

# Problem 743: Network Delay Time

## Problem Information

Difficulty: Medium

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

## Problem Description

You are given a network of

$n$

nodes, labeled from

1

to

$n$

. You are also given

times

, a list of travel times as directed edges

$\text{times}[i] = (u$

$i$

$, v$

$i$

, w

i

)

, where

u

i

is the source node,

v

i

is the target node, and

w

i

is the time it takes for a signal to travel from source to target.

We will send a signal from a given node

k

. Return

the

minimum

time it takes for all the

n

nodes to receive the signal

. If it is impossible for all the

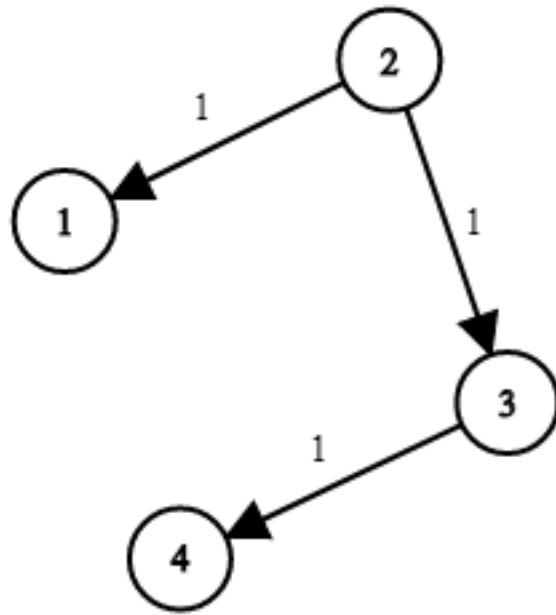
n

nodes to receive the signal, return

-1

.

Example 1:



Input:

times = [[2,1,1],[2,3,1],[3,4,1]], n = 4, k = 2

Output:

2

Example 2:

Input:

times = [[1,2,1]], n = 2, k = 1

Output:

1

Example 3:

Input:

times = [[1,2,1]], n = 2, k = 2

Output:

-1

Constraints:

$1 \leq k \leq n \leq 100$

$1 \leq \text{times.length} \leq 6000$

$\text{times}[i].length == 3$

$1 \leq u$

i

, v

i

$\leq n$

u

i

$!= v$

i

$0 \leq w$

i

$\leq 100$

All the pairs

(u

i

, v

i

)

are

unique

. (i.e., no multiple edges.)

## Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {
public:
    int networkDelayTime(vector<vector<int>>& times, int n, int k) {
        }
    };
}
```

**Java:**

```
class Solution {  
    public int networkDelayTime(int[][] times, int n, int k) {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Python3:**

```
class Solution:  
    def networkDelayTime(self, times: List[List[int]], n: int, k: int) -> int:
```

**Python:**

```
class Solution(object):  
    def networkDelayTime(self, times, n, k):  
        """  
        :type times: List[List[int]]  
        :type n: int  
        :type k: int  
        :rtype: int  
        """
```

**JavaScript:**

```
/**  
 * @param {number[][]} times  
 * @param {number} n  
 * @param {number} k  
 * @return {number}  
 */  
var networkDelayTime = function(times, n, k) {  
  
};
```

**TypeScript:**

```
function networkDelayTime(times: number[][], n: number, k: number): number {  
  
};
```

**C#:**

```
public class Solution {  
    public int NetworkDelayTime(int[][] times, int n, int k) {  
  
    }  
}
```

**C:**

```
int networkDelayTime(int** times, int timesSize, int* timesColSize, int n,  
int k){  
  
}
```

**Go:**

```
func networkDelayTime(times [][]int, n int, k int) int {  
  
}
```

**Kotlin:**

```
class Solution {  
    fun networkDelayTime(times: Array<IntArray>, n: Int, k: Int): Int {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Swift:**

```
class Solution {  
    func networkDelayTime(_ times: [[Int]], _ n: Int, _ k: Int) -> Int {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Rust:**

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn network_delay_time(times: Vec<Vec<i32>>, n: i32, k: i32) -> i32 {  
  
    }
```

```
}
```

### Ruby:

```
# @param {Integer[][][]} times
# @param {Integer} n
# @param {Integer} k
# @return {Integer}
def network_delay_time(times, n, k)

end
```

### PHP:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param Integer[][] $times
     * @param Integer $n
     * @param Integer $k
     * @return Integer
     */
    function networkDelayTime($times, $n, $k) {

    }
}
```

