximum*-operations.

(Your answer should contain only letters (case-insensitive) without spaces)

Answer: PRPOTYIIUQEU



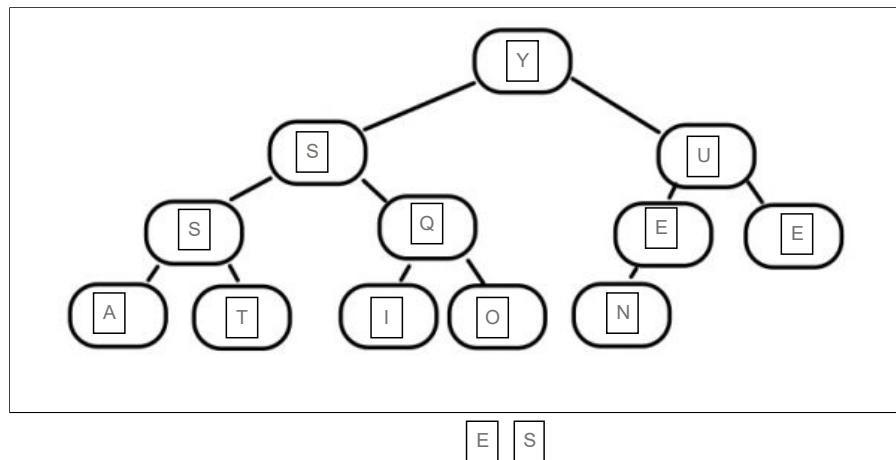
The correct answer is: RRPOTYIIUQEU

Question 2

Partially correct

Mark 0.67 out of 1.00

Give the heap that result from inserting the keys E A S Y Q U E S T I O N into an initially empty max-oriented heap



Your answer is partially correct.

You have correctly selected 8.

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Suppose that your application will have a huge number of *insert*-operations, but only a few *remove maximum*-operations. Which priority-queue implementation do you think would be most effective:

Select one:

- ☐ a. Ordered array
- ☒ b. Unordered array
- ☐ c. Heap



Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Unordered array

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Suppose that your application will have a huge number of *find the maximum*-operations but only a relatively small number of *insert* and *remove the maximum*-operations. Which priority-queue implementation do you think would be the most effective?

Select one or more:

- ☒ a. Heap
- ☐ b. Unordered array
- ☒ c. Ordered array



Your answer is correct.

The correct answers are: Heap, Ordered array

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Consider a max-heap containing duplicate keys. What happens if a given key is told to *sink* but both of its children are equal (but larger than the key in question)?

Select one:

- ☐ a. The key will sink in the direction with fewer nodes to balance the tree
- ☐ b. The key will sink to the right
- ☐ c. The key will sink in the direction where a grand-child is larger
- ☒ d. The key will sink to the left



Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: The key will sink to the left

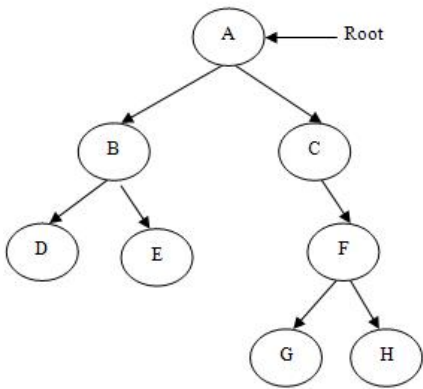
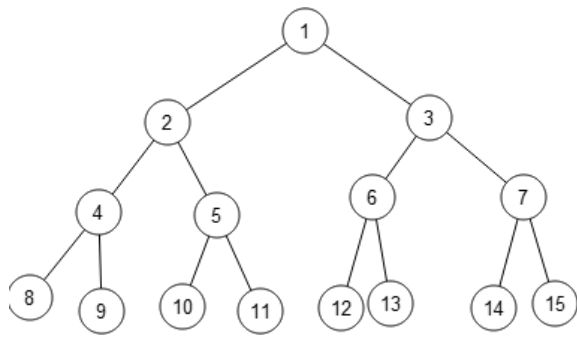
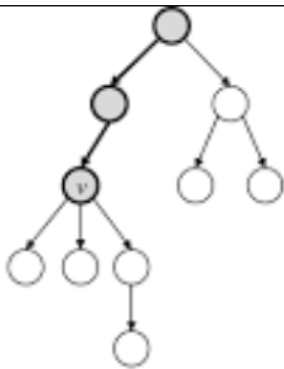
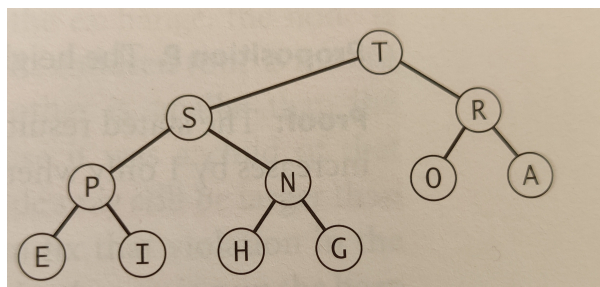
Question 6

