

Problem 1063: Number of Valid Subarrays

Problem Information

Difficulty: Hard

Acceptance Rate: 79.52%

Paid Only: Yes

Tags: Array, Stack, Monotonic Stack

Problem Description

Given an integer array `nums`, return the number of non-empty subarrays with the leftmost element of the subarray not larger than other elements in the subarray.

A subarray is a contiguous part of an array.

Example 1.

Input: nums = [1,4,2,5,3] **Output:** 11 **Explanation:** There are 11 valid subarrays: [1],[4],[2],[5],[3],[1,4],[2,5],[1,4,2],[2,5,3],[1,4,2,5],[1,4,2,5,3].

Example 2.

Input: nums = [3,2,1] **Output:** 3 **Explanation:** The 3 valid subarrays are: [3],[2],[1].

Example 3.

Input: nums = [2,2,2] **Output:** 6 **Explanation:** There are 6 valid subarrays: [2],[2],[2],[2,2],[2,2],[2,2,2].

Constraints:

$1 \leq \text{nums.length} \leq 5 \times 10^4$ $0 \leq \text{nums}[i] \leq 10^5$

Code Snippets

C++:

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    int validSubarrays(vector<int>& nums) {  
  
    }  
};
```

Java:

```
class Solution {  
    public int validSubarrays(int[] nums) {  
  
    }  
}
```

Python3:

```
class Solution:  
    def validSubarrays(self, nums: List[int]) -> int:
```