### Dart:

```
class Solution {
int networkDelayTime(List<List<int>> times, int n, int k) {

}
```

### Scala:

```
object Solution {
def networkDelayTime(times: Array[Array[Int]], n: Int, k: Int): Int = {

}
```

### Elixir:

```
defmodule Solution do
@spec network_delay_time(times :: [[integer]], n :: integer, k :: integer) :: integer
def network_delay_time(times, n, k) do
end
end
```

### Erlang:

```
-spec network_delay_time(Times :: [[integer()]], N :: integer(), K :: integer()) -> integer().
network_delay_time(Times, N, K) ->
.
```

### Racket:

```
(define/contract (network-delay-time times n k)
(-> (listof (listof exact-integer?)) exact-integer? exact-integer?
exact-integer?))

)
```

## Solutions

### C++ Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Network Delay Time
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: graph, search, queue, heap
 *
 * Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints
 * Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */

class Solution {
public:
```

```
int networkDelayTime(vector<vector<int>>& times, int n, int k) {  
}  
};
```

### Java Solution:

```
/**  
 * Problem: Network Delay Time  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: graph, search, queue, heap  
 *  
 * Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach  
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
 */  
  
class Solution {  
public int networkDelayTime(int[][] times, int n, int k) {  
}  
}
```

### Python3 Solution:

```
"""  
Problem: Network Delay Time  
Difficulty: Medium  
Tags: graph, search, queue, heap  
  
Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints  
Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach  
Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
"""  
  
class Solution:  
    def networkDelayTime(self, times: List[List[int]], n: int, k: int) -> int:  
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution  
        pass
```

### Python Solution:

```

class Solution(object):
    def networkDelayTime(self, times, n, k):
        """
        :type times: List[List[int]]
        :type n: int
        :type k: int
        :rtype: int
        """

```

### JavaScript Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Network Delay Time
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: graph, search, queue, heap
 *
 * Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints
 * Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */

var networkDelayTime = function(times, n, k) {

```

### TypeScript Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Network Delay Time
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: graph, search, queue, heap
 *
 * Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints
 * Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */

```

```
function networkDelayTime(times: number[][], n: number, k: number): number {  
}  
};
```

### C# Solution:

```
/*  
 * Problem: Network Delay Time  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: graph, search, queue, heap  
 *  
 * Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach  
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
 */  
  
public class Solution {  
    public int NetworkDelayTime(int[][] times, int n, int k) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### C Solution:

```
/*  
 * Problem: Network Delay Time  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: graph, search, queue, heap  
 *  
 * Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach  
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
 */  
  
int networkDelayTime(int** times, int timesSize, int* timesColSize, int n,  
int k){  
  
}
```

### Go Solution:

```

// Problem: Network Delay Time
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: graph, search, queue, heap
//
// Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints
// Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach
// Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach

func networkDelayTime(times [][]int, n int, k int) int {
}

```

### Kotlin Solution:

```

class Solution {
    fun networkDelayTime(times: Array<IntArray>, n: Int, k: Int): Int {
        }
    }

```

### Swift Solution:

```

class Solution {
    func networkDelayTime(_ times: [[Int]], _ n: Int, _ k: Int) -> Int {
        }
    }

```

### Rust Solution:

```

// Problem: Network Delay Time
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: graph, search, queue, heap
//
// Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints
// Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach
// Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach

impl Solution {
    pub fn network_delay_time(times: Vec<Vec<i32>>, n: i32, k: i32) -> i32 {
    }
}

```

```
}
```

### Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {Integer[][]} times
# @param {Integer} n
# @param {Integer} k
# @return {Integer}
def network_delay_time(times, n, k)

end
```

### PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param Integer[][] $times
     * @param Integer $n
     * @param Integer $k
     * @return Integer
     */
    function networkDelayTime($times, $n, $k) {

    }
}
```

### Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {
  int networkDelayTime(List<List<int>> times, int n, int k) {
    }

}
```

### Scala Solution:

```
object Solution {
  def networkDelayTime(times: Array[Array[Int]], n: Int, k: Int): Int = {
    }
```

```
}
```

### Elixir Solution:

```
defmodule Solution do
  @spec network_delay_time(times :: [[integer]], n :: integer, k :: integer) :: integer
  def network_delay_time(times, n, k) do
    end
  end
```

### Erlang Solution:

```
-spec network_delay_time(Times :: [[integer()]], N :: integer(), K :: integer()) -> integer().
network_delay_time(Times, N, K) ->
  .
```

### Racket Solution:

```
(define/contract (network-delay-time times n k)
  (-> (listof (listof exact-integer?)) exact-integer? exact-integer?
        exact-integer?))

)
```