

Problem 17: Letter Combinations of a Phone Number

Problem Information

Difficulty: Medium

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

Problem Description

Given a string containing digits from

2-9

inclusive, return all possible letter combinations that the number could represent. Return the answer in

any order

.

A mapping of digits to letters (just like on the telephone buttons) is given below. Note that 1 does not map to any letters.



Example 1:

Input:

digits = "23"

Output:

["ad", "ae", "af", "bd", "be", "bf", "cd", "ce", "cf"]

Example 2:

Input:

digits = "2"

Output:

["a", "b", "c"]

Constraints:

$1 \leq \text{digits.length} \leq 4$

`digits[i]`

is a digit in the range

`['2', '9']`

.

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    vector<string> letterCombinations(string digits) {  
  
    }  
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {  
public List<String> letterCombinations(String digits) {  
  
}  
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:  
    def letterCombinations(self, digits: str) -> List[str]:
```

Python:

```
class Solution(object):  
    def letterCombinations(self, digits):  
        """  
        :type digits: str
```

```
:rtype: List[str]
"""

```

JavaScript:

```
/**
 * @param {string} digits
 * @return {string[]}
 */
var letterCombinations = function(digits) {

};
```

TypeScript:

```
function letterCombinations(digits: string): string[] {

};
```

C#:

```
public class Solution {
    public IList<string> LetterCombinations(string digits) {
        return null;
    }
}
```

C:

```
/**
 * Note: The returned array must be malloced, assume caller calls free().
 */
char** letterCombinations(char* digits, int* returnSize) {
    return NULL;
}
```

Go:

```
func letterCombinations(digits string) []string {
}
```

Kotlin:

```
class Solution {  
    fun letterCombinations(digits: String): List<String> {  
  
    }  
}
```

Swift:

```
class Solution {  
    func letterCombinations(_ digits: String) -> [String] {  
  
    }  
}
```

Rust:

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn letter_combinations(digits: String) -> Vec<String> {  
  
    }  
}
```

Ruby:

```
# @param {String} digits  
# @return {String[]}  
def letter_combinations(digits)  
  
end
```

PHP:

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**  
     * @param String $digits  
     * @return String[]  
     */  
    function letterCombinations($digits) {  
  
    }
```

```
}
```

Dart:

```
class Solution {  
List<String> letterCombinations(String digits) {  
  
}  
}
```

Scala:

```
object Solution {  
def letterCombinations(digits: String): List[String] = {  
  
}  
}
```

Elixir:

```
defmodule Solution do  
@spec letter_combinations(digits :: String.t) :: [String.t]  
def letter_combinations(digits) do  
  
end  
end
```

Erlang:

```
-spec letter_combinations(Digits :: unicode:unicode_binary()) ->  
[unicode:unicode_binary()].  
letter_combinations(Digits) ->  
.
```

Racket:

```
(define/contract (letter-combinations digits)  
(-> string? (listof string?))  
)
```

Solutions

C++ Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Letter Combinations of a Phone Number
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: string, hash
 *
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) for hash map
 */

class Solution {
public:
    vector<string> letterCombinations(string digits) {
}
```

Java Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Letter Combinations of a Phone Number
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: string, hash
 *
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(n) for hash map
 */

class Solution {
    public List<String> letterCombinations(String digits) {
}
```

Python3 Solution:

```
"""
Problem: Letter Combinations of a Phone Number
```

Difficulty: Medium

Tags: string, hash

Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers

Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)

Space Complexity: O(n) for hash map

"""

```
class Solution:
    def letterCombinations(self, digits: str) -> List[str]:
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution
        pass
```

Python Solution:

```
class Solution(object):
    def letterCombinations(self, digits):
        """
        :type digits: str
        :rtype: List[str]
        """

```

JavaScript Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Letter Combinations of a Phone Number
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: string, hash
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 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
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 */

/**
 * @param {string} digits
 * @return {string[]}
 */
var letterCombinations = function(digits) {
}
```

TypeScript Solution:

```
/**  
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 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: string, hash  
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 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(n) for hash map  
 */  
  
function letterCombinations(digits: string): string[] {  
}  
;
```

C# Solution:

```
/*  
 * Problem: Letter Combinations of a Phone Number  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: string, hash  
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 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
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 */  
  
public class Solution {  
    public IList<string> LetterCombinations(string digits) {  
        return null;  
    }  
}
```

C Solution:

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 * Difficulty: Medium  
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* Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
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*/

```

```

/**
 * Note: The returned array must be malloced, assume caller calls free().
 */
char** letterCombinations(char* digits, int* returnSize) {
}

```

Go Solution:

```

// Problem: Letter Combinations of a Phone Number
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: string, hash
//
// Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(n) for hash map

func letterCombinations(digits string) []string {
}

```

Kotlin Solution:

```

class Solution {
    fun letterCombinations(digits: String): List<String> {
    }
}

```

Swift Solution:

```

class Solution {
    func letterCombinations(_ digits: String) -> [String] {
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}

```

Rust Solution:

```
// Problem: Letter Combinations of a Phone Number
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: string, hash
//
// Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(n) for hash map

impl Solution {
    pub fn letter_combinations(digits: String) -> Vec<String> {
        }

    }
}
```

Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {String} digits
# @return {String[]}
def letter_combinations(digits)

end
```

PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param String $digits
     * @return String[]
     */
    function letterCombinations($digits) {

    }
}
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Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {
    List<String> letterCombinations(String digits) {
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object Solution {  
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