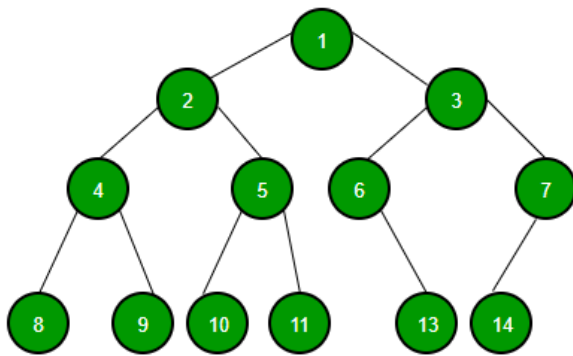
Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

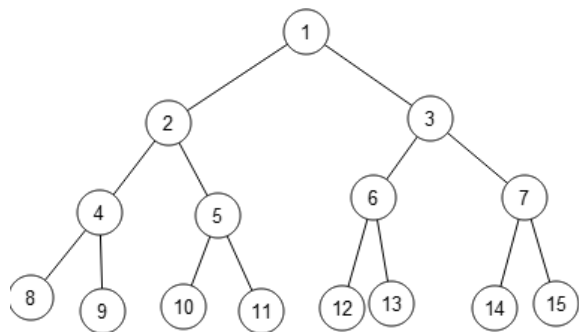
Select the complete tree(s)

Select one or more:

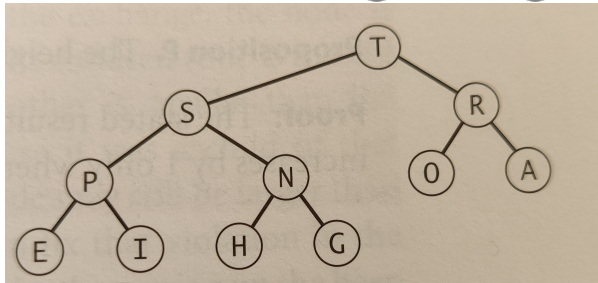
☐ a.☒ b.☐ c.☒ d.

☐ e.


Your answer is correct.



The correct answers are:



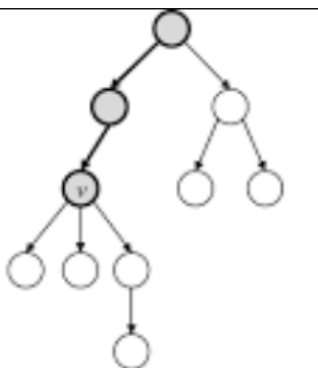
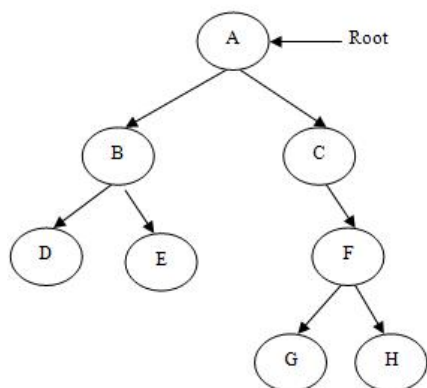
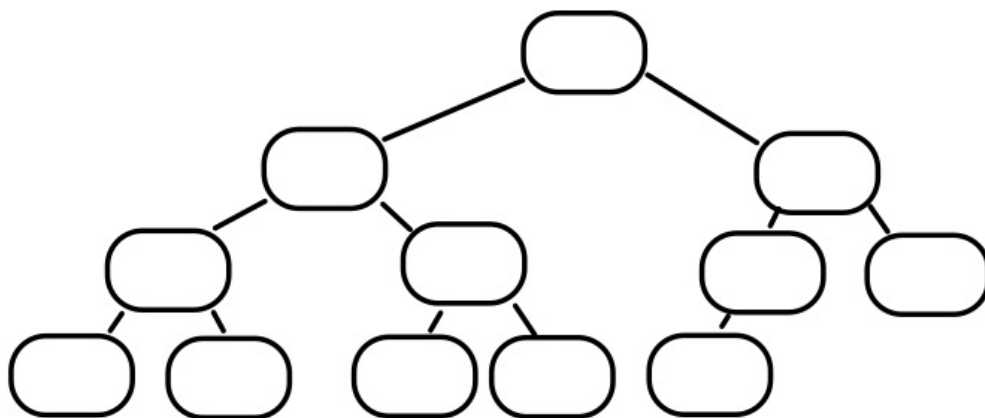
Question 7

