

# Problem 255: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree

## Problem Information

Difficulty: Medium

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

## Problem Description

Given an array of

unique

integers

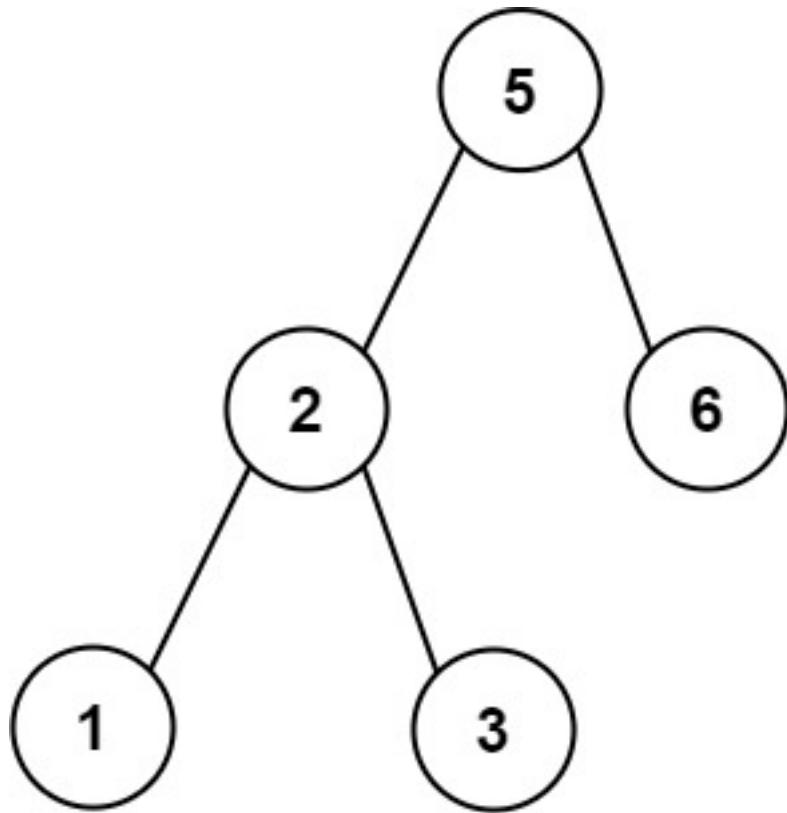
preorder

, return

true

if it is the correct preorder traversal sequence of a binary search tree

Example 1:



Input:

preorder = [5,2,1,3,6]

Output:

true

Example 2:

Input:

preorder = [5,2,6,1,3]

Output:

false

Constraints:

$1 \leq \text{preorder.length} \leq 10$

4

$1 \leq \text{preorder}[i] \leq 10$

4

All the elements of

preorder

are

unique

.

Follow up:

Could you do it using only constant space complexity?

## Code Snippets

**C++:**

```
class Solution {
public:
    bool verifyPreorder(vector<int>& preorder) {
        }
};
```

**Java:**

```
class Solution {
public boolean verifyPreorder(int[] preorder) {
        }
}
```

**Python3:**

```
class Solution:  
    def verifyPreorder(self, preorder: List[int]) -> bool:
```

**Python:**

```
class Solution(object):  
    def verifyPreorder(self, preorder):  
        """  
        :type preorder: List[int]  
        :rtype: bool  
        """
```

**JavaScript:**

```
/**  
 * @param {number[]} preorder  
 * @return {boolean}  
 */  
var verifyPreorder = function(preorder) {  
  
};
```

**TypeScript:**

```
function verifyPreorder(preorder: number[]): boolean {  
  
};
```

**C#:**

```
public class Solution {  
    public bool VerifyPreorder(int[] preorder) {  
  
    }  
}
```

**C:**

```
bool verifyPreorder(int* preorder, int preorderSize) {  
  
}
```

**Go:**

```
func verifyPreorder(preorder []int) bool {  
    }  
}
```

**Kotlin:**

```
class Solution {  
    fun verifyPreorder(preorder: IntArray): Boolean {  
        }  
        }  
}
```

