

Problem 2793: Status of Flight Tickets

Problem Information

Difficulty: **Hard**

Acceptance Rate: 77.93%

Paid Only: Yes

Problem Description

Table: `Flights`

```
+-----+-----+ | Column Name | Type | +-----+-----+ | flight_id | int | | capacity | int |
+-----+-----+ flight_id column contains distinct values. Each row of this table contains
flight id and capacity.
```

Table: `Passengers`

```
+-----+-----+ | Column Name | Type | +-----+-----+ | passenger_id | int | |
flight_id | int | | booking_time | datetime | +-----+-----+ passenger_id column contains
distinct values. booking_time column contains distinct values. Each row of this table contains
passenger id, booking time, and their flight id.
```

Passengers book tickets for flights in advance. If a passenger books a ticket for a flight and there are still empty seats available on the flight, the passenger's ticket will be **confirmed**. However, the passenger will be on a **waitlist** if the flight is already at full capacity.

Write a solution to determine the current status of flight tickets for each passenger.

Return the result table ordered by `passenger_id` in **ascending order**.

The result format is in the following example.

Example 1:

```
**Input:** Flights table: +-----+-----+ | flight_id | capacity | +-----+-----+ | 1 | 2 | |
2 | 2 | | 3 | 1 | +-----+-----+ Passengers table: +-----+-----+ +-----+-----+ |
passenger_id | booking_time | flight_id | | 1 | 2020-11-14 13:57:57 | 1 | | 2 | 2020-11-14 13:57:57 | 2 | | 3 | 2020-11-14 13:57:57 | 3 |
```

```

passenger_id | flight_id | booking_time | +-----+-----+-----+ | 101 | 1 |
2023-07-10 16:30:00 | | 102 | 1 | 2023-07-10 17:45:00 | | 103 | 1 | 2023-07-10 12:00:00 | | 104
| 2 | 2023-07-05 13:23:00 | | 105 | 2 | 2023-07-05 09:00:00 | | 106 | 3 | 2023-07-08 11:10:00 | |
107 | 3 | 2023-07-08 09:10:00 | +-----+-----+-----+ **Output:**
+-----+-----+ | passenger_id | Status | +-----+-----+ | 101 | Confirmed | |
102 | Waitlist | | 103 | Confirmed | | 104 | Confirmed | | 105 | Confirmed | | 106 | Waitlist | | 107 |
Confirmed | +-----+-----+ **Explanation:** - Flight 1 has a capacity of 2 passengers.
Passenger 101 and Passenger 103 were the first to book tickets, securing the available seats.
Therefore, their bookings are confirmed. However, Passenger 102 was the third person to
book a ticket for this flight, which means there are no more available seats. Passenger 102 is
now placed on the waitlist, - Flight 2 has a capacity of 2 passengers, Flight 2 has exactly two
passengers who booked tickets, Passenger 104 and Passenger 105. Since the number of
passengers who booked tickets matches the available seats, both bookings are confirmed. -
Flight 3 has a capacity of 1 passenger. Passenger 107 booked earlier and secured the only
available seat, confirming their booking. Passenger 106, who booked after Passenger 107, is
on the waitlist.

```

Code Snippets

MySQL:

```
# Write your MySQL query statement below
```

MS SQL Server:

```
/* Write your T-SQL query statement below */
```

PostgreSQL:

```
-- Write your PostgreSQL query statement below
```