

# Problem 616: Add Bold Tag in String

## Problem Information

Difficulty: Medium

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

## Problem Description

You are given a string

s

and an array of strings

words

.

You should add a closed pair of bold tag

<b>

and

</b>

to wrap the substrings in

s

that exist in

words

If two such substrings overlap, you should wrap them together with only one pair of closed bold-tag.

If two substrings wrapped by bold tags are consecutive, you should combine them.

Return

s

after adding the bold tags

Example 1:

Input:

```
s = "abcxyz123", words = ["abc", "123"]
```

Output:

```
"<b>abc</b>xyz<b>123</b>"
```

Explanation:

The two strings of words are substrings of s as following: "

abc

xyz

123

". We add <b> before each substring and </b> after each substring.

Example 2:

Input:

```
s = "aaabbb", words = ["aa", "b"]
```

Output:

```
"<b>aaabbb</b>"
```

Explanation:

"aa" appears as a substring two times: "

aa

abbb" and "a

aa

bbb". "b" appears as a substring three times: "aaa

b

bb", "aab

b

b", and "aaabb

b

". We add **<b>** before each substring and **</b>** after each substring:

"**<b>a<b>a</b>a</b><b>b</b><b>b</b><b>b</b><b>b</b>**". Since the first two **<b>**'s overlap, we merge them: "**<b>aaa</b><b>b</b><b>b</b><b>b</b><b>b</b>**". Since now the four **<b>**'s are consecutive, we merge them: "**<b>aaabbb</b>**".

Constraints:

```
1 <= s.length <= 1000
```

$0 \leq \text{words.length} \leq 100$

$1 \leq \text{words[i].length} \leq 1000$

s

and

`words[i]`

consist of English letters and digits.

All the values of

`words`

are

unique

Note:

This question is the same as

[758. Bold Words in String](#)

## Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {
public:
    string addBoldTag(string s, vector<string>& words) {
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

### Java:

```
class Solution {  
    public String addBoldTag(String s, String[] words) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Python3:

```
class Solution:  
    def addBoldTag(self, s: str, words: List[str]) -> str:
```

### Python:

```
class Solution(object):  
    def addBoldTag(self, s, words):  
        """  
        :type s: str  
        :type words: List[str]  
        :rtype: str  
        """
```

### JavaScript:

```
/**  
 * @param {string} s  
 * @param {string[]} words  
 * @return {string}  
 */  
var addBoldTag = function(s, words) {  
  
};
```

### TypeScript:

```
function addBoldTag(s: string, words: string[]): string {  
  
};
```

**C#:**

```
public class Solution {  
    public string AddBoldTag(string s, string[] words) {  
  
    }  
}
```

**C:**

```
char* addBoldTag(char* s, char** words, int wordsSize) {  
  
}
```

**Go:**

```
func addBoldTag(s string, words []string) string {  
  
}
```

**Kotlin:**

```
class Solution {  
    fun addBoldTag(s: String, words: Array<String>): String {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Swift:**

```
class Solution {  
    func addBoldTag(_ s: String, _ words: [String]) -> String {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Rust:**

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn add_bold_tag(s: String, words: Vec<String>) -> String {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Ruby:**

```
# @param {String} s
# @param {String[]} words
# @return {String}
def add_bold_tag(s, words)

end
```

**PHP:**

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param String $s
     * @param String[] $words
     * @return String
     */
    function addBoldTag($s, $words) {

    }
}
```

**Dart:**

```
class Solution {
  String addBoldTag(String s, List<String> words) {
    }
}
```

**Scala:**

```
object Solution {
  def addBoldTag(s: String, words: Array[String]): String = {
    }
}
```

**Elixir:**

```
defmodule Solution do
  @spec add_bold_tag(s :: String.t, words :: [String.t]) :: String.t
```

```
def add_bold_tag(s, words) do
  end
end
```

### Erlang:

```
-spec add_bold_tag(S :: unicode:unicode_binary(), Words :: [unicode:unicode_binary()]) -> unicode:unicode_binary().
add_bold_tag(S, Words) ->
  .
```

