

Problem 2055: Plates Between Candles

Problem Information

Difficulty: Medium

Acceptance Rate: 47.05%

Paid Only: No

Tags: Array, String, Binary Search, Prefix Sum

Problem Description

There is a long table with a line of plates and candles arranged on top of it. You are given a **0-indexed** string `s` consisting of characters `'*'` and `'|'` only, where a `'*'` represents a **plate** and a `'|'` represents a **candle**.

You are also given a **0-indexed** 2D integer array `queries` where `queries[i] = [lefti, righti]` denotes the **substring** `s[lefti...righti]` (**inclusive**). For each query, you need to find the **number** of plates **between candles** that are **in the substring**. A plate is considered **between candles** if there is at least one candle to its left **and** at least one candle to its right **in the substring**.

* For example, `s = "||**|***|**|*", and a query `[3, 8]` denotes the substring `""||**_ **_*_|"`. The number of plates between candles in this substring is `2`, as each of the two plates has at least one candle **in the substring** to its left **and** right.

Return _an integer array_ `answer` _where_ `answer[i]` _is the answer to the_ `ith` _query_.

Example 1:

![ex-1](https://assets.leetcode.com/uploads/2021/10/04/ex-1.png)

Input: s = "||**|***|**|*", queries = [[2,5],[5,9]] **Output:** [2,3] **Explanation:** - queries[0] has two plates between candles. - queries[1] has three plates between candles.

Example 2:

![ex-2](https://assets.leetcode.com/uploads/2021/10/04/ex-2.png)

****Input:**** s = "****|***|*****|**|**|*", queries = [[1,17],[4,5],[14,17],[5,11],[15,16]] ****Output:**** [9,0,0,0,0] ****Explanation:**** - queries[0] has nine plates between candles. - The other queries have zero plates between candles.

****Constraints:****

* `3 <= s.length <= 105` * `s` consists of `'*'` and `'|'` characters. * `1 <= queries.length <= 105` * `queries[i].length == 2` * `0 <= lefti <= righti < s.length`

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    vector<int> platesBetweenCandles(string s, vector<vector<int>>& queries) {  
  
    }  
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {  
public int[] platesBetweenCandles(String s, int[][] queries) {  
  
}  
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:  
    def platesBetweenCandles(self, s: str, queries: List[List[int]]) ->  
        List[int]:
```