

Problem 1255: Maximum Score Words Formed by Letters

Problem Information

Difficulty: Hard

Acceptance Rate: 81.63%

Paid Only: No

Tags: Array, Hash Table, String, Dynamic Programming, Backtracking, Bit Manipulation, Counting, Bitmask

Problem Description

Given a list of `words`, list of single `letters` (might be repeating) and `score` of every character.

Return the maximum score of **any** valid set of words formed by using the given letters (`words[i]` cannot be used two or more times).

It is not necessary to use all characters in `letters` and each letter can only be used once. Score of letters `a`, `b`, `c`, ... , `z` is given by `score[0]`, `score[1]`, ... , `score[25]` respectively.

Example 1:

Input: words = ["dog", "cat", "dad", "good"], letters = ["a", "a", "c", "d", "d", "d", "g", "o", "o"], score = [1,0,9,5,0,0,3,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,2,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0] **Output:** 23 **Explanation:** Score a=1, c=9, d=5, g=3, o=2 Given letters, we can form the words "dad" (5+1+5) and "good" (3+2+2+5) with a score of 23. Words "dad" and "dog" only get a score of 21.

Example 2:

Input: words = ["xxxz", "ax", "bx", "cx"], letters = ["z", "a", "b", "c", "x", "x", "x"], score = [4,4,4,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,5,0,10] **Output:** 27 **Explanation:** Score a=4, b=4, c=4, x=5, z=10 Given letters, we can form the words "ax" (4+5), "bx" (4+5) and "cx" (4+5) with a score of 27. Word "xxxz" only get a score of 25.

****Example 3:****

****Input:**** words = ["leetcode"], letters = ["l","e","t","c","o","d"], score = [0,0,1,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0] ****Output:**** 0 ****Explanation:**** Letter "e" can only be used once.

****Constraints:****

* `1 <= words.length <= 14` * `1 <= words[i].length <= 15` * `1 <= letters.length <= 100` *
`letters[i].length == 1` * `score.length == 26` * `0 <= score[i] <= 10` * `words[i]`, `letters[i]`
contains only lower case English letters.

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {
public:
    int maxScoreWords(vector<string>& words, vector<char>& letters, vector<int>& score) {

    }
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {
    public int maxScoreWords(String[] words, char[] letters, int[] score) {

    }
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:
    def maxScoreWords(self, words: List[str], letters: List[str], score: List[int]) -> int:
```