

Problem 1255: Maximum Score Words Formed by Letters

Problem Information

Difficulty: Hard

Acceptance Rate: 81.63%

Paid Only: No

Tags: Array, Hash Table, String, Dynamic Programming, Backtracking, Bit Manipulation, Counting, Bitmask

Problem Description

Given a list of `words`, list of single `letters` (might be repeating) and `score` of every character.

Return the maximum score of **any** valid set of words formed by using the given letters ('words[i]' cannot be used two or more times).

It is not necessary to use all characters in `letters` and each letter can only be used once. Score of letters 'a', 'b', 'c', ... , 'z' is given by `score[0]`, `score[1]`, ... , `score[25]` respectively.

****Example 1:****

****Input:**** words = ["dog", "cat", "dad", "good"], letters = ["a", "a", "c", "d", "d", "d", "g", "o", "o"], score = [1, 0, 9, 5, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] ****Output:**** 23 ****Explanation:**** Score a=1, c=9, d=5, g=3, o=2 Given letters, we can form the words "dad" (5+1+5) and "good" (3+2+2+5) with a score of 23. Words "dad" and "dog" only get a score of 21.

Example 2:

****Example 3:****

****Input:**** words = ["leetcode"], letters = ["l", "e", "t", "c", "o", "d"], score = [0,0,1,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0] ****Output:**** 0 ****Explanation:**** Letter "e" can only be used once.

****Constraints:****

* `1 <= words.length <= 14` * `1 <= words[i].length <= 15` * `1 <= letters.length <= 100` * `letters[i].length == 1` * `score.length == 26` * `0 <= score[i] <= 10` * `words[i]`, `letters[i]` contains only lower case English letters.

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {
public:
    int maxScoreWords(vector<string>& words, vector<char>& letters, vector<int>& score) {
        }
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {
    public int maxScoreWords(String[] words, char[] letters, int[] score) {
        }
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:
    def maxScoreWords(self, words: List[str], letters: List[str], score: List[int]) -> int:
```