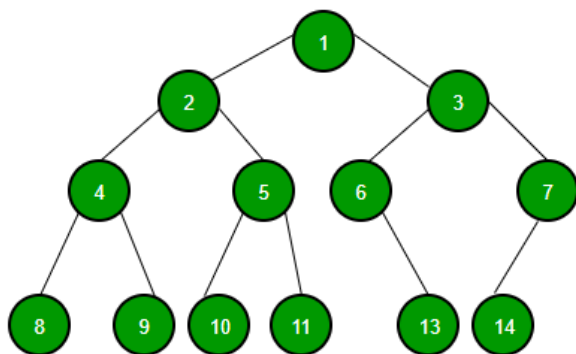
Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

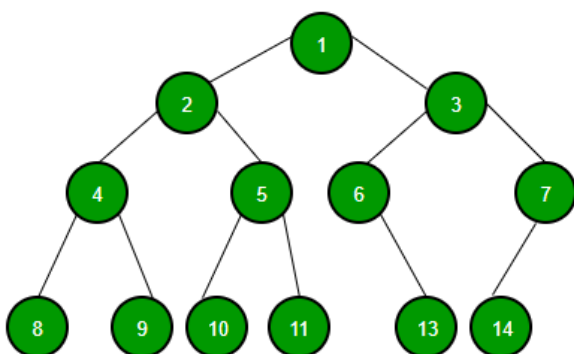
Select the binary tree(s)

Select one or more:

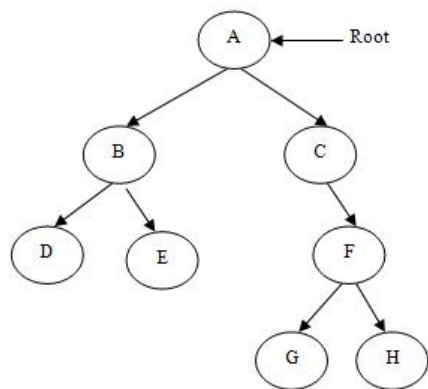
☐ a.☒ b.☒ c.

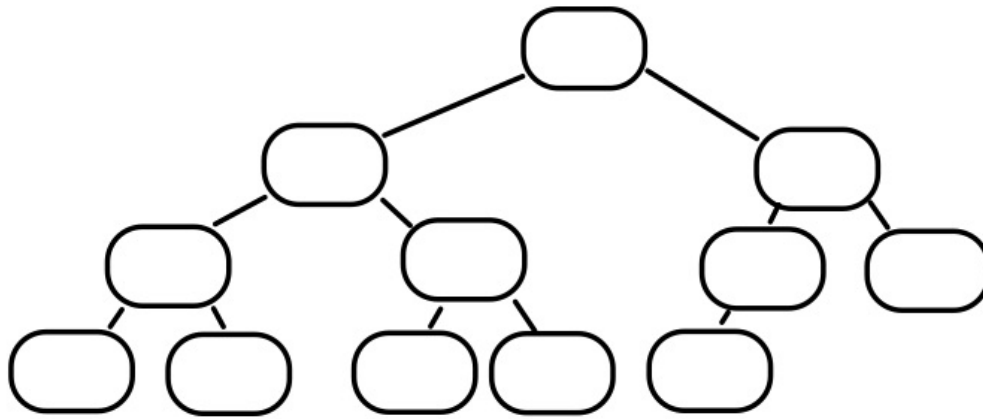
☒ d.

Your answer is correct.



The correct answers are:





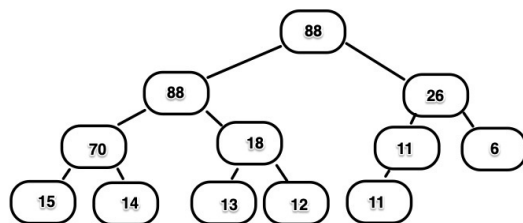
Question 8

Correct

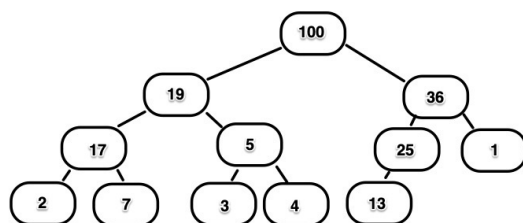
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Select the heap-ordered tree(s)

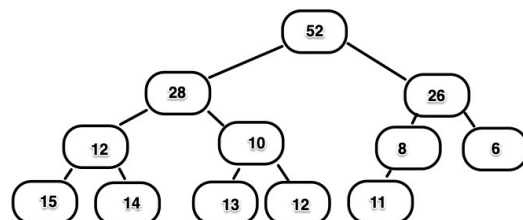
Select one or more:

☒ a.

