

# Problem 616: Add Bold Tag in String

## Problem Information

Difficulty: **Medium**

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

## Problem Description

You are given a string

`s`

and an array of strings

`words`

.

You should add a closed pair of bold tag

`<b>`

and

`</b>`

to wrap the substrings in

`s`

that exist in

`words`

.

If two such substrings overlap, you should wrap them together with only one pair of closed bold-tag.

If two substrings wrapped by bold tags are consecutive, you should combine them.

Return

s

after adding the bold tags

.

Example 1:

Input:

s = "abcxyz123", words = ["abc", "123"]

Output:

"<b>abc</b>xyz<b>123</b>"

Explanation:

The two strings of words are substrings of s as following: "

abc

xyz

123

". We add <b> before each substring and </b> after each substring.

Example 2:

Input:

`s = "aaabbb", words = ["aa","b"]`

Output:

`"<b>aaabbb</b>"`

Explanation:

"aa" appears as a substring two times: "

aa

abbb" and "a

aa

bbb". "b" appears as a substring three times: "aaa

b

bb", "aaab

b

b", and "aaabb

b

". We add `<b>` before each substring and `</b>` after each substring:

`"<b>a<b>a</b>a</b><b>b</b><b>b</b><b>b</b>"`. Since the first two `<b>`'s overlap, we merge them: `"<b>aaa</b><b>b</b><b>b</b><b>b</b>"`. Since now the four `<b>`'s are consecutive, we merge them: `"<b>aaabbb</b>"`.

Constraints:

`1 <= s.length <= 1000`

0 <= words.length <= 100

1 <= words[i].length <= 1000

s

and

words[i]

consist of English letters and digits.

All the values of

words

are

unique

.

Note:

This question is the same as

758. Bold Words in String

.

## Code Snippets

**C++:**

```
class Solution {  
public:  
    string addBoldTag(string s, vector<string>& words) {
```

```
}  
};
```

### Java:

```
class Solution {  
    public String addBoldTag(String s, String[] words) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Python3:

```
class Solution:  
    def addBoldTag(self, s: str, words: List[str]) -> str:
```

### Python:

```
class Solution(object):  
    def addBoldTag(self, s, words):  
        """  
        :type s: str  
        :type words: List[str]  
        :rtype: str  
        """
```

### JavaScript:

```
/**  
 * @param {string} s  
 * @param {string[]} words  
 * @return {string}  
 */  
var addBoldTag = function(s, words) {  
  
};
```

### TypeScript:

```
function addBoldTag(s: string, words: string[]): string {  
  
};
```

**C#:**

```
public class Solution {  
    public string AddBoldTag(string s, string[] words) {  
  
    }  
}
```

**C:**

```
char* addBoldTag(char* s, char** words, int wordsSize) {  
  
}
```

**Go:**

```
func addBoldTag(s string, words []string) string {  
  
}
```

**Kotlin:**

```
class Solution {  
    fun addBoldTag(s: String, words: Array<String>): String {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Swift:**

```
class Solution {  
    func addBoldTag(_ s: String, _ words: [String]) -> String {  
  
    }  
}
```

**Rust:**

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn add_bold_tag(s: String, words: Vec<String>) -> String {  
  
    }  
}
```

## Ruby:

```
# @param {String} s
# @param {String[]} words
# @return {String}
def add_bold_tag(s, words)

end
```

## PHP:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param String $s
     * @param String[] $words
     * @return String
     */
    function addBoldTag($s, $words) {

    }

}
```

## Dart:

```
class Solution {
  String addBoldTag(String s, List<String> words) {

  }
}
```

## Scala:

```
object Solution {
  def addBoldTag(s: String, words: Array[String]): String = {

  }
}
```

## Elixir:

```
defmodule Solution do
  @spec add_bold_tag(s :: String.t, words :: [String.t]) :: String.t
```

```

def add_bold_tag(s, words) do

end

end

```

### Erlang:

```

-spec add_bold_tag(S :: unicode:unicode_binary(), Words ::
[unicode:unicode_binary()]) -> unicode:unicode_binary().
add_bold_tag(S, Words) ->
.

```

### Racket:

```

(define/contract (add-bold-tag s words)
  (-> string? (listof string?) string?)
  )

```

## Solutions

### C++ Solution:

```

/*
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, string, tree, hash
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

class Solution {
public:
    string addBoldTag(string s, vector<string>& words) {

    }
};

```

### Java Solution:



```

/**
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, string, tree, hash
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

class Solution {
public String addBoldTag(String s, String[] words) {

}
}

```

### Python3 Solution:

```

"""
Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
Difficulty: Medium
Tags: array, string, tree, hash

Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
"""

class Solution:
def addBoldTag(self, s: str, words: List[str]) -> str:
# TODO: Implement optimized solution
pass

```

### Python Solution:

```

class Solution(object):
def addBoldTag(self, s, words):
"""
:type s: str
:type words: List[str]
:rtype: str
"""

```

## JavaScript Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, string, tree, hash
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 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
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 */

/**
 * @param {string} s
 * @param {string[]} words
 * @return {string}
 */
var addBoldTag = function(s, words) {

};
```

## TypeScript Solution:

```
/**
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, string, tree, hash
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
 */

function addBoldTag(s: string, words: string[]): string {

};
```

## C# Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
 * Difficulty: Medium
```

```

* Tags: array, string, tree, hash
*
* Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
* Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
* Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height
*/

public class Solution {
public string AddBoldTag(string s, string[] words) {

}
}

```

### C Solution:

```

/*
* Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
* Difficulty: Medium
* Tags: array, string, tree, hash
*
* Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
* Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
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*/

char* addBoldTag(char* s, char** words, int wordsSize) {

}

```

### Go Solution:

```

// Problem: Add Bold Tag in String
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: array, string, tree, hash
//
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
// Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height

func addBoldTag(s string, words []string) string {

```

```
}
```

### Kotlin Solution:

```
class Solution {  
    fun addBoldTag(s: String, words: Array<String>): String {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Swift Solution:

```
class Solution {  
    func addBoldTag(_ s: String, _ words: [String]) -> String {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Rust Solution:

```
// Problem: Add Bold Tag in String  
// Difficulty: Medium  
// Tags: array, string, tree, hash  
//  
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
// Space Complexity: O(h) for recursion stack where h is height  
  
impl Solution {  
    pub fn add_bold_tag(s: String, words: Vec<String>) -> String {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {String} s  
# @param {String[]} words  
# @return {String}  
def add_bold_tag(s, words)
```

```
end
```

### PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**  
     * @param String $s  
     * @param String[] $words  
     * @return String  
     */  
    function addBoldTag($s, $words) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {  
    String addBoldTag(String s, List<String> words) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Scala Solution:

```
object Solution {  
    def addBoldTag(s: String, words: Array[String]): String = {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Elixir Solution:

```
defmodule Solution do  
    @spec add_bold_tag(s :: String.t, words :: [String.t]) :: String.t  
    def add_bold_tag(s, words) do  
  
    end  
end
```

### Erlang Solution:

```
-spec add_bold_tag(S :: unicode:unicode_binary(), Words ::  
[unicode:unicode_binary()]) -> unicode:unicode_binary().  
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### Racket Solution:

```
(define/contract (add-bold-tag s words)  
  (-> string? (listof string?) string?)  
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