

# Problem 274: H-Index

## Problem Information

**Difficulty:** Medium

**Acceptance Rate:** 0.00%

**Paid Only:** No

## Problem Description

Given an array of integers

citations

where

$citations[i]$

is the number of citations a researcher received for their

i

th

paper, return

the researcher's h-index

.

According to the

definition of h-index on Wikipedia

: The h-index is defined as the maximum value of

h

such that the given researcher has published at least

h

papers that have each been cited at least

h

times.

Example 1:

Input:

citations = [3,0,6,1,5]

Output:

3

Explanation:

[3,0,6,1,5] means the researcher has 5 papers in total and each of them had received 3, 0, 6, 1, 5 citations respectively. Since the researcher has 3 papers with at least 3 citations each and the remaining two with no more than 3 citations each, their h-index is 3.

Example 2:

Input:

citations = [1,3,1]

Output:

1

Constraints:

`n == citations.length`

`1 <= n <= 5000`

`0 <= citations[i] <= 1000`

## Code Snippets

### C++:

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    int hIndex(vector<int>& citations) {  
  
    }  
};
```

### Java:

```
class Solution {  
public int hIndex(int[] citations) {  
  
}  
}
```

### Python3:

```
class Solution:  
    def hIndex(self, citations: List[int]) -> int:
```

### Python:

```
class Solution(object):  
    def hIndex(self, citations):  
        """  
        :type citations: List[int]  
        :rtype: int  
        """
```

### JavaScript:

```
/**  
 * @param {number[]} citations  
 * @return {number}  
 */  
var hIndex = function(citations) {  
  
};
```

### TypeScript:

```
function hIndex(citations: number[]): number {  
  
};
```

### C#:

```
public class Solution {  
public int HIndex(int[] citations) {  
  
}  
}
```

### C:

```
int hIndex(int* citations, int citationsSize) {  
  
}
```

### Go:

```
func hIndex(citations []int) int {  
  
}
```

### Kotlin:

```
class Solution {  
fun hIndex(citations: IntArray): Int {  
  
}  
}
```

### Swift:

```
class Solution {  
    func hIndex(_ citations: [Int]) -> Int {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

### Rust:

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn h_index(citations: Vec<i32>) -> i32 {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

### Ruby:

```
# @param {Integer[]} citations  
# @return {Integer}  
def h_index(citations)  
  
end
```

### PHP:

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**  
     * @param Integer[] $citations  
     * @return Integer  
     */  
    function hIndex($citations) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Dart:

```
class Solution {  
    int hIndex(List<int> citations) {  
        }  
    }
```

### **Scala:**

```
object Solution {  
    def hIndex(citations: Array[Int]): Int = {  
  
    }  
}
```

### **Elixir:**

```
defmodule Solution do  
  @spec h_index(citations :: [integer]) :: integer  
  def h_index(citations) do  
  
  end  
end
```

### **Erlang:**

```
-spec h_index(Citations :: [integer()]) -> integer().  
h_index(Citations) ->  
.
```

### **Racket:**

```
(define/contract (h-index citations)  
  (-> (listof exact-integer?) exact-integer?)  
)
```

## **Solutions**

### **C++ Solution:**

```
/*  
 * Problem: H-Index  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: array, sort, search  
 *  
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
 */
```

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    int hIndex(vector<int>& citations) {  
  
    }  
};
```

### Java Solution:

```
/**  
 * Problem: H-Index  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: array, sort, search  
 *  
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
 */  
  
class Solution {  
public int hIndex(int[] citations) {  
  
}  
}
```

### Python3 Solution:

```
"""  
Problem: H-Index  
Difficulty: Medium  
Tags: array, sort, search  
  
Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
"""  
  
class Solution:  
    def hIndex(self, citations: List[int]) -> int:  
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution
```

```
pass
```

### Python Solution:

```
class Solution(object):
    def hIndex(self, citations):
        """
        :type citations: List[int]
        :rtype: int
        """
```

### JavaScript Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: H-Index
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, sort, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */

/**
 * @param {number[]} citations
 * @return {number}
 */
var hIndex = function(citations) {

};
```

### TypeScript Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: H-Index
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, sort, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */
```

```
*/\n\nfunction hIndex(citations: number[]): number {\n\n};
```

### C# Solution:

```
/*\n * Problem: H-Index\n * Difficulty: Medium\n * Tags: array, sort, search\n *\n * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique\n * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)\n * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach\n */\n\npublic class Solution {\n    public int hIndex(int[] citations) {\n\n    }\n}
```

### C Solution:

```
/*\n * Problem: H-Index\n * Difficulty: Medium\n * Tags: array, sort, search\n *\n * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique\n * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)\n * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach\n */\n\nint hIndex(int* citations, int citationsSize) {\n\n}
```

### Go Solution:

```
// Problem: H-Index
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: array, sort, search
//
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach

func hIndex(citations []int) int {

}
```

### Kotlin Solution:

```
class Solution {
    fun hIndex(citations: IntArray): Int {

    }
}
```

### Swift Solution:

```
class Solution {
    func hIndex(_ citations: [Int]) -> Int {

    }
}
```

### Rust Solution:

```
// Problem: H-Index
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: array, sort, search
//
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach

impl Solution {
    pub fn h_index(citations: Vec<i32>) -> i32 {

    }
}
```

```
}
```

### Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {Integer[]} citations
# @return {Integer}
def h_index(citations)

end
```

### PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param Integer[] $citations
     * @return Integer
     */
    function hIndex($citations) {

    }
}
```

### Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {
int hIndex(List<int> citations) {

}
```

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object Solution {
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defmodule Solution do
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(define/contract (h-index citations)
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```