

# Problem 472: Concatenated Words

## Problem Information

Difficulty: Hard

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

## Problem Description

Given an array of strings

words

(

without duplicates

), return

all the

concatenated words

in the given list of

words

.

A

concatenated word

is defined as a string that is comprised entirely of at least two shorter words (not necessarily distinct) in the given array.

Example 1:

Input:

```
words = ["cat", "cats", "catsdogcats", "dog", "dogcatsdog", "hippopotamuses", "rat", "ratcatdogcat"]
```

Output:

```
["catsdogcats", "dogcatsdog", "ratcatdogcat"]
```

Explanation:

"catsdogcats" can be concatenated by "cats", "dog" and "cats"; "dogcatsdog" can be concatenated by "dog", "cats" and "dog"; "ratcatdogcat" can be concatenated by "rat", "cat", "dog" and "cat".

Example 2:

Input:

```
words = ["cat", "dog", "catdog"]
```

Output:

```
["catdog"]
```

Constraints:

$1 \leq \text{words.length} \leq 10$

4

$1 \leq \text{words[i].length} \leq 30$

`words[i]`

consists of only lowercase English letters.

All the strings of

words  
are  
unique  
.  
1 <= sum(words[i].length) <= 10  
5

## Code Snippets

### C++:

```
class Solution {  
public:  
vector<string> findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(vector<string>& words) {  
  
}  
};
```

### Java:

```
class Solution {  
public List<String> findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(String[] words) {  
  
}  
}
```

### Python3:

```
class Solution:  
def findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(self, words: List[str]) -> List[str]:
```

### Python:

```
class Solution(object):  
def findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(self, words):
```

```
"""
:type words: List[str]
:rtype: List[str]
"""
```

### JavaScript:

```
/**
 * @param {string[]} words
 * @return {string[]}
 */
var findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict = function(words) {
};
```

### TypeScript:

```
function findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(words: string[]): string[] {
};
```

### C#:

```
public class Solution {
    public IList<string> FindAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(string[] words) {
        return null;
    }
}
```

### C:

```
/**
 * Note: The returned array must be malloced, assume caller calls free().
 */
char** findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(char** words, int wordsSize, int*
returnSize) {

}
```

### Go:

```
func findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(words []string) []string {  
}  
}
```

### Kotlin:

```
class Solution {  
    fun findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(words: Array<String>): List<String> {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

### Swift:

```
class Solution {  
    func findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(_ words: [String]) -> [String] {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

### Rust:

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(words: Vec<String>) ->  
        Vec<String> {  
            }  
        }  
}
```

### Ruby:

```
# @param {String[]} words  
# @return {String[]}  
def find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(words)  
  
end
```

### PHP:

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**  
     * @param String[] $words
```

```

 * @return String[]
 */
function findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict($words) {
}

}
}

```

### Dart:

```

class Solution {
List<String> findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(List<String> words) {
}

}

```

### Scala:

```

object Solution {
def findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(words: Array[String]): List[String] = {

}
}

```

### Elixir:

```

defmodule Solution do
@spec find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(words :: [String.t]) :: [String.t]
def find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(words) do

end
end

```

### Erlang:

```

-spec find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(Words :: [unicode:unicode_binary()]) -> [unicode:unicode_binary()].
find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(Words) ->
.

```

### Racket:

```
(define/contract (find-all-concatenated-words-in-a-dict words)
  (-> (listof string?) (listof string?))
)
```

## Solutions

### C++ Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Concatenated Words
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, string, dp, sort, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

class Solution {
public:
vector<string> findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(vector<string>& words) {

}
```

### Java Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Concatenated Words
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, string, dp, sort, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

class Solution {
public List<String> findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(String[] words) {

}
```

```
}
```

### Python3 Solution:

```
"""
Problem: Concatenated Words
Difficulty: Hard
Tags: array, string, dp, sort, search

Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
"""

class Solution:

    def findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(self, words: List[str]) -> List[str]:
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution
        pass
```

### Python Solution:

```
class Solution(object):

    def findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(self, words):
        """
        :type words: List[str]
        :rtype: List[str]
        """
```

### JavaScript Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Concatenated Words
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, string, dp, sort, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

/**
```

```

* @param {string[]} words
* @return {string[]}
*/
var findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict = function(words) {
};


```

### TypeScript Solution:

```

/** 
 * Problem: Concatenated Words
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, string, dp, sort, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

function findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(words: string[]): string[] {
}


```

### C# Solution:

```

/*
* Problem: Concatenated Words
* Difficulty: Hard
* Tags: array, string, dp, sort, search
*
* Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
* Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
* Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
*/

public class Solution {
    public IList<string> FindAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(string[] words) {
        }

    }
}
```

## C Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Concatenated Words
 * Difficulty: Hard
 * Tags: array, string, dp, sort, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table
 */

/**
 * Note: The returned array must be malloced, assume caller calls free().
 */
char** findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(char** words, int wordsSize, int*
returnSize) {

}
```

## Go Solution:

```
// Problem: Concatenated Words
// Difficulty: Hard
// Tags: array, string, dp, sort, search
//
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table

func findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(words []string) []string {
}
```

## Kotlin Solution:

```
class Solution {
    fun findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(words: Array<String>): List<String> {
    }
}
```

### **Swift Solution:**

```
class Solution {  
    func findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(_ words: [String]) -> [String] {  
  
    }  
}
```

### **Rust Solution:**

```
// Problem: Concatenated Words  
// Difficulty: Hard  
// Tags: array, string, dp, sort, search  
//  
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
// Space Complexity: O(n) or O(n * m) for DP table  
  
impl Solution {  
    pub fn find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(words: Vec<String>) ->  
        Vec<String> {  
  
    }  
}
```

### **Ruby Solution:**

```
# @param {String[]} words  
# @return {String[]}  
def find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(words)  
  
end
```

### **PHP Solution:**

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**  
     * @param String[] $words  
     * @return String[]  
     */  
    function findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict($words) {
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

### Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {  
List<String> findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(List<String> words) {  
  
}  
}
```

### Scala Solution:

```
object Solution {  
def findAllConcatenatedWordsInADict(words: Array[String]): List[String] = {  
  
}  
}
```

### Elixir Solution:

```
defmodule Solution do  
@spec find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(words :: [String.t]) ::  
[String.t]  
def find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(words) do  
  
end  
end
```

### Erlang Solution:

```
-spec find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(Words ::  
[unicode:unicode_binary()]) -> [unicode:unicode_binary()].  
find_all_concatenated_words_in_a_dict(Words) ->  
.
```

### Racket Solution:

```
(define/contract (find-all-concatenated-words-in-a-dict words)  
(-> (listof string?) (listof string?))
```

