

Q-3

$$P : a_1 + a_2 t^2 + a_3 t^4 + \dots +$$

$$a \oplus b : (a_1 + b_1) + (a_2 + b_2) t^2 + \dots =$$

$$= 2(a_2 + b_2) + 12(a_3 + b_3) t^2 + \dots \quad \lambda a : \lambda a_1 + \lambda a_2 t^2 + \lambda a_3 t^4 + \dots$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad a \oplus b = 2(a_2 + b_2) + 12(a_3 + b_3) t^2 + \dots =$$

$$= 2(b_2 + a_2) + 12(b_3 + a_3) t^2 + \dots = b \oplus a$$

$$\textcircled{2} \alpha \oplus (\beta \oplus \gamma) = \alpha \oplus (2(\alpha_2 + \beta_2) + 12(\alpha_3 + \beta_3)t^2 + \dots) \oplus (\gamma_1 + \gamma_2 t^2 + \gamma_3 t^4 + \dots) = 2\gamma(\alpha_3 + \beta_3 + \gamma_3) + 360(\alpha_4 + \beta_4 + \gamma_4)t^2 + \dots$$

$$\alpha \oplus (\beta \oplus \gamma) = 2\gamma(\alpha_3 + \beta_3 + \gamma_3) + \dots \neq (\alpha \oplus \beta) \oplus \gamma \Rightarrow \text{не выполняется}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \exists! 0: a + 0 = a$$

$$\alpha \oplus \beta = 2(\alpha_2 + \beta_2) + 12(\alpha_3 + \beta_3)t^2 + \dots$$

$\alpha = \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 t^2 + \dots$ } Для каждого элемента свой $0 \Rightarrow$ не фун

$$\textcircled{4} \exists \text{ не фун-ся} \Rightarrow \text{не фун.}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \alpha(\beta u) = 2(\beta u_1 + \beta u_2 t^2 + \dots) = 2\beta u_1 + 2\beta u_2 t^2 + \dots = \beta(2u_1 + 2u_2 t^2 + \dots) = \beta(\alpha u)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \exists! 1 = 1 \cdot \alpha_1 + 1 \cdot \alpha_2 t^2 + 1 \cdot \alpha_3 t^4 + \dots, \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 t^2 + \alpha_3 t^4 + \dots = u$$

$$\textcircled{7} \alpha(u \oplus \beta) = 2(2(\alpha_2 + \beta_2) + 12(\alpha_3 + \beta_3)t^2 + \dots) = 2\alpha(u_2 + \beta_2) + 12\alpha(u_3 + \beta_3)t^2 + \dots$$

$$2\alpha \oplus 2\beta = 2\alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 t^2 + 2\alpha_3 t^4 + \dots \oplus 2\beta_1 + 2\beta_2 t^2 + 2\beta_3 t^4 + \dots = 2\alpha(u_2 + \beta_2) + 12\alpha(u_3 + \beta_3)t^2 + \dots \Rightarrow 2(u \oplus \beta) = 2\alpha \oplus 2\beta$$

$$⑧ \quad (\alpha + \beta) u = (\alpha + \beta) u_1 + (\alpha + \beta) u_2 t^2 + \dots$$

$$2u \oplus \beta u = (\alpha u_1 + \alpha u_2 t^2 + \alpha u_3 t^4 + \dots) \oplus$$

$$(\beta u_1 + \beta u_2 t^2 + \beta u_3 t^4 + \dots) = 2(\alpha + \beta) u_2 +$$

$$+ 12(\alpha + \beta) u_3 t^2 + \dots = 2(\alpha + \beta) u_2 + 12(\alpha + \beta) u_3 t^2 + \dots$$

$$\Rightarrow (\alpha + \beta) u \neq 2u \oplus \beta u$$

Ответ: 1, 5, 6, 7 - да, 2, 3, 4, 8 - нет

$\Rightarrow \mathbb{P}$ не является линейным пространством