

# Problem 1209: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II

## Problem Information

Difficulty: Medium

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

## Problem Description

You are given a string

s

and an integer

k

, a

k

duplicate removal

consists of choosing

k

adjacent and equal letters from

s

and removing them, causing the left and the right side of the deleted substring to concatenate together.

We repeatedly make

k

duplicate removals

on

s

until we no longer can.

Return

the final string after all such duplicate removals have been made

. It is guaranteed that the answer is

unique

.

Example 1:

Input:

s = "abcd", k = 2

Output:

"abcd"

Explanation:

There's nothing to delete.

Example 2:

Input:

s = "deeedbbcccbdaa", k = 3

Output:

"aa"

Explanation:

First delete "eee" and "ccc", get "ddbbbdaa" Then delete "bbb", get "dddaa" Finally delete "ddd", get "aa"

Example 3:

Input:

s = "pbabcggtciippooaais", k = 2

Output:

"ps"

Constraints:

$1 \leq s.length \leq 10$

5

$2 \leq k \leq 10$

4

s

only contains lowercase English letters.

## Code Snippets

**C++:**

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    string removeDuplicates(string s, int k) {  
  
    }  
};
```

**Java:**

```
class Solution {  
public String removeDuplicates(String s, int k) {  
  
}  
}
```

**Python3:**

```
class Solution:  
    def removeDuplicates(self, s: str, k: int) -> str:
```

**Python:**

```
class Solution(object):  
    def removeDuplicates(self, s, k):  
        """  
        :type s: str  
        :type k: int  
        :rtype: str  
        """
```

**JavaScript:**

```
/**  
 * @param {string} s  
 * @param {number} k  
 * @return {string}  
 */  
var removeDuplicates = function(s, k) {  
  
};
```

**TypeScript:**

```
function removeDuplicates(s: string, k: number): string {  
}  
};
```

**C#:**

```
public class Solution {  
    public string RemoveDuplicates(string s, int k) {  
  
    }  
}
```

**C:**

```
char* removeDuplicates(char* s, int k) {  
  
}
```

**Go:**

```
func removeDuplicates(s string, k int) string {  
  
}
```

**Kotlin:**

```
class Solution {  
    fun removeDuplicates(s: String, k: Int): String {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Swift:**

```
class Solution {  
    func removeDuplicates(_ s: String, _ k: Int) -> String {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Rust:**

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn remove_duplicates(s: String, k: i32) -> String {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

### Ruby:

```
# @param {String} s  
# @param {Integer} k  
# @return {String}  
def remove_duplicates(s, k)  
  
end
```

### PHP:

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**  
     * @param String $s  
     * @param Integer $k  
     * @return String  
     */  
    function removeDuplicates($s, $k) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Dart:

```
class Solution {  
    String removeDuplicates(String s, int k) {  
        }  
    }
```

### Scala:

```
object Solution {  
    def removeDuplicates(s: String, k: Int): String = {  
        }  
}
```

```
}
```

### Elixir:

```
defmodule Solution do
  @spec remove_duplicates(s :: String.t, k :: integer) :: String.t
  def remove_duplicates(s, k) do
    end
  end
```

### Erlang:

```
-spec remove_duplicates(S :: unicode:unicode_binary(), K :: integer()) ->
  unicode:unicode_binary().
remove_duplicates(S, K) ->
  .
```

### Racket:

```
(define/contract (remove-duplicates s k)
  (-> string? exact-integer? string?))
```

## Solutions

### C++ Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: string, tree, stack
 *
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

class Solution {
public:
```

```
        string removeDuplicates(string s, int k) {  
  
    }  
};
```

### Java Solution:

```
/**  
 * Problem: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: string, tree, stack  
 *  
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height  
 */  
  
class Solution {  
public String removeDuplicates(String s, int k) {  
  
}  
}
```

### Python3 Solution:

```
"""  
Problem: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II  
Difficulty: Medium  
Tags: string, tree, stack  
  
Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers  
Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height  
"""  
  
class Solution:  
    def removeDuplicates(self, s: str, k: int) -> str:  
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution  
        pass
```

### Python Solution:

```

class Solution(object):
    def removeDuplicates(self, s, k):
        """
        :type s: str
        :type k: int
        :rtype: str
        """

```

### JavaScript Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: string, tree, stack
 *
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

/**
 * @param {string} s
 * @param {number} k
 * @return {string}
 */
var removeDuplicates = function(s, k) {
}
```

### TypeScript Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: string, tree, stack
 *
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

function removeDuplicates(s: string, k: number): string {

```

```
};
```

### C# Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: string, tree, stack
 *
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

public class Solution {
    public string RemoveDuplicates(string s, int k) {

    }
}
```

### C Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: string, tree, stack
 *
 * Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

char* removeDuplicates(char* s, int k) {

}
```

### Go Solution:

```
// Problem: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II
// Difficulty: Medium
```

```

// Tags: string, tree, stack
//
// Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height

func removeDuplicates(s string, k int) string {
}

```

### Kotlin Solution:

```

class Solution {
    fun removeDuplicates(s: String, k: Int): String {
        return s
    }
}

```

### Swift Solution:

```

class Solution {
    func removeDuplicates(_ s: String, _ k: Int) -> String {
        return s
    }
}

```

### Rust Solution:

```

// Problem: Remove All Adjacent Duplicates in String II
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: string, tree, stack
//
// Approach: String manipulation with hash map or two pointers
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height

impl Solution {
    pub fn remove_duplicates(s: String, k: i32) -> String {
    }
}

```

### Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {String} s
# @param {Integer} k
# @return {String}
def remove_duplicates(s, k)

end
```

### PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param String $s
     * @param Integer $k
     * @return String
     */
    function removeDuplicates($s, $k) {

    }
}
```

### Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {
    String removeDuplicates(String s, int k) {
    }
}
```

### Scala Solution:

```
object Solution {
    def removeDuplicates(s: String, k: Int): String = {
    }
}
```

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defmodule Solution do
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def remove_duplicates(s, k) do

end
end
```

### Erlang Solution:

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-spec remove_duplicates(S :: unicode:unicode_binary(), K :: integer()) ->
unicode:unicode_binary().
remove_duplicates(S, K) ->
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```
(define/contract (remove-duplicates s k)
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