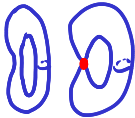
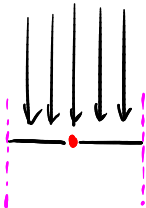




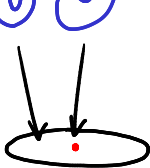
X

↓

$$\mathbb{R}^3 / \mathbb{Z}$$



X



↓

$$\mathbb{R}^2$$