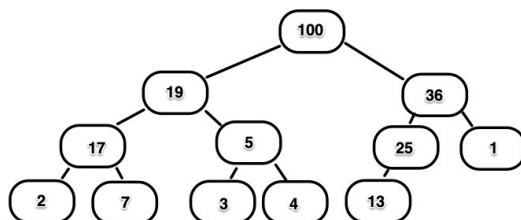
✓

☒ b.

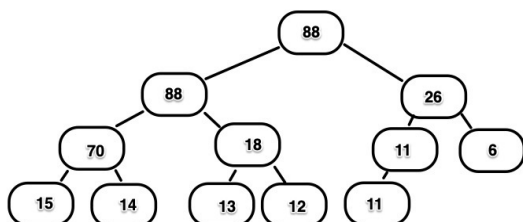
✓

☐ c.

Your answer is correct.



The correct answers are:



Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Select the max-heap-ordered array(s)

Select one or more:

☒ a.

42	39	36	28	18	15	2
----	----	----	----	----	----	---

☒ b.

42	39	36	15	18	2	28
----	----	----	----	----	---	----

☐ c.

42	39	36	41	38	35	40
----	----	----	----	----	----	----

☐ d.

2	15	18	28	36	39	42
---	----	----	----	----	----	----

Your answer is correct.

The correct answers are:

42	39	36	15	18	2	28
----	----	----	----	----	---	----

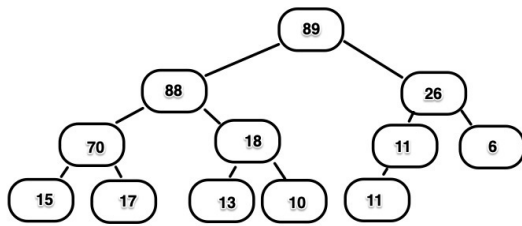
42	39	36	28	18	15	2
----	----	----	----	----	----	---

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which array corresponds to the given tree:



Select one:

☒ a.

89	88	26	70	18	11	6	15	17	13	10	11
----	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----	----	----	----

☐ b.

89	88	70	15	17	18	13	10	26	11	11	6
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	---

☐ c.

15	17	70	13	10	18	88	11	11	6	26	89
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	---	----	----



Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:

89	88	26	70	18	11	6	15	17	13	10	11
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Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

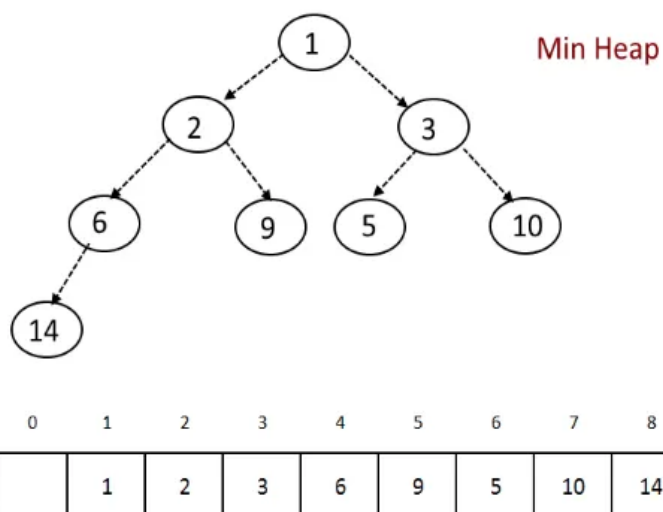
True or false:

A heap is always in sorted order in its array representation?

Select one:

☐ True☒ False ✓

Consider the below heap and its corresponding array representation.

The sequence of numbers in the array are not sorted even though the tree is correctly heap-ordered

The correct answer is 'False'.

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Considering a max-heap, which of the following arrays is the result of:

insert(5)

insert(8)

insert(3)

delmax()

insert(9)

insert(2)

insert(4)

Select one:

☐ a.

5	8	3	9	2	4
---	---	---	---	---	---

☒ b.

9	4	5	2	3
---	---	---	---	---

☐ c.