**Swift:**

```
class Solution {  
    func verifyPreorder(_ preorder: [Int]) -> Bool {  
        }  
        }  
}
```

**Rust:**

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn verify_preorder(preorder: Vec<i32>) -> bool {  
        }  
        }  
}
```

**Ruby:**

```
# @param {Integer[]} preorder  
# @return {Boolean}  
def verify_preorder(preorder)  
  
end
```

**PHP:**

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**
```

```
* @param Integer[] $preorder
* @return Boolean
*/
function verifyPreorder($preorder) {

}
}
```

### Dart:

```
class Solution {
bool verifyPreorder(List<int> preorder) {

}
```

### Scala:

```
object Solution {
def verifyPreorder(preorder: Array[Int]): Boolean = {

}
```

### Elixir:

```
defmodule Solution do
@spec verify_preorder(preorder :: [integer]) :: boolean
def verify_preorder(preorder) do

end
end
```

### Erlang:

```
-spec verify_preorder(Preorder :: [integer()]) -> boolean().
verify_preorder(Preorder) ->
.
```

### Racket:

```
(define/contract (verify-preorder preorder)
  (-> (listof exact-integer?) boolean?))
)
```

## Solutions

### C++ Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, tree, search, stack
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

class Solution {
public:
    bool verifyPreorder(vector<int>& preorder) {

    }
};
```

### Java Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, tree, search, stack
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

class Solution {
    public boolean verifyPreorder(int[] preorder) {

    }
}
```

```
}
```

### Python3 Solution:

```
"""
Problem: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree
Difficulty: Medium
Tags: array, tree, search, stack

Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
"""

class Solution:

    def verifyPreorder(self, preorder: List[int]) -> bool:
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution
        pass
```

### Python Solution:

```
class Solution(object):

    def verifyPreorder(self, preorder):
        """
        :type preorder: List[int]
        :rtype: bool
        """
```

### JavaScript Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, tree, search, stack
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

/**
```

```
* @param {number[]} preorder
* @return {boolean}
*/
var verifyPreorder = function(preorder) {

};
```

### TypeScript Solution:

```
/** 
* Problem: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree
* Difficulty: Medium
* Tags: array, tree, search, stack
*
* Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
* Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
* Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
*/
function verifyPreorder(preorder: number[]): boolean {

};
```

### C# Solution:

```
/*
* Problem: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree
* Difficulty: Medium
* Tags: array, tree, search, stack
*
* Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
* Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
* Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
*/
public class Solution {
    public bool VerifyPreorder(int[] preorder) {
        return true;
    }
}
```

### C Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, tree, search, stack
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

bool verifyPreorder(int* preorder, int preorderSize) {

}
```

### Go Solution:

```
// Problem: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: array, tree, search, stack
//
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height

func verifyPreorder(preorder []int) bool {

}
```

### Kotlin Solution:

```
class Solution {
    fun verifyPreorder(preorder: IntArray): Boolean {
        return true
    }
}
```

### Swift Solution:

```
class Solution {
    func verifyPreorder(_ preorder: [Int]) -> Bool {
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

### Rust Solution:

```
// Problem: Verify Preorder Sequence in Binary Search Tree
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: array, tree, search, stack
//
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height

impl Solution {
    pub fn verify_preorder(preorder: Vec<i32>) -> bool {
        ...
    }
}
```

### Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {Integer[]} preorder
# @return {Boolean}
def verify_preorder(preorder)

end
```

### PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param Integer[] $preorder
     * @return Boolean
     */
    function verifyPreorder($preorder) {

    }
}
```

### Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {  
    bool verifyPreorder(List<int> preorder) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Scala Solution:

```
object Solution {  
    def verifyPreorder(preorder: Array[Int]): Boolean = {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Elixir Solution:

```
defmodule Solution do  
    @spec verify_preorder([integer]) :: boolean  
    def verify_preorder(preorder) do  
  
    end  
end
```

### Erlang Solution:

```
-spec verify_preorder([integer()]) -> boolean().  
verify_preorder(Preorder) ->  
.
```

### Racket Solution:

```
(define/contract (verify-preorder preorder)  
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