

Q - 3

$$e^{-s} \left( 1 + \frac{ds}{dt} \right) = 1$$

$$1 + \frac{ds}{dt} = e^s$$

$$ds = (e^s - 1) dt$$

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{ds}{e^s - 1} = \textcircled{2} dt$$

$$\textcircled{1} \int \frac{ds}{e^s - 1} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} u = e^s \\ du = u ds \end{array} \right\} = \int \frac{du}{(u-1)u} = \int \frac{du}{u-1} - \int \frac{du}{u}$$

$$= \int \frac{du}{u} = \ln(u-1) - \ln(u) = \ln(e^s - 1) - s$$