

Problem 2721: Execute Asynchronous Functions in Parallel

Problem Information

Difficulty: Medium

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

Problem Description

Given an array of asynchronous functions

functions

, return a new promise

promise

. Each function in the array accepts no arguments and returns a promise. All the promises should be executed in parallel.

promise

resolves:

When all the promises returned from

functions

were resolved successfully in parallel. The resolved value of

promise

should be an array of all the resolved values of promises in the same order as they were in the

functions

. The

promise

should resolve when all the asynchronous functions in the array have completed execution in parallel.

promise

rejects:

When any of the promises returned from

functions

were rejected.

promise

should also reject with the reason of the first rejection.

Please solve it without using the built-in

Promise.all

function.

Example 1:

Input:

```
functions = [ () => new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(() => resolve(5), 200)) ]
```

Output:

```
{"t": 200, "resolved": [5]}
```

Explanation:

```
promiseAll(functions).then(console.log); // [5]
```

The single function was resolved at 200ms with a value of 5.

Example 2:

Input:

```
functions = [ () => new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(() => resolve(1), 200)), () => new Promise((resolve, reject) => setTimeout(() => reject("Error"), 100)) ]
```

Output:

```
{"t": 100, "rejected": "Error"}
```

Explanation:

Since one of the promises rejected, the returned promise also rejected with the same error at the same time.

Example 3:

Input:

```
functions = [ () => new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(() => resolve(4), 50)), () => new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(() => resolve(10), 150)), () => new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(() => resolve(16), 100)) ]
```

Output:

```
{"t": 150, "resolved": [4, 10, 16]}
```

Explanation:

All the promises resolved with a value. The returned promise resolved when the last promise resolved.

Constraints:

functions

is an array of functions that returns promises

$1 \leq \text{functions.length} \leq 10$

Code Snippets

JavaScript:

```
/**  
 * @param {Array<Function>} functions  
 * @return {Promise<any>}  
 */  
var promiseAll = function(functions) {  
  
};  
  
/**  
 * const promise = promiseAll([() => new Promise(res => res(42))])  
 * promise.then(console.log); // [42]  
 */
```

TypeScript:

```
type Fn<T> = () => Promise<T>  
  
function promiseAll<T>(functions: Fn<T>[]): Promise<T[]> {  
  
};  
  
/**  
 * const promise = promiseAll([() => new Promise(res => res(42))])  
 * promise.then(console.log); // [42]  
 */
```

Solutions

JavaScript Solution:

```
/**  
 * Problem: Execute Asynchronous Functions in Parallel  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: array  
 *  
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
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```
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 * const promise = promiseAll([() => new Promise(res => res(42))])  
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