## ΒΑΣΕΙΣ ΔΕΔΟΜΕΝΩΝ

### ΕΡΓΑΣΙΑ 2023

ΓΕΩΡΓΑΝΤΖΗ ΠΑΝΑΓΙΩΤΑ Π20039 ΔΟΣΙΑΔΗΣ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΣ Π20059 ΣΠΥΡΟΠΟΥΛΟΥ ΚΑΝΕΛΛΑ Π20179

# Ερώτημα 1

a)

### coaches

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.coaches
    coach_id integer NOT NULL DEFAULT
nextval('coaches_coach_id_seg'::regclass),
    first_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default"
NOT NULL,
    last_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT
NULL.
    team_id integer,
    coaching_position character varying(50) COLLATE
pg_catalog."default",
    CONSTRAINT coaches_pkey PRIMARY KEY (coach_id),
    CONSTRAINT coaches_team_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (team_id)
        REFERENCES public.teams (team_id) MATCH SIMPLE
        ON UPDATE NO ACTION
        ON DELETE NO ACTION
        NOT VALID
)
TABLESPACE pg_default;
ALTER TABLE IF EXISTS public.coaches
   OWNER to postgres;
Εισαγωγή Προπονητών
\i /Users/gdosi/Downloads/coaches.sql
```

### matches

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.matches
    match_id integer NOT NULL,
    home_team character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    away_team character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default".
    home_score integer.
    away_score integer,
    match_date date,
    stadium character varying COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    CONSTRAINT matches pkev PRIMARY KEY (match id)
)
TABLESPACE pg_default;
ALTER TABLE IF EXISTS public.matches
    OWNER to postgres;
Εισαγωγή αγώνων
\i /Users/gdosi/Downloads/matches.sql
<u>players</u>
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.players
    player_id integer NOT NULL,
    first_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default"
    last_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT
NULL,
    team_id integer,
    "position" character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    yellow_cards integer,
    red cards integer.
    goals_scored integer,
    minutes_played integer,
    CONSTRAINT players_pkey PRIMARY KEY (player_id),
    CONSTRAINT team_id_fk FOREIGN KEY (team_id)
        REFERENCES public.teams (team_id) MATCH SIMPLE
        ON UPDATE NO ACTION
        ON DELETE NO ACTION
)
TABLESPACE pg_default;
ALTER TABLE IF EXISTS public.players
    OWNER to postgres;
```

### <u>teams</u>

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.teams
    team_id integer NOT NULL DEFAULT
nextval('teams_team_id_seg'::regclass),
    name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT
NULL,
    stadium character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    history text COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    home_wins integer,
    away_wins integer,
    home_losses integer,
    away_losses integer,
    home_draws integer,
    away_draws integer,
    CONSTRAINT teams_pkey PRIMARY KEY (team_id)
)
TABLESPACE pg_default;
ALTER TABLE IF EXISTS public.teams
    OWNER to postgres;
Εισανωνή παικτών
\i /Users/gdosi/Downloads/teams.sql
matchstats
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.matchstats
(
    match_id integer,
    player_id integer,
    goals integer,
    goals_disallowed integer,
    yellow_cards integer,
    red_cards integer,
    penalties integer,
    corners integer,
    time_of_event timestamp without time zone,
    CONSTRAINT matchstats_match_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (match_id)
        REFERENCES public.matches (match_id) MATCH SIMPLE
        ON UPDATE NO ACTION
        ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

```
NOT VALID,

CONSTRAINT matchstats_player_id_fkey FOREIGN KEY (player_id)

REFERENCES public.players (player_id) MATCH SIMPLE

ON UPDATE NO ACTION

ON DELETE NO ACTION

NOT VALID
)

TABLESPACE pg_default;

ALTER TABLE IF EXISTS public.matchstats

OWNER to postgres;

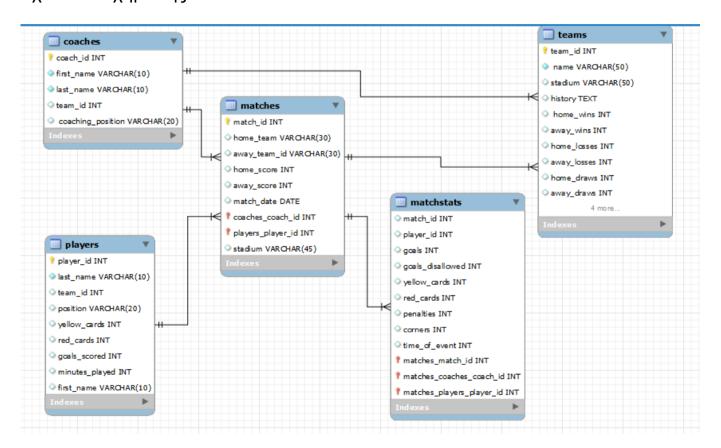
ALTER TABLE IF EXISTS public.matchstats

OWNER to postgres;
```

### Εισαγωγή στατιστικών αγώνων

\i /Users/gdosi/Downloads/matchstats.sql

### Σχεσιακό σχήμα της ΒΔ



### С. Πρόγραμμα-αγώνων

```
CREATE VIEW game_schedule AS SELECT m.match_id, m.match_date, m.stadium, m.home_team,
```

```
m.away_team, m.home_score, m.away_score,
         p.player_id, p.first_name || ' ' || p.last_name AS
player_name, p.position, ms.goals, ms.goals_disallowed,
         ms.yellow_cards, ms.red_cards, ms.penalties, ms.corners,
ms.time_of_event
FROM matches m
LEFT JOIN matchstats ms ON m.match_id = ms.match_id
LEFT JOIN players p ON ms.player_id = p.player_id
WHERE m.match_date = '31-05-2023;
1 SELECT *
 2 FROM game_schedule;
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
Data Output
          Messages
                  Notifications
               match_id
             match_date
                                           home_team
                                                        away_team
                                                                     home_score
                                                                               away_score
                                           character varying
    integer
                                                        character varying
             date
                       character varying
                                                                     integer
                                                                                integer
                                           AKRATITOS
                                                        IKAROS
             2023-05-31
                       SKORPIOS ARENA
2
             2023-05-31
                                           AKRATITOS
                                                        IKAROS
                                                                             0
                                                                                       5
                       SKORPIOS ARENA
             2023-05-31
                       DIMOTIKO STADIO MEGARWN
                                                        AGIA ANNA
```

### Ετήσιο πρωτάθλημα αγώνων

```
CREATE VIEW championship_schedule AS
SELECT m.match_id,
       m.home_team AS home_team_id,
       m.away_team AS away_team_id,
       m.home_score,
       m.away_score,
       m.match_date,
       m.stadium,
       t1.name AS home_team_name,
       t2.name AS away_team_name,
       t1.stadium AS home_team_stadium,
       t2.stadium AS away_team_stadium
FROM matches m
JOIN teams t1 ON CAST(m.home_team AS integer) = t1.team_id
JOIN teams t2 ON CAST(m.away_team AS integer) = t2.team_id
WHERE m.match_date BETWEEN '01-01-2023' AND '30-06-2023';
```

## Ερώτημα 2

a) Ποιος είναι προπονητής μιας συγκεκριμένης ομάδας σε συγκεκριμένο

```
SELECT
    c.first_name || ' ' || c.last_name AS coach_name
FROM
    public.matches m
    JOIN public.teams t ON m.home_team = t.name OR m.away_team =
t.name
    JOIN public.coaches c ON t.team_id = c.team_id
WHERE
    m.match_id = 17
    AND t.name = 'ZOFRIA';
1 SELECT
 2
        c.first_name || ' ' || c.last_name AS coach_name
 3
   FROM
        public.matches m
 4
 5
        JOIN public.teams t ON m.home_team = t.name OR m.away_team = t.name
 6
        JOIN public.coaches c ON t.team_id = c.team_id
 7
    WHERE
 8
        m.match_id = 17
 9
        AND t.name = 'ZOFRIA';
10
Data Output
           Messages
                     Notifications
=+
     coach_name
     text
1
     Lefteris Papadimitriou
2
     Ioannis Panagiotakis
3
     Thanasis Papadopou...
Β)Τα γκολ, πέναλτι που έγιναν σε συγκεκριμένο αγώνα, ποια χρονική στιγμή
και από ποιον παίκτη;
SELECT ms.time_of_event, p.last_name, p.first_name
FROM matchstats ms
JOIN players p ON ms.player_id = p.player_id
WHERE ms.match_id = 233 AND (ms.goals > 0 OR ms.penalties > 0)
```

αγώνα;

```
1
     SELECT ms.time_of_event, p.last_name, p.first_name
 2
     FROM matchstats ms
 3
     JOIN players p ON ms.player_id = p.player_id
 4
     WHERE ms.match_id = 233 AND (ms.goals > 0 OR ms.penalties > 0)
 5
 6
Data Output
                        Notifications
             Messages
=+
     time_of_event
                    last_name
                                      first_name
                    character varying
                                     character varying
     integer
1
                    Sotiriou
                                      Sotiris
```

c)Την αγωνιστική εικόνα ενός συγκεκριμένου παίκτη για μία αγωνιστική σεζόν: γκολ, πέναλτι, κάρτες, λεπτά αγώνα, θέση που έπαιξε.

```
SELECT ms.goals, ms.penalties, ms.yellow_cards, ms.red_cards, p.minutes_played, p.position FROM matches m

JOIN matchstats ms ON m.match_id = ms.match_id

JOIN players p ON p.player_id = ms.player_id

WHERE p.player_id = 50
```

```
SELECT ms.goals, ms.penalties, ms.yellow_cards, ms.red_cards, p.minutes_played, p
FROM matches m
JOIN matchstats ms ON m.match_id = ms.match_id
JOIN players p ON p.player_id = ms.player_id
WHERE p.player_id = 50

6
7
8
9
```



Data Output

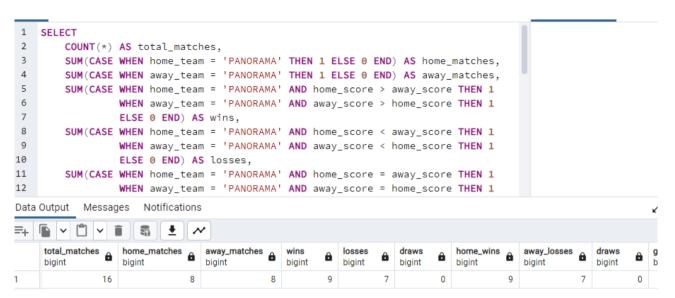
Messages

Notifications

d) Την αγωνιστική εικόνα μιας συγκεκριμένης ομάδας για μια αγωνιστική σεζόν:σε πόσους αγώνες συμμετείχε, σε πόσους ήταν γηπεδούχος και σε πόσους φιλοξενούμενη, πόσες ήττες/νίκες/ισοπαλίες, πόσες φορές νίκησε/έχασε/έφερε ισοπαλία εντός/εκτός έδρας.

```
SELECT
    COUNT(*) AS total_matches,
    SUM(CASE WHEN home_team = 'PANORAMA' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS
home matches.
    SUM(CASE WHEN away_team = 'PANORAMA' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS
away_matches,
    SUM(CASE WHEN home_team = 'PANORAMA' AND home_score >
awav_score THEN 1
             WHEN away_team = 'PANORAMA' AND away_score >
home_score THEN 1
             ELSE 0 END) AS wins,
    SUM(CASE WHEN home_team = 'PANORAMA' AND home_score <</pre>
away_score THEN 1
             WHEN away_team = 'PANORAMA' AND away_score <
home_score THEN 1
             ELSE 0 END) AS losses,
    SUM(CASE WHEN home_team = 'PANORAMA' AND home_score =
awav_score THEN 1
             WHEN away_team = 'PANORAMA' AND away_score =
home_score THEN 1
             ELSE 0 END) AS draws,
    SUM(CASE WHEN home_team = 'PANORAMA' AND home_score >
away_score THEN 1
             WHEN away_team = 'PANORAMA' AND away_score >
home_score THEN 1
             ELSE 0 END) AS home_wins,
    SUM(CASE WHEN home_team = 'PANORAMA' AND home_score <</pre>
away_score THEN 1
             WHEN away_team = 'PANORAMA' AND away_score <
home_score THEN 1
             ELSE 0 END) AS away_losses,
    SUM(CASE WHEN home_team = 'PANORAMA' AND home_score =
awav_score THEN 1
             WHEN away_team = 'PANORAMA' AND away_score =
home_score THEN 1
             ELSE 0 END) AS draws,
    SUM(CASE WHEN home_team = 'PANORAMA' THEN home_score
             WHEN away_team = 'PANORAMA' THEN away_score
             ELSE 0 END) AS goals_scored,
    SUM(CASE WHEN home_team = 'PANORAMA' THEN away_score
             WHEN away_team = 'PANORAMA' THEN home_score
             ELSE 0 END) AS goals_conceded
FROM
    public.matches
WHERE
    ('PANORAMA' IN (home_team, away_team))
```

```
AND match_date >= '01-01-2023'
AND match_date <= '30-06-2023';
```



# Ερώτημα 3

RETURNS TRIGGER AS \$\$

```
🗛. Αρχικά δημιουργήσαμε τον πίνακα_relegation_teams
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS relegation_teams
(
    team_id integer NOT NULL,
    name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT
NULL,
    stadium character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    history text COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
    home_wins integer,
    away_wins integer,
    home_losses integer,
    away_losses integer,
    home_draws integer,
    away_draws integer,
    CONSTRAINT relegation_teams_pkey PRIMARY KEY (team_id)
TABLESPACE pg_default;
ALTER TABLE IF EXISTS relegation_teams
    OWNER to postgres;
Και στη συνέχεια δημιουργήσαμε τον trigger
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION teams_delete_trigger()
```

```
BEGIN
    -- Έλεγχος αν η διαγραφή ικανοποιεί τις συνθήκες
    IF OLD.home_wins = 0 AND OLD.away_wins = 0 THEN
        -- Εισαγωγή της διαγραμμένης γραμμής στον πίνακα ομάδων
υποβιβασμού
        INSERT INTO relegation_teams (team_id, name, stadium,
history, home_wins, away_wins, home_losses, away_losses,
home_draws, away_draws)
        VALUES (OLD.team_id, OLD.name, OLD.stadium,
OLD.history, OLD.home_wins, OLD.away_wins, OLD.home_losses,
OLD.away_losses, OLD.home_draws, OLD.away_draws);
    END IF;
    RETURN OLD;
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
-- Δημιουργία του trigger
CREATE TRIGGER teams_delete_trigger
AFTER DELETE ON teams
FOR EACH ROW
EXECUTE FUNCTION teams_delete_trigger();
<u>β.</u>
___ Δημιουργία τύπου για τα αποτελέσματα του cursor
CREATE TYPE player_stats AS (
    first_name character varying(50),
    last_name character varying(50),
    match_date date,
    team_name character varying(50),
    goals integer,
    penalties integer,
    yellow_cards integer,
    red_cards integer,
    time_of_event integer,
    position character varying(50)
);
-- Δημιουργία συνάρτησης
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get_player_stats()
  RETURNS SETOF player_stats AS $$
DECLARE
  my_cursor CURSOR FOR
    SELECT
        p.first_name,
        p.last_name,
        m.match_date,
        t.name AS team_name,
        ms.goals,
        ms.penalties,
```

```
ms.yellow_cards,
            ms.red_cards,
            ms.time_of_event,
            p.position
      FROM
            public.players p
            JOIN public.matchstats ms ON p.player_id = ms.player_id
            JOIN public.matches m ON ms.match_id = m.match_id
            JOIN public.teams t ON p.team_id = t.team_id
      ORDER BY
            p.player_id, m.match_date;
   my_record player_stats;
BEGIN
   OPEN my_cursor;
   L<sub>0</sub>0P
      FETCH my_cursor INTO my_record;
      EXIT WHEN NOT FOUND;
      RETURN NEXT my_record;
   END LOOP;
   CLOSE my_cursor;
   RETURN;
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
 Query Query History
                                                                                    Scratch Pad X
     SELECT * FROM get_player_stats();
 2
 3
 4
 5
           Messages
                     Notifications
 Data Output
5
                         ♣ ~
                                  match_date
     first_name
                                                                     penalties
                    last_name
                                             team_name
                                                            goals
                                                                              yellow_cards
                                                                                          red_cards
                                                                                                    time_c
     character varying
                    character varying
                                              character varying
                                  date
                                                            integer
                                                                     integer
                                                                              integer
                                                                                          integer
                                                                                                    intege
     Ioannis
                    Georgiou
                                   2023-02-14
                                              SKORPIOS FILIS
                                                                  0
                                                                            0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                  0
                                                                                        0
2
     Petros
                    Dimitriadis
                                   2023-06-13
                                              SKORPIOS FILIS
                                                                  0
                                                                                                  0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                  0
      Kiriakos
                    Kostopoulos
                                   2023-04-26
                                              SKORPIOS FILIS
                                                                  0
4
     Stavros
                    Apostolou
                                   2023-01-03
                                              SKORPIOS FILIS
                                                                   1
                                                                            0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                  0
                                                                  0
                                                                            0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                  0
5
     Nikolas
                                   2023-05-14
                                              PANORAMA
                    Aggelis
                                   2023-04-14
                                              PANORAMA
                                                                   0
                                                                            0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                  1
      Petros
                                   2023-06-12
                                              PANORAMA
                                                                                        0
      Antonis
                    Sotiropoulos
                                                                  0
                                                                            0
                                                                                                  0
8
      Petros
                                   2023-01-10
                                              PANORAMA
                                                                   1
                                                                            0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                  0
                    Aggelis
                                   2023-05-31
                                              AKRATITOS
                                                                   0
                                                                            0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                  1
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                  0
10
     Ioannis
                    Papageorgiou
                                   2023-02-03
                                              AKRATITOS
                                                                  Ω
                                                                            n
```

## ΕΡΩΤΗΜΑ 4

## <u>a)</u>

```
import psycopg2
conn = psycopg2.connect(
    host="localhost", import psycopg2
conn = psycopg2.connect(
   host="localhost",
   database="football",
   user="postgres",
    password="2110"
def get_coaches_of_match(match_id, team_name):
    with conn.cursor() as cursor:
        query = "SELECT c.first_name || ' ' || c.last_name AS coach_name " \
                "FROM public.matches m " \
                "JOIN public.teams t ON m.home_team = t.name OR m.away_team = t.name " \
                "JOIN public.coaches c ON t.team id = c.team id " \
                "WHERE m.match_id = %s AND t.name = %s"
        cursor.execute(query, (match_id, team_name))
        results = cursor.fetchall()
        if results:
            coaches = [result[0] for result in results]
            return "Coaches: " + ", ".join(coaches)
        else:
            return "No coaches found for the given match."
match_id = 52
team_name = "PAOK MANDRAS"
result = get_coaches_of_match(match_id, team_name)
print(result)
conn.close()
   database="football",
    user="postgres",
    password="2110"
def get_coaches_of_match(match_id, team_name):
    with conn.cursor() as cursor:
        query = "SELECT c.first_name || ' ' || c.last_name AS coach_name " \
                "FROM public.matches m " \
                "JOIN public.teams t ON m.home_team = t.name OR m.away_team = t.name " \
                "JOIN public.coaches c ON t.team_id = c.team_id " \
                "WHERE m.match_id = %s AND t.name = %s"
        cursor.execute(query, (match_id, team_name))
```

```
results = cursor.fetchall()
  if results:
      coaches = [result[0] for result in results]
      return "Coaches: " + ", ".join(coaches)
  else:
      return "No coaches found for the given match."

match_id = 52
team_name = "PAOK MANDRAS"
result = get_coaches_of_match(match_id, team_name)
print(result)

conn.close()
```

```
import psycopg2
      conn = psycopg2.connect(
         host="localhost",
         database="football",
         user="postgres",
         password="2110"
      def get_coaches_of_match(match_id, team_name):
          with conn.cursor() as cursor:
              query = "SELECT c.first_name || ' ' || c.last_name AS coach_name " \
                     "FROM public.matches m " \
                      "JOIN public.coaches c ON t.team_id = c.team_id " \
                      "WHERE m.match_id = %s AND t.name = %s"
             cursor.execute(query, (match_id, team_name))
              results = cursor.fetchall()
              if results:
                 coaches = [result[0] for result in results]
                  return "Coaches: " + ", ".join(coaches)
      match_id = 52
      team name = "PAOK MANDRAS"
      result = get_coaches_of_match(match_id, team_name)
      print(result)
28
      conn.close()
PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
$ python connection.py
Coaches: Yiannis Raptis, Konstantinos Kostas, Kiriakos Aggelis
```

```
import psycopg2
host = 'localhost'
database = 'football'
user = 'postgres'
password = '2110'
connection = psycopg2.connect(host=host, database=database, user=user, password=password)
def get_goals_and_penalties(match_id):
    with connection.cursor() as cursor:
        query = "SELECT ms.time_of_event, p.last_name, p.first_name " \
                "JOIN players p ON ms.player_id = p.player_id " \
                "WHERE ms.match_id = %s AND (ms.goals > 0 OR ms.penalties > 0)"
        cursor.execute(query, (match_id,))
        result = cursor.fetchall()
        if result:
           return result
            return "No goals or penalties found for the given match."
match_id = 233
result = get_goals_and_penalties(match_id)
if isinstance(result, str):
   print(result)
else:
    for event in result:
        event_time = event[0]
        player_name = event[1]
        print(f"{event_time} - {player_name}")
connection.close()
```

```
database = 'football'
     user = 'postgres
     password = '2110'
     connection = psycopg2.connect(host=host, database=database, user=user, password=password)
     def get_goals_and_penalties(match_id):
         with connection.cursor() as cursor:
            cursor.execute(query, (match_id,))
            result = cursor.fetchall()
            if result:
            return "No goals or penalties found for the given match."
     match_id = 233
     result = get_goals_and_penalties(match_id)
     if isinstance(result, str):
         print(result)
        for event in result:
            event_time = event[0]
            player_name = event[1]
            print(f"{event_time} - {player_name}")
     connection.close()
PROBLEMS 2 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
gdosi@DESKTOP-RB4EFDG MINGW64 ~
$ python connection2.py
16 - Sotiriou
```

# γ)

```
f"Κόκκινες Κάρτες: {red_cards}, Λεπτά Αγώνα: {minutes_played}, Θέση: {position}")

cur.close()

conn.close()
```

δ)

```
import psycopg2

conn = psycopg2.connect(
   host="localhost",
   database="football",
   user="postgres",
   password="2110"
)

desired_team = "ERMIS"
query = """
   SELECT
    home_wins AS home_wins,
    away_wins AS away_wins,
    home_losses AS home_losses,
    away_losses AS away_losses,
   home_draws AS home_draws,
    away_draws AS away_draws
   FROM
    teams
   WHERE
```

```
cursor = conn.cursor()
cursor.execute(query, {'team': desired_team})
result = cursor.fetchone()
print("Στατιστικά της ομάδας,",desired_team)
print("Νίκες Εντός:", result[0])
print("Νίκες Εκτός:", result[1])
print("Ήττες Εντός:", result[2])
print("Ήττες Εκτός:", result[3])
print("Ισοπαλίες Εντός:", result[4])
print("Ισοπαλίες Εκτός:", result[5])
print("Συνολικοί Αγώνες:", result[0]+result[1]+result[2]+result[3]+result[4]+result[5])
print("Αγώνες Εντός:", result[0]+ result[2]+result[4])
print("Αγώνες Εκτός:", result[1]+ result[3]+result[5])
print("Συνολικές Νίκες:", result[0]+result[1])
print("Συνολικές Ήττες:", result[2]+ result[3])
print("Συνολικές Ισοπαλίες:", result[4]+result[5])
cursor.close()
conn.close()
```

```
import psycopg2

conn = psycopg2.connect(
    host="localhost",
    database="football",
    user="postgres",
    password="2110"

desired_team = "ERMIS"

query = """

SELECT
    home_wins AS home_wins,
    away_wins AS away_wins,
    home_losses AS home_losses,
    away_losses AS home_draws,
    away_losses AS away_losses,
    home_draws AS away_draws

FROM

teams

WHERE

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

gdosi@DESKTOP-RB4EFDG MINGW64 ~

python connection4.py

Tratiotiká tης ομάδας, ERMIS

Nikeς Evtóς: 1

Htteς Evtóς: 3

Htteς Evtóς: 3

Htteς Evtóς: 1

Ioonaλίες Evtóς: 1

Ioonaλίες Evtóς: 1

Ioonaλίες Evtóς: 1

Ioonaλίες Evtóς: 1

Συνολικός Nikeς: 5

Συνολικός Nikeς: 5

Συνολικές Htteς: 9

Συνολικές Htteς: 9

Συνολικές Htteς: 9

Συνολικές Htteς: 9

Συνολικές Ioonaλίες: 2
```