

Problem 3614: Process String with Special Operations II

Problem Information

Difficulty: Hard

Acceptance Rate: 16.43%

Paid Only: No

Tags: String, Simulation

Problem Description

You are given a string `s` consisting of lowercase English letters and the special characters: `'*`, `'#` , and `'%` .

You are also given an integer `k` .

Build a new string `result` by processing `s` according to the following rules from left to right:

* If the letter is a **lowercase** English letter append it to `result` . * A `'*` **removes** the last character from `result` , if it exists. * A `'#` **duplicates** the current `result` and **appends** it to itself. * A `'%` **reverses** the current `result` .

Return the `kth` character of the final string `result` . If `k` is out of the bounds of `result` , return `''` .

Example 1:

Input: s = "a#b%*", k = 1

Output: "a"

Explanation:

'i` | `s[i]` | Operation | Current `result` ---|---|---|--- 0 | `a` | Append `a` | "a" 1 | `#` | Duplicate `result` | "aa" 2 | `b` | Append `b` | "aab" 3 | `%` | Reverse `result` | "baa" 4 |

'**' | Remove the last character | ``ba`` The final `result` is ``ba``. The character at index `k = 1` is `a`.

Example 2:

Input: s = "cd%#*#", k = 3

Output: "d"

Explanation:

'i` | `s[i]` | Operation | Current `result` ---|---|---|--- 0 | 'c` | Append ``c`` | ``c`` 1 | 'd` | Append ``d`` | ``cd`` 2 | ``%` | Reverse `result` | ``dc`` 3 | '#` | Duplicate `result` | ``dcdc`` 4 | '**` | Remove the last character | ``dcd`` 5 | '#` | Duplicate `result` | ``dcddcd`` The final `result` is ``dcddcd``. The character at index `k = 3` is `d`.

Example 3:

Input: s = "z*#", k = 0

Output: ":"

Explanation:

'i` | `s[i]` | Operation | Current `result` ---|---|---|--- 0 | 'z` | Append ``z`` | ``z`` 1 | '**` | Remove the last character | ```` 2 | '#` | Duplicate the string | ```` The final `result` is ````. Since index `k = 0` is out of bounds, the output is `:`.

Constraints:

* `1 <= s.length <= 105` * `s` consists of only lowercase English letters and special characters `'*`, `'#`, and `'%`. * `0 <= k <= 1015` * The length of `result` after processing `s` will not exceed `1015`.

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {  
public:  
char processStr(string s, long long k) {  
  
}  
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {  
public char processStr(String s, long k) {  
  
}  
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:  
def processStr(self, s: str, k: int) -> str:
```