

Problem 2113: Elements in Array After Removing and Replacing Elements

Problem Information

Difficulty: **Medium**

Acceptance Rate: 70.21%

Paid Only: Yes

Tags: Array

Problem Description

You are given a **0-indexed** integer array `nums`. Initially on minute `0`, the array is unchanged. Every minute, the **leftmost** element in `nums` is removed until no elements remain. Then, every minute, one element is appended to the **end** of `nums`, in the order they were removed in, until the original array is restored. This process repeats indefinitely.

* For example, the array `[0,1,2]` would change as follows: `[0,1,2] -> [1,2] -> [2] -> [] -> [0] -> [0,1] -> [0,1,2] -> [1,2] -> [2] -> [] -> [0] -> [0,1] -> [0,1,2] -> ...`

You are also given a 2D integer array `queries` of size `n` where `queries[j] = [timej, indexj]`. The answer to the `j`th query is:

* `nums[indexj]` if `indexj < nums.length` at minute `timej` * `-1` if `indexj >= nums.length` at minute `timej`

Return `an integer array ans` of size `n` where `ans[j]` is the answer to the `j`th query.

Example 1:

Input: `nums = [0,1,2], queries = [[0,2],[2,0],[3,2],[5,0]]` **Output:** `[2,2,-1,0]` **Explanation:**
Minute 0: `[0,1,2]` - All elements are in the `nums`. Minute 1: `[1,2]` - The leftmost element, 0, is removed. Minute 2: `[2]` - The leftmost element, 1, is removed. Minute 3: `[]` - The leftmost element, 2, is removed. Minute 4: `[0]` - 0 is added to the end of `nums`. Minute 5: `[0,1]` - 1 is added to the end of `nums`. At minute 0, `nums[2]` is 2. At minute 2, `nums[0]` is 2. At minute 3, `nums[2]` does not exist. At minute 5, `nums[0]` is 0.

****Example 2:****

****Input:**** nums = [2], queries = [[0,0],[1,0],[2,0],[3,0]] ****Output:**** [2,-1,2,-1] Minute 0: [2] - All elements are in the nums. Minute 1: [] - The leftmost element, 2, is removed. Minute 2: [2] - 2 is added to the end of nums. Minute 3: [] - The leftmost element, 2, is removed. At minute 0, nums[0] is 2. At minute 1, nums[0] does not exist. At minute 2, nums[0] is 2. At minute 3, nums[0] does not exist.

****Constraints:****

*`1` <= nums.length <= 100` *`0` <= nums[i] <= 100` *`n` == queries.length` *`1` <= n <= 105` *`queries[j].length == 2` *`0` <= timej <= 105` *`0` <= indexj < nums.length`

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {
public:
    vector<int> elementInNums(vector<int>& nums, vector<vector<int>>& queries) {

    }
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {
    public int[] elementInNums(int[] nums, int[][] queries) {

    }
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:
    def elementInNums(self, nums: List[int], queries: List[List[int]]) -> List[int]:
```