

Problem 1430: Check If a String Is a Valid Sequence from Root to Leaves Path in a Binary Tree

Problem Information

Difficulty: Medium

Acceptance Rate: 47.40%

Paid Only: Yes

Tags: Tree, Depth-First Search, Breadth-First Search, Binary Tree

Problem Description

Given a binary tree where each path going from the root to any leaf form a **valid sequence**, check if a given string is a **valid sequence** in such binary tree.

We get the given string from the concatenation of an array of integers `arr` and the concatenation of all values of the nodes along a path results in a **sequence** in the given binary tree.

Example 1:



Input: `root = [0,1,0,0,1,0,null,null,1,0,0]`, `arr = [0,1,0,1]` **Output:** `true` **Explanation:** The path `0 -> 1 -> 0 -> 1` is a valid sequence (green color in the figure). Other valid sequences are: `0 -> 1 -> 1 -> 0` `0 -> 0 -> 0 -> 0`

Example 2:



Input: `root = [0,1,0,0,1,0,null,null,1,0,0]`, `arr = [0,0,1]` **Output:** `false` **Explanation:** The path `0 -> 0 -> 1` does not exist, therefore it is not even a sequence.

Example 3:

!![(https://assets.leetcode.com/uploads/2019/12/18/leetcode_testcase_3.png)]******

****Input:**** root = [0,1,0,0,1,0,null,null,1,0,0], arr = [0,1,1] ****Output:**** false ****Explanation:**** The path 0 -> 1 -> 1 is a sequence, but it is not a valid sequence.

****Constraints:****

* `1` <= arr.length <= 5000 * `0` <= arr[i] <= 9 * Each node's value is between [0 - 9].

Code Snippets

C++:

```
/**
 * Definition for a binary tree node.
 * struct TreeNode {
 *     int val;
 *     TreeNode *left;
 *     TreeNode *right;
 *     TreeNode() : val(0), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}
 *     TreeNode(int x) : val(x), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}
 *     TreeNode(int x, TreeNode *left, TreeNode *right) : val(x), left(left),
 *     right(right) {}
 * };
 */
class Solution {
public:
    bool isValidSequence(TreeNode* root, vector<int>& arr) {

    }
};
```

Java:

```
/**
 * Definition for a binary tree node.
 * public class TreeNode {
 *     int val;
 *     TreeNode left;
 *     TreeNode right;
```

```

* TreeNode() {}
* TreeNode(int val) { this.val = val; }
* TreeNode(int val, TreeNode left, TreeNode right) {
* this.val = val;
* this.left = left;
* this.right = right;
* }
* }
*/

class Solution {
public boolean isValidSequence(TreeNode root, int[] arr) {

}
}

```

Python3:

```

# Definition for a binary tree node.
# class TreeNode:
# def __init__(self, val=0, left=None, right=None):
# self.val = val
# self.left = left
# self.right = right
class Solution:
def isValidSequence(self, root: Optional[TreeNode], arr: List[int]) -> bool:

```