

# Данные задание №6

$$A = 0,3; \quad B = 15,8$$

Вариант 31

1) Вариант  $P_1$  (число разрядов

мантиксы  $m=12$ )

$$A = (0,3)_{10} = \underbrace{0,4(C)}_{M_A} \cdot 10^0$$

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1  |
| 0 | 1 |   |   |   |   |   | 7 | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 19 |

$$B = (15,8)_{10} = (f, (c))_{16} = \underbrace{0, f(c)}_{M_B} \cdot 16^1$$

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

$$1) \quad \underline{X_A = 10000000}$$

$$\underline{X_B = 1000001}$$

$$(X_A - X_B)_{\text{доп}} = 11111111$$

$$(X_A - X_B) = -1; \quad X_C = X_B = 1$$



а) оба операнда положительные  
( $A > 0, B > 0$ )

$$\vec{M}_A = .000001001100$$

$$\vec{M}_B = .111111001101$$

$$M_C = 1.0000000011001$$

4)  $\vec{M}_C = .0001000000001$

$$X_C = X_C + 1 = 2$$

★  
C

|    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0  | 1 | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0  | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 01 |   | 78 |   |   |   |   |   | 19 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

$$C = M_C \cdot 16^{pc} = (0,101)_{16} \cdot 16^2 = (10,1)_{16} = 16,0625$$

$$\Delta C = C_T - C^* = 16,1 - 16,0625 = 0,0375$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{\Delta C}{C_T} \right| \cdot 100\% = \left| \frac{0,0375}{16,1} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,22\%$$

б)  $A < 0, B > 0$

$$M_B = .111111001101$$

$$M_A = .000001001100$$

$$M_C = .1111100000001$$



Результат сложения нормализован

$C = \boxed{0100000111111000001}$   
 $\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & & & 7 & 8 & & & 17 \end{matrix}$

$$C^* = M_C \cdot 16^{pc} = (0,581)_{16} \cdot 16^1 = (5,81)_{16} = 15,5039$$

$$\Delta C = C - C^* = 15,5 - 15,5039 = 0,0039$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{\Delta C}{C} \right| \cdot 100\% = \left| \frac{0,0039}{15,5} \right| \cdot 100\% =$$

$$= 0,025\%$$

2. Формат 8 Ф<sub>2</sub>

$$A = (0,3)_{10} = (0,4(C))_{16} = (0,100110011001100)_2 \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$\boxed{0011111100110011001}$   
 $\begin{matrix} 17 & 18 & & & 11 & 10 & & & 0 \end{matrix}$

$$B = (15,8)_{10} = (F, (C))_{16} = (0,111111001100)_2 \cdot 2^4$$

$\boxed{01000010011111001100}$   
 $\begin{matrix} 19 & 18 & & & 11 & 10 & & & 0 \end{matrix}$



$$1) X_A = 01111111$$

$$X_B = 10000100$$

$$(X_A - X_B)_A = 11111011$$

$$(X_A - X_B) = -5; X_C = X_B = 4$$

а) оба операнда положительные  
( $A > 0, B > 0$ )

$$M_A = 000001001100$$

$$M_B = 11111001100$$

$$M_C = 1000000011000$$

Денормализовать с лево

$$M_C = 100000001100$$

$$X_C = X_C + 1 = 5$$

$$\boxed{01000010100000001100}$$

19 18                      11 10                      0

$$C^* = M_C \cdot 2^{P_C} = (0,10000000111)_2 \cdot 2^5 =$$



$$= 16,109375$$

$$DC = C_T - C^* = 16,1 - 16,109375 = 0,009375$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{DC}{C_T} \right| \cdot 100\% = \left| \frac{0,009375}{16,1} \right| \cdot 100\% =$$

$$= 0,058\%$$

$$\delta) A < 0, B > 0$$

$$M_B = .111111001100$$

$$\xrightarrow{S} M_A = .000001001100$$

$$M_C = .111110000000$$

$$\boxed{01000010011110000000} \\ \begin{matrix} 19 & 18 & & & 11 & 10 & & & 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$C^* = M_C \cdot 2^P = (0,1111)_2 \cdot 2^4 = (1111,1)_2 = 15,5$$

$$DC = C_T - C^* = 15,5 - 15,5 = 0$$

В форме  $P_2$  результаты получились точнее из-за того, что операнды представлены точнее и при формировании результата производится не один двойной разряд, а не на четыре