

Problem 743: Network Delay Time

Problem Information

Difficulty: Medium

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

Problem Description

You are given a network of

n

nodes, labeled from

1

to

n .

You are also given

times

, a list of travel times as directed edges

$\text{times}[i] = (u$

i

, v

i

, w

i

)

, where

u

i

is the source node,

v

i

is the target node, and

w

i

is the time it takes for a signal to travel from source to target.

We will send a signal from a given node

k

. Return

the

minimum

time it takes for all the

n

nodes to receive the signal

. If it is impossible for all the

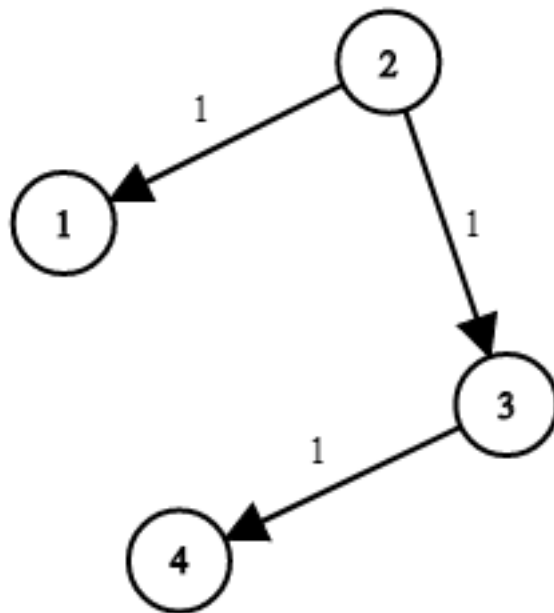
n

nodes to receive the signal, return

-1

.

Example 1:



Input:

times = [[2,1,1],[2,3,1],[3,4,1]], n = 4, k = 2

Output:

2

Example 2:

Input:

times = [[1,2,1]], n = 2, k = 1

Output:

1

Example 3:

Input:

times = [[1,2,1]], n = 2, k = 2

Output:

-1

Constraints:

$1 \leq k \leq n \leq 100$

$1 \leq \text{times.length} \leq 6000$

$\text{times}[i].\text{length} == 3$

$1 \leq u$

i

, v

i

$\leq n$

u

i

$!= v$

i

$0 \leq w$

i

≤ 100

All the pairs

$(u$

i

$, v$

i

$)$

are

unique

. (i.e., no multiple edges.)

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {
public:
    int networkDelayTime(vector<vector<int>>& times, int n, int k) {

    }
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {  
    public int networkDelayTime(int[][] times, int n, int k) {  
  
    }  
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:  
    def networkDelayTime(self, times: List[List[int]], n: int, k: int) -> int:
```

Python:

```
class Solution(object):  
    def networkDelayTime(self, times, n, k):  
        """  
        :type times: List[List[int]]  
        :type n: int  
        :type k: int  
        :rtype: int  
        """
```

JavaScript:

```
/**  
 * @param {number[][]} times  
 * @param {number} n  
 * @param {number} k  
 * @return {number}  
 */  
var networkDelayTime = function(times, n, k) {  
  
};
```

TypeScript:

```
function networkDelayTime(times: number[][], n: number, k: number): number {  
  
};
```

C#:

```
public class Solution {  
    public int NetworkDelayTime(int[][] times, int n, int k) {  
  
    }  
}
```

C:

```
int networkDelayTime(int** times, int timesSize, int* timesColSize, int n,  
int k){  
  
}
```

Go:

```
func networkDelayTime(times [][]int, n int, k int) int {  
  
}
```

Kotlin:

```
class Solution {  
    fun networkDelayTime(times: Array<IntArray>, n: Int, k: Int): Int {  
  
    }  
}
```

Swift:

```
class Solution {  
    func networkDelayTime(_ times: [[Int]], _ n: Int, _ k: Int) -> Int {  
  
    }  
}
```

Rust:

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn network_delay_time(times: Vec<Vec<i32>>, n: i32, k: i32) -> i32 {  
  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

Ruby:

```
# @param {Integer[][]} times
# @param {Integer} n
# @param {Integer} k
# @return {Integer}
def network_delay_time(times, n, k)

end
```

PHP:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param Integer[][] $times
     * @param Integer $n
     * @param Integer $k
     * @return Integer
     */
    function networkDelayTime($times, $n, $k) {

    }

}
```

Dart:

```
class Solution {
  int networkDelayTime(List<List<int>> times, int n, int k) {

  }
}
```

Scala:

```
object Solution {
  def networkDelayTime(times: Array[Array[Int]], n: Int, k: Int): Int = {

  }
}
```


Elixir:

```
defmodule Solution do
  @spec network_delay_time(times :: [[integer]], n :: integer, k :: integer) ::
    integer
  def network_delay_time(times, n, k) do

  end
end
```

Erlang:

```
-spec network_delay_time(Times :: [[integer()]], N :: integer(), K ::
integer()) -> integer().
network_delay_time(Times, N, K) ->
.
```

Racket:

```
(define/contract (network-delay-time times n k)
  (-> (listof (listof exact-integer?)) exact-integer? exact-integer?
    exact-integer?)

)
```

Solutions

C++ Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Network Delay Time
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: graph, search, queue, heap
 *
 * Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints
 * Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */

class Solution {
public:
```

```
int networkDelayTime(vector<vector<int>>& times, int n, int k) {

}

};
```

Java Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Network Delay Time
 * Difficulty: Medium
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 * Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */

class Solution {
public int networkDelayTime(int[][] times, int n, int k) {

}

}
```

Python3 Solution:

```
"""
Problem: Network Delay Time
Difficulty: Medium
Tags: graph, search, queue, heap

Approach: Optimized algorithm based on problem constraints
Time Complexity: O(n) to O(n^2) depending on approach
Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
"""

class Solution:
def networkDelayTime(self, times: List[List[int]], n: int, k: int) -> int:
# TODO: Implement optimized solution
pass
```

Python Solution:

```

class Solution(object):
    def networkDelayTime(self, times, n, k):
        """
        :type times: List[List[int]]
        :type n: int
        :type k: int
        :rtype: int
        """

```

JavaScript Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Network Delay Time
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/**
 * @param {number[][]} times
 * @param {number} n
 * @param {number} k
 * @return {number}
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var networkDelayTime = function(times, n, k) {

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TypeScript Solution:

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```

```
function networkDelayTime(times: number[][], n: number, k: number): number {

};
```

C# Solution:

```
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 */

public class Solution {
    public int NetworkDelayTime(int[][] times, int n, int k) {

    }
}
```

C Solution:

```
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int networkDelayTime(int** times, int timesSize, int* timesColSize, int n,
int k){

}
```

Go Solution:

```

// Problem: Network Delay Time
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// Tags: graph, search, queue, heap
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func networkDelayTime(times [][]int, n int, k int) int {

}

```

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class Solution {
    fun networkDelayTime(times: Array<IntArray>, n: Int, k: Int): Int {

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impl Solution {
    pub fn network_delay_time(times: Vec<Vec<i32>>, n: i32, k: i32) -> i32 {

    }
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```

```
}
```

Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {Integer[][]} times
# @param {Integer} n
# @param {Integer} k
# @return {Integer}
def network_delay_time(times, n, k)

end
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PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param Integer[][] $times
     * @param Integer $n
     * @param Integer $k
     * @return Integer
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