

Problem 85: Maximal Rectangle

Problem Information

Difficulty: Hard

Acceptance Rate: 55.32%

Paid Only: No

Tags: Array, Dynamic Programming, Stack, Matrix, Monotonic Stack

Problem Description

Given a `rows x cols` binary `matrix` filled with `0`'s and `1`'s, find the largest rectangle containing only `1`'s and return its area.

Example 1:

A 4x4 grid of binary digits. The top-left 2x2 square contains all '1's, while the rest of the grid contains '0's. This represents the maximal rectangle of size 2x2.

Input: matrix =

`[[1,0,1,0],[1,0,1,1],[1,1,1,1],[1,0,0,1]]` **Output:** 6

Explanation: The maximal rectangle is shown in the above picture.

Example 2:

Input: matrix = [[0]] **Output:** 0

Example 3:

Input: matrix = [[1]] **Output:** 1

Constraints:

* `rows == matrix.length` * `cols == matrix[i].length` * `1 <= rows, cols <= 200` * `matrix[i][j]` is `0` or `1`.

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    int maximalRectangle(vector<vector<char>>& matrix) {  
  
    }  
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {  
    public int maximalRectangle(char[][] matrix) {  
  
    }  
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:  
    def maximalRectangle(self, matrix: List[List[str]]) -> int:
```