9	5	4	3	2
---	---	---	---	---

☐ d.

5	8	9	2	4
---	---	---	---	---



Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:

9	4	5	2	3
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Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Considering the below min-heap. What does it look like after conducting the following operations:

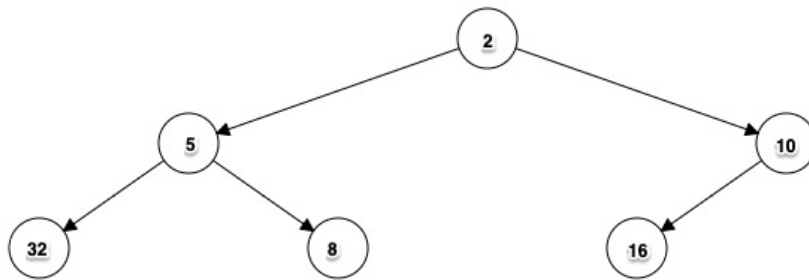
delMin()

insert(7)

insert(31)

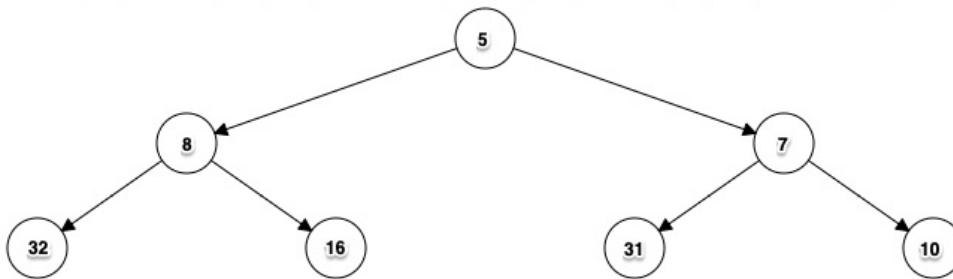
delMin()

insert(5)

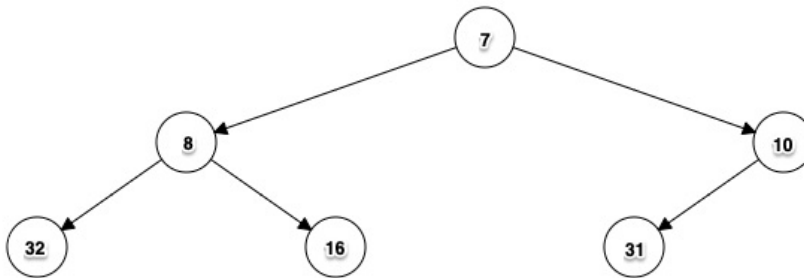


Select one:

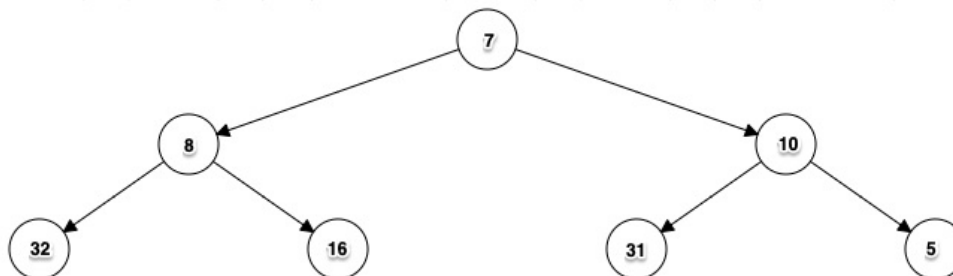
☒ a.



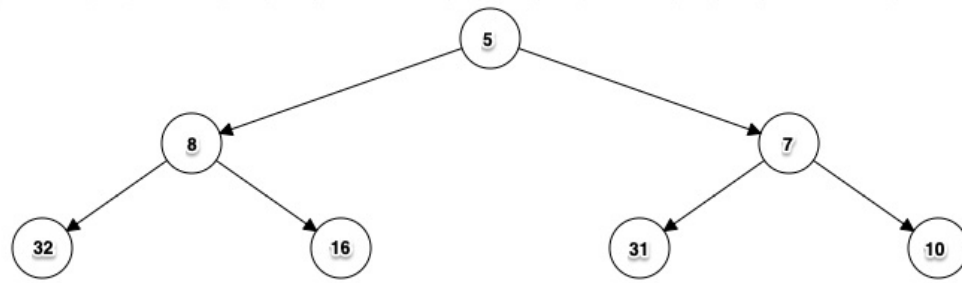
☐ b.



☐ c.



Your answer is correct.



The correct answer is: