

# Problem 3149: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation

## Problem Information

Difficulty: Hard

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

## Problem Description

You are given an array

nums

which is a

permutation

of

$[0, 1, 2, \dots, n - 1]$

. The

score

of any permutation of

$[0, 1, 2, \dots, n - 1]$

named

perm

is defined as:

$\text{score}(\text{perm}) = |\text{perm}[0] - \text{nums}[\text{perm}[1]]| + |\text{perm}[1] - \text{nums}[\text{perm}[2]]| + \dots + |\text{perm}[\text{n} - 1] - \text{nums}[\text{perm}[0]]|$

Return the permutation

perm

which has the

minimum

possible score. If

multiple

permutations exist with this score, return the one that is

lexicographically smallest

among them.

Example 1:

Input:

$\text{nums} = [1,0,2]$

Output:

$[0,1,2]$

Explanation:

***i = 0***

<i>nums</i>		
1	0	2

<i>perm</i>		
0	1	2

↑

The lexicographically smallest permutation with minimum cost is

[0,1,2]

. The cost of this permutation is

$$|0 - 0| + |1 - 2| + |2 - 1| = 2$$

.

Example 2:

Input:

nums = [0,2,1]

Output:

[0,2,1]

Explanation:

*i = 0*

<i>nums</i>		
0	2	1

<i>perm</i>		
0	2	1

↑

The lexicographically smallest permutation with minimum cost is

[0,2,1]

. The cost of this permutation is

$$|0 - 1| + |2 - 2| + |1 - 0| = 2$$

Constraints:

$$2 \leq n == \text{nums.length} \leq 14$$

nums

is a permutation of

$$[0, 1, 2, \dots, n - 1]$$

## Code Snippets

**C++:**

```
class Solution {  
public:  
vector<int> findPermutation(vector<int>& nums) {  
  
}  
};
```

**Java:**

```
class Solution {  
public int[] findPermutation(int[] nums) {  
  
}  
}
```

**Python3:**

```
class Solution:  
def findPermutation(self, nums: List[int]) -> List[int]:
```

**Python:**

```
class Solution(object):  
def findPermutation(self, nums):  
"""  
:type nums: List[int]  
:rtype: List[int]  
"""
```

**JavaScript:**

```
/**  
 * @param {number[]} nums  
 * @return {number[]}  
 */  
var findPermutation = function(nums) {  
  
};
```

**TypeScript:**

```
function findPermutation(nums: number[]): number[] {  
};
```

### C#:

```
public class Solution {  
    public int[] FindPermutation(int[] nums) {  
        }  
    }
```

### C:

```
/**  
 * Note: The returned array must be malloced, assume caller calls free().  
 */  
int* findPermutation(int* nums, int numsSize, int* returnSize) {  
}
```

### Go:

```
func findPermutation(nums []int) []int {  
}
```

### Kotlin:

```
class Solution {  
    fun findPermutation(nums: IntArray): IntArray {  
        }  
    }
```

### Swift:

```
class Solution {  
    func findPermutation(_ nums: [Int]) -> [Int] {  
        }  
    }
```

**Rust:**

```
impl Solution {
    pub fn find_permutation(nums: Vec<i32>) -> Vec<i32> {
        }
    }
```

**Ruby:**

```
# @param {Integer[]} nums
# @return {Integer[]}
def find_permutation(nums)

end
```

**PHP:**

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param Integer[] $nums
     * @return Integer[]
     */
    function findPermutation($nums) {

    }
}
```

**Dart:**

```
class Solution {
    List<int> findPermutation(List<int> nums) {
        }
    }
```

**Scala:**

```
object Solution {
    def findPermutation(nums: Array[Int]): Array[Int] = {
        }
```

```
}
```

### Elixir:

```
defmodule Solution do
  @spec find_permutation(nums :: [integer]) :: [integer]
  def find_permutation(nums) do
    end
  end
```

### Erlang:

```
-spec find_permutation(Nums :: [integer()]) -> [integer()].
find_permutation(Nums) ->
  .
```

### Racket:

```
(define/contract (find-permutation nums)
  (-> (listof exact-integer?) (listof exact-integer?)))
  )
```

## Solutions

### C++ Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, graph, dp
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

class Solution {
public:
  vector<int> findPermutation(vector<int>& nums) {
```

```
}
```

```
} ;
```

### Java Solution:

```
/**  
 * Problem: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation  
 * Difficulty: Hard  
 * Tags: array, graph, dp  
 *  
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table  
 */  
  
class Solution {  
    public int[] findPermutation(int[] nums) {  
        return null;  
    }  
}
```

### Python3 Solution:

```
"""  
Problem: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation  
Difficulty: Hard  
Tags: array, graph, dp  
  
Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table  
"""  
  
class Solution:  
    def findPermutation(self, nums: List[int]) -> List[int]:  
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution  
        pass
```

### Python Solution:

```

class Solution(object):
    def findPermutation(self, nums):
        """
        :type nums: List[int]
        :rtype: List[int]
        """

```

### JavaScript Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, graph, dp
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

/**
 * @param {number[]} nums
 * @return {number[]}
 */
var findPermutation = function(nums) {

```

### TypeScript Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, graph, dp
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

function findPermutation(nums: number[]): number[] {

```

### C# Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, graph, dp
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

public class Solution {
    public int[] FindPermutation(int[] nums) {
        return null;
    }
}
```

### C Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, graph, dp
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

/**
 * Note: The returned array must be malloced, assume caller calls free().
 */
int* findPermutation(int* nums, int numsSize, int* returnSize) {

}
```

### Go Solution:

```
// Problem: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation
// Difficulty: Hard
// Tags: array, graph, dp
```

```

// 
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table

func findPermutation(nums []int) []int {
}

```

### Kotlin Solution:

```

class Solution {
    fun findPermutation(nums: IntArray): IntArray {
        }
    }

```

### Swift Solution:

```

class Solution {
    func findPermutation(_ nums: [Int]) -> [Int] {
        }
    }

```

### Rust Solution:

```

// Problem: Find the Minimum Cost Array Permutation
// Difficulty: Hard
// Tags: array, graph, dp
// 

// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table

impl Solution {
    pub fn find_permutation(nums: Vec<i32>) -> Vec<i32> {
        }
    }

```

### Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {Integer[]} nums
# @return {Integer[]}
def find_permutation(nums)

end
```

### PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param Integer[] $nums
     * @return Integer[]
     */
    function findPermutation($nums) {

    }
}
```

### Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {
List<int> findPermutation(List<int> nums) {

}
```

### Scala Solution:

```
object Solution {
def findPermutation(nums: Array[Int]): Array[Int] = {

}
```

### Elixir Solution:

```
defmodule Solution do
@spec find_permutation(nums :: [integer]) :: [integer]
def find_permutation(nums) do
```

```
end  
end
```

### Erlang Solution:

```
-spec find_permutation(Nums :: [integer()]) -> [integer()].  
find_permutation(Nums) ->  
.
```

### Racket Solution:

```
(define/contract (find-permutation nums)  
(-> (listof exact-integer?) (listof exact-integer?))  
)
```