### Racket:

```
(define/contract (add-bold-tag s words)
  (-> string? (listof string?) string?)
  )
```

## Solutions

### C++ Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, string, tree, hash
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

class Solution {
public:
    string addBoldTag(string s, vector<string>& words) {
        }
};
```

### Java Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, string, tree, hash
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

class Solution {
    public String addBoldTag(String s, String[] words) {
        return s;
    }
}

```

### Python3 Solution:

```

"""
Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
Difficulty: Medium
Tags: array, string, tree, hash

Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
"""

class Solution:
    def addBoldTag(self, s: str, words: List[str]) -> str:
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution
        pass

```

### Python Solution:

```

class Solution(object):
    def addBoldTag(self, s, words):
        """
        :type s: str
        :type words: List[str]
        :rtype: str
        """

```

### JavaScript Solution:

```
/**  
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: array, string, tree, hash  
 *  
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height  
 */  
  
/**  
 * @param {string} s  
 * @param {string[]} words  
 * @return {string}  
 */  
var addBoldTag = function(s, words) {  
  
};
```

### TypeScript Solution:

```
/**  
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: array, string, tree, hash  
 *  
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height  
 */  
  
function addBoldTag(s: string, words: string[]): string {  
  
};
```

### C# Solution:

```
/*  
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String  
 * Difficulty: Medium
```

```

* Tags: array, string, tree, hash
*
* Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
* Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
* Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
*/
public class Solution {
    public string AddBoldTag(string s, string[] words) {
        }
    }
}

```

### C Solution:

```

/*
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, string, tree, hash
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
*/
char* addBoldTag(char* s, char** words, int wordsSize) {
}

```

### Go Solution:

```

// Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: array, string, tree, hash
//
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height

func addBoldTag(s string, words []string) string {
}

```

}

## Kotlin Solution:

```
class Solution {  
    fun addBoldTag(s: String, words: Array<String>): String {  
        // Implementation  
    }  
}
```

## Swift Solution:

```
class Solution {  
    func addBoldTag(_ s: String, _ words: [String]) -> String {  
        let bolded = NSMutableAttributedString(string: s)  
        for word in words {  
            let range = bolded.string.range(of: word, options: .caseInsensitive)  
            if let range = range {  
                bolded.addAttribute(NSAttributedString.Key.baselineOffset, value: 5, range: range)  
                bolded.addAttribute(NSAttributedString.Key.font, value: UIFont.boldSystemFont(ofSize: 16), range: range)  
            }  
        }  
        return bolded.string  
    }  
}
```

## Rust Solution:

```
// Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: array, string, tree, hash
//
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height

impl Solution {
    pub fn add_bold_tag(s: String, words: Vec<String>) -> String {
        let mut bolded = s;
        let mut start = 0;
        let mut end = 0;

        for word in words {
            if bolded.contains(&word) {
                let index = bolded.find(&word).unwrap();
                if index > start {
                    bolded.insert(index, "".to_string());
                    bolded.insert(index + word.len(), "".to_string());
                } else {
                    bolded.insert(0, "".to_string());
                    bolded.insert(word.len(), "".to_string());
                }
                start = index + word.len();
                end = index + word.len();
            }
        }

        bolded
    }
}
```

## Ruby Solution:

```
end
```

### PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**  
     * @param String $s  
     * @param String[] $words  
     * @return String  
     */  
    function addBoldTag($s, $words) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {  
String addBoldTag(String s, List<String> words) {  
  
}  
}
```

### Scala Solution:

```
object Solution {  
def addBoldTag(s: String, words: Array[String]): String = {  
  
}  
}
```

### Elixir Solution:

```
defmodule Solution do  
@spec add_bold_tag(s :: String.t, words :: [String.t]) :: String.t  
def add_bold_tag(s, words) do  
  
end  
end
```

**Erlang Solution:**

```
-spec add_bold_tag(S :: unicode:unicode_binary(), Words :: [unicode:unicode_binary()]) -> unicode:unicode_binary().  
add_bold_tag(S, Words) ->  
.
```

**Racket Solution:**

```
(define/contract (add-bold-tag s words)  
  (-> string? (listof string?) string?)  
)
```