



CHAPTER 11: Memory Budget Report — Per Device ID

A compact technical brief suitable for your fleet analytics documentation.

1. Column Group Breakdown (Optimized Data Types)

This table now includes:

- Old Type
- Old Bytes per Cell
- Suggested Type
- New Bytes per Cell

So you can directly compare category-level savings.

Notion-Ready Table – Attribute Groups

| Column Group | Example Attributes | Old Type | Old Bytes/Cell | Suggested Type | New Bytes/Cell | Notes |
|----------------------|--|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| Cell Voltages | Pack_cellVoltage_1-576 | REAL | 8 bytes | DECIMAL(4,3) | 4 bytes | 0-4.999 exact; av float erro |
| Temperature Sensors | Pack_Temperature*, CellMaxTemperature, MotorTemp | REAL/DOUBLE | 8 bytes | SMALLINT | 2 bytes | Range -4215 fits si int16 |
| VIN Digits | vin_digit_1-17 | REAL/BIGINT | 8 bytes | TINYINT | 1 byte | 0-255 |
| Lifesignal Counters | BMSLifesignal, AirpumpDCACLifesignal | REAL/BIGINT | 8 bytes | TINYINT | 1 byte | Roll-over counters |
| Status Flags | IgnitionStatus, Gun_Connection_Status | REAL/SMALLINT | 8 bytes | BOOLEAN/TINYINT | 1 byte | Only 0/1 |
| State Variables | vehicle_operation_mode, Pre_Charge_status | REAL | 8 bytes | TINYINT | 1 byte | Enum val 7 or 0-15 |
| Alarms & Fault Codes | Temperaturerifferencealarm, BMS_Fault_Code, EVCC_ERROR | REAL | 8 bytes | TINYINT | 1 byte | All <255 |
| SOC / SOH | bat_soc, soh | REAL | 8 bytes | DECIMAL(4,1) | 4 bytes | Supports 100.0 |
| Battery Current | total_battery_current | REAL | 8 bytes | DECIMAL(6,1) | 4 bytes | -3200.0 3200.0 |
| Battery Voltage | bat_voltage | REAL | 8 bytes | DECIMAL(5,1) | 4 bytes | e.g. 662.1 |
| DC Link Voltages | DCDCbusvoltage | REAL | 8 bytes | SMALLINT | 2 bytes | Up to 100 |
| Distance / Range | DistancetoEmpty | REAL | 8 bytes | DECIMAL(6,3) | 4 bytes | 0-999.99 |
| Odometer | OdoMeterReading | REAL | 8 bytes | DECIMAL(12,3) | 8 bytes | Up to 5,000,00 km |
| Pedal Inputs | AccelarationPedal, BrakePedalPos | REAL | 8 bytes | DECIMAL(6,3) | 4 bytes | 0-120.00 |
| Speed | vehicle_speed_vcu | REAL | 8 bytes | DECIMAL(6,3) | 4 bytes | 0-120.00 km/h |
| Pressure Sensors | Front/Rear_Air_Pressure | REAL | 8 bytes | SMALLINT | 2 bytes | Range 0- |

| Column Group | Example Attributes | Old Type | Old Bytes/Cell | Suggested Type | New Bytes/Cell | Notes |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|
| RPM Signals | Motor_RPM, Steering_Pump_RPM | REAL | 8 bytes | SMALLINT | 2 bytes | 0–5000 r |
| Metadata / Versions | VCUversionInformation | REAL | 8 bytes | DECIMAL(6,3) | 4 bytes | e.g. 12.3 ⁴ |
| Timestamps | timestamp, insert_timestamp | TIMESTAMP | 8 bytes | TIMESTAMP | 8 bytes | No change |

2. Memory Consumption — Per Row

Per-row bytes (after type optimization):

- Cell voltages = **2304 bytes**
- Temperatures = **216 bytes**
- TINYINT signals = **150 bytes**
- DECIMAL values = **80 bytes**
- RPM + Pressure = **20 bytes**
- Timestamps = **16 bytes**
- Misc metadata = **40 bytes**

Total ≈ 2826 bytes per row → ~3.0 KB/row

3. Per-Day Memory — One Device-ID

Assuming 1-second data rate:

86400 rows × 3 KB ≈ 253 MB per device per day

≈ 250 MB/day per device (post-optimization)

vs

~800–1200 MB/day originally

≈ 70–80% reduction in storage footprint

4. Summary (Notion-Ready)

- Optimized schema reduces memory from **1.0 GB/day** → **0.25 GB/day per ID**
- DECIMAL choices ensure precision for SOC, SOH, currents, voltages, speeds
- SMALLINT/TINYINT dramatically reduce temperature / VIN / alarm footprint
- All values now safely fit actual DBC-derived ranges
- Parquet + predicate pushdown will further reduce read-time memory pressure