

# Problem 695: Max Area of Island

## Problem Information

Difficulty: **Medium**

Acceptance Rate: 0.00%

Paid Only: No

## Problem Description

You are given an

$m \times n$

binary matrix

grid

. An island is a group of

1

's (representing land) connected

4-directionally

(horizontal or vertical.) You may assume all four edges of the grid are surrounded by water.

The

area

of an island is the number of cells with a value

1

in the island.

Return

the maximum

area

of an island in

grid

. If there is no island, return

0

.

Example 1:

0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

Input:

```
grid = [[0,0,1,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,1,0,0,0],[0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0],[0,1,0,0,1,1,0,0,1,0,1,0,0],[0,1,0,0,1,1,0,0,1,1,1,0,0],[0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0],[0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,1,0,0],[0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,1,0,0,0,0]]
```

Output:

6

Explanation:

The answer is not 11, because the island must be connected 4-directionally.

Example 2:

Input:

```
grid = [[0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0]]
```

Output:

0

Constraints:

```
m == grid.length
```

```
n == grid[i].length
```

```
1 <= m, n <= 50
```

```
grid[i][j]
```

is either

0

or

1

.

## Code Snippets

### C++:

```
class Solution {
public:
    int maxAreaOfIsland(vector<vector<int>>& grid) {

    }
};
```

### Java:

```
class Solution {
    public int maxAreaOfIsland(int[][] grid) {

    }
}
```

### Python3:

```
class Solution:
    def maxAreaOfIsland(self, grid: List[List[int]]) -> int:
```

### Python:

```
class Solution(object):
    def maxAreaOfIsland(self, grid):
        """
        :type grid: List[List[int]]
        :rtype: int
        """
```

### JavaScript:

```
/**
 * @param {number[][]} grid
 * @return {number}
 */
var maxAreaOfIsland = function(grid) {

};
```

### TypeScript:

```
function maxAreaOfIsland(grid: number[][]): number {  
  
};
```

### C#:

```
public class Solution {  
    public int MaxAreaOfIsland(int[][] grid) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### C:

```
int maxAreaOfIsland(int** grid, int gridSize, int* gridColSize) {  
  
}
```

### Go:

```
func maxAreaOfIsland(grid [][]int) int {  
  
}
```

### Kotlin:

```
class Solution {  
    fun maxAreaOfIsland(grid: Array<IntArray>): Int {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Swift:

```
class Solution {  
    func maxAreaOfIsland(_ grid: [[Int]]) -> Int {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Rust:

```
impl Solution {  
    pub fn max_area_of_island(grid: Vec<Vec<i32>>) -> i32 {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Ruby:

```
# @param {Integer[][]} grid  
# @return {Integer}  
def max_area_of_island(grid)  
  
end
```

### PHP:

```
class Solution {  
  
    /**  
     * @param Integer[][] $grid  
     * @return Integer  
     */  
    function maxAreaOfIsland($grid) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Dart:

```
class Solution {  
    int maxAreaOfIsland(List<List<int>> grid) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Scala:

```
object Solution {  
    def maxAreaOfIsland(grid: Array[Array[Int]]): Int = {  
  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

### Elixir:

```
defmodule Solution do
  @spec max_area_of_island(grid :: [[integer]]) :: integer
  def max_area_of_island(grid) do

  end
end
```

### Erlang:

```
-spec max_area_of_island(Grid :: [[integer()]]) -> integer().
max_area_of_island(Grid) ->
.
```

### Racket:

```
(define/contract (max-area-of-island grid)
  (-> (listof (listof exact-integer?)) exact-integer?)
)
```

## Solutions

### C++ Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Max Area of Island
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, graph, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */

class Solution {
public:
  int maxAreaOfIsland(vector<vector<int>>& grid) {
```

```
}  
};
```

### Java Solution:

```
/**  
 * Problem: Max Area of Island  
 * Difficulty: Medium  
 * Tags: array, graph, search  
 *  
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
 */  
  
class Solution {  
    public int maxAreaOfIsland(int[][] grid) {  
  
    }  
}
```

### Python3 Solution:

```
"""  
Problem: Max Area of Island  
Difficulty: Medium  
Tags: array, graph, search  
  
Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique  
Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)  
Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach  
"""  
  
class Solution:  
    def maxAreaOfIsland(self, grid: List[List[int]]) -> int:  
        # TODO: Implement optimized solution  
        pass
```

### Python Solution:



```

class Solution(object):
def maxAreaOfIsland(self, grid):
    """
    :type grid: List[List[int]]
    :rtype: int
    """

```

## JavaScript Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Max Area of Island
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, graph, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
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 */

/**
 * @param {number[][]} grid
 * @return {number}
 */
var maxAreaOfIsland = function(grid) {

};

```

## TypeScript Solution:

```

/**
 * Problem: Max Area of Island
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, graph, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */

function maxAreaOfIsland(grid: number[][]): number {

};

```

### C# Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Max Area of Island
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, graph, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
 * Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach
 */

public class Solution {
    public int MaxAreaOfIsland(int[][] grid) {

    }
}
```

### C Solution:

```
/*
 * Problem: Max Area of Island
 * Difficulty: Medium
 * Tags: array, graph, search
 *
 * Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
 * Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
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 */

int maxAreaOfIsland(int** grid, int gridSize, int* gridColSize) {

}
```

### Go Solution:

```
// Problem: Max Area of Island
// Difficulty: Medium
// Tags: array, graph, search
//
// Approach: Use two pointers or sliding window technique
// Time Complexity: O(n) or O(n log n)
```

```
// Space Complexity: O(1) to O(n) depending on approach

func maxAreaOfIsland(grid [][]int) int {

}
```

### Kotlin Solution:

```
class Solution {
    fun maxAreaOfIsland(grid: Array<IntArray>): Int {

    }
}
```

### Swift Solution:

```
class Solution {
    func maxAreaOfIsland(_ grid: [[Int]]) -> Int {

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```

### Rust Solution:

```
// Problem: Max Area of Island
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impl Solution {
    pub fn max_area_of_island(grid: Vec<Vec<i32>>) -> i32 {

    }
}
```

### Ruby Solution:

```
# @param {Integer[][]} grid
# @return {Integer}
def max_area_of_island(grid)

end
```

### PHP Solution:

```
class Solution {

    /**
     * @param Integer[][] $grid
     * @return Integer
     */
    function maxAreaOfIsland($grid) {

    }

}
```

### Dart Solution:

```
class Solution {
  int maxAreaOfIsland(List<List<int>> grid) {

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```

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```
object Solution {
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```
defmodule Solution do
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  end
end
```

```
end
```

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```
-spec max_area_of_island(Grid :: [[integer()]]) -> integer().  
max_area_of_island(Grid) ->  
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```
(define/contract (max-area-of-island grid)  
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