

Problem 2793: Status of Flight Tickets

Problem Information

Difficulty: Hard

Acceptance Rate: 77.93%

Paid Only: Yes

Problem Description

Table: `Flights`

+-----+-----+ | Column Name | Type | +-----+-----+ | flight_id | int | | capacity | int |
+-----+-----+ flight_id column contains distinct values. Each row of this table contains
flight id and capacity.

Table: `Passengers`

+-----+-----+ | Column Name | Type | +-----+-----+ | passenger_id | int | |
flight_id | int | | booking_time | datetime | +-----+-----+ passenger_id column contains
distinct values. booking_time column contains distinct values. Each row of this table contains
passenger id, booking time, and their flight id.

Passengers book tickets for flights in advance. If a passenger books a ticket for a flight and there are still empty seats available on the flight, the passenger's ticket will be ****confirmed****. However, the passenger will be on a ****waitlist**** if the flight is already at full capacity.

Write a solution to determine the current status of flight tickets for each passenger.

Return the result table ordered by `passenger_id` **_in**ascending order****.

The result format is in the following example.

****Example 1:****

****Input:**** Flights table: +-----+-----+ | flight_id | capacity | +-----+-----+ | 1 | 2 ||
2 | 2 | | 3 | 1 | +-----+-----+ Passengers table: +-----+-----+-----+ |

passenger_id | flight_id | booking_time | +-----+-----+-----+ | 101 | 1 |
2023-07-10 16:30:00 || 102 | 1 | 2023-07-10 17:45:00 || 103 | 1 | 2023-07-10 12:00:00 || 104
| 2 | 2023-07-05 13:23:00 || 105 | 2 | 2023-07-05 09:00:00 || 106 | 3 | 2023-07-08 11:10:00 ||
107 | 3 | 2023-07-08 09:10:00 | +-----+-----+-----+ **Output:**
+-----+-----+ passenger_id | Status | +-----+-----+ | 101 | Confirmed ||
102 | Waitlist || 103 | Confirmed || 104 | Confirmed || 105 | Confirmed || 106 | Waitlist || 107 |
Confirmed | +-----+-----+ **Explanation:** - Flight 1 has a capacity of 2 passengers.
Passenger 101 and Passenger 103 were the first to book tickets, securing the available seats.
Therefore, their bookings are confirmed. However, Passenger 102 was the third person to
book a ticket for this flight, which means there are no more available seats. Passenger 102 is
now placed on the waitlist, - Flight 2 has a capacity of 2 passengers, Flight 2 has exactly two
passengers who booked tickets, Passenger 104 and Passenger 105. Since the number of
passengers who booked tickets matches the available seats, both bookings are confirmed. -
Flight 3 has a capacity of 1 passenger. Passenger 107 booked earlier and secured the only
available seat, confirming their booking. Passenger 106, who booked after Passenger 107, is
on the waitlist.

Code Snippets

MySQL:

```
# Write your MySQL query statement below
```

MS SQL Server:

```
/* Write your T-SQL query statement below */
```

PostgreSQL:

```
-- Write your PostgreSQL query statement below
```