

Problem 32: Longest Valid Parentheses

Problem Information

Difficulty: Hard

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

Problem Description

Given a string containing just the characters

'('

and

')'

, return

the length of the longest valid (well-formed) parentheses

substring

.

Example 1:

Input:

s = "(()"

Output:

Explanation:

The longest valid parentheses substring is "()".

Example 2:

Input:

s = ")()()

Output:

4

Explanation:

The longest valid parentheses substring is "()()".

Example 3:

Input:

s = ""

Output:

0

Constraints:

$0 \leq s.length \leq 3 * 10^4$

4

s[i]

is

'('

, or

)

.

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    int longestValidParentheses(string s) {  
  
    }  
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {  
public int longestValidParentheses(String s) {  
  
}  
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:  
    def longestValidParentheses(self, s: str) -> int:
```

Python:

```
class Solution(object):  
    def longestValidParentheses(self, s):  
        """  
        :type s: str  
        :rtype: int  
        """
```

JavaScript:

```
/**  
 * @param {string} s  
 * @return {number}  
 */  
var longestValidParentheses = function(s) {  
  
};
```

TypeScript:

```
function longestValidParentheses(s: string): number {  
  
};
```

C#:

```
public class Solution {  
    public int LongestValidParentheses(string s) {  
  
    }  
}
```

C:

```
int longestValidParentheses(char* s) {  
  
}
```

Go:

```
func longestValidParentheses(s string) int {  
  
}
```

Kotlin:

```
class Solution {  
    fun longestValidParentheses(s: String): Int {  
  
    }  
}
```

Swift:

```
class Solution {  
    func longestValidParentheses(_ s: String) -> Int {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Rust:

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn longest_valid_parentheses(s: String) -> i32 {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Ruby:

```
# @param {String} s  
# @return {Integer}  
def longest_valid_parentheses(s)  
  
end
```

PHP:

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**  
     * @param String $s  
     * @return Integer  
     */  
    function longestValidParentheses($s) {  
  
    }  
}
```

Dart:

```
class Solution {  
    int longestValidParentheses(String s) {  
        }  
    }
```

Scala:

```
object Solution {  
    def longestValidParentheses(s: String): Int = {  
  
    }  
}
```

Elixir:

```
defmodule Solution do  
  @spec longest_valid_parentheses(s :: String.t) :: integer  
  def longest_valid_parentheses(s) do  
  
  end  
end
```

Erlang:

```
-spec longest_valid_parentheses(S :: unicode:unicode_binary()) -> integer().  
longest_valid_parentheses(S) ->  
.
```

Racket:

```
(define/contract (longest-valid-parentheses s)  
  (-> string? exact-integer?)  
)
```

Solutions

C++ Solution:

```
/*  
 * Problem: Longest Valid Parentheses  
 * Difficulty: Hard  
 * Tags: string, tree, dp, stack  
 *  
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table  
 */
```

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    int longestValidParentheses(string s) {  
  
    }  
};
```

Java Solution:

```
/**  
 * Problem: Longest Valid Parentheses  
 * Difficulty: Hard  
 * Tags: string, tree, dp, stack  
 *  
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table  
 */  
  
class Solution {  
public int longestValidParentheses(String s) {  
  
}  
}
```

Python3 Solution:

```
"""  
Problem: Longest Valid Parentheses  
Difficulty: Hard  
Tags: string, tree, dp, stack  
  
Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers  
Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table  
"""  
  
class Solution:  
    def longestValidParentheses(self, s: str) -> int:  
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution
```

```
pass
```

Python Solution:

```
class Solution(object):
    def longestValidParentheses(self, s):
        """
        :type s: str
        :rtype: int
        """
```

JavaScript Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Longest Valid Parentheses
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: string, tree, dp, stack
 *
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

var longestValidParentheses = function(s) {
```

```
};
```

TypeScript Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Longest Valid Parentheses
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: string, tree, dp, stack
 *
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
```

```
*/\n\nfunction longestValidParentheses(s: string): number {\n}\n\n};
```

C# Solution:

```
/*\n * Problem: Longest Valid Parentheses\n * Difficulty: Hard\n * Tags: string, tree, dp, stack\n *\n * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers\n * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)\n * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table\n */\n\npublic class Solution {\n    public int LongestValidParentheses(string s) {\n\n    }\n}
```

C Solution:

```
/*\n * Problem: Longest Valid Parentheses\n * Difficulty: Hard\n * Tags: string, tree, dp, stack\n *\n * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers\n * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)\n * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table\n */\n\nint longestValidParentheses(char* s) {\n\n}
```

Go Solution:

```

// Problem: Longest Valid Parentheses
// Difficulty: Hard
// Tags: string, tree, dp, stack
//
// Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table

func longestValidParentheses(s string) int {

}

```

Kotlin Solution:

```

class Solution {
    fun longestValidParentheses(s: String): Int {
        return 0
    }
}

```

Swift Solution:

```

class Solution {
    func longestValidParentheses(_ s: String) -> Int {
        return 0
    }
}

```

Rust Solution:

```

// Problem: Longest Valid Parentheses
// Difficulty: Hard
// Tags: string, tree, dp, stack
//
// Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table

impl Solution {
    pub fn longest_valid_parentheses(s: String) -> i32 {
        0
    }
}

```

```
}
```

Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {String} s
# @return {Integer}
def longest_valid_parentheses(s)

end
```

PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param String $s
     * @return Integer
     */
    function longestValidParentheses($s) {
        }

    }
}
```

Dart Solution:

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class Solution {
int longestValidParentheses(String s) {

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