



Introduction to 'Programming' { [For Lawyers Workshop]

< Nelson Estevão >

}

Computer Program < /1 > {



< A computer program a sequence of instructions that a computer can interpret and execute. It may or may not require external input and give some sort of output. >

}

Programming Language < /2 > {



< Programming languages are the tools we use to write instructions for computers to follow. Computers “think” in binary – strings of 1s and 0s. Programming languages allow us to translate something that humans can understand and write in the 1s and 0s needed.>

}

High-level programming 'Languages' {

Elixir



< A dynamic, functional language for building scalable >

Go



< A statically typed, compiled programming language designed at Google >

Python



< An object oriented programming language with emphases on emphasizes code readability >

Ruby




< An interpreted, high-level, general-purpose programming language with a focus on simplicity >


}

Code Sample Of 'Python';

```
1
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6     def hello(name = 'World'):
7         print(f'Hello, {name}!')
8
9
10    hello('CeSIUM & ELSA')
```

Mid-level programming 'Languages' {

 **C**
< By design,
provides constructs
that map efficiently
to typical machine
instructions >

 **C++**
< Created as an extension of
the C programming language,
or "C with Classes" >

}

Code Sample Of 'C';

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
```

```
    int index;
```

```
    for (index = 0; index < 10; index++) {
```

```
        printf("%d\n", index);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

Low-level programming 'Languages' {

Machine Code

< Is a strictly numerical language which is designed to run as fast as possible >

Assembly

< Assembly language usually has one statement per machine instruction (1:1) >

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}

Code Sample Of an 'Assembly';

```
main:
```

```
.LFB0:
```

```
.cfi_startproc
```

```
pushq    %rbp
```

```
.cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
```

```
.cfi_offset 6, -16
```

```
movq     %rsp, %rbp
```

```
.cfi_def_cfa_register 6
```

```
subq     $32, %rsp
```

```
movl     %edi, -20(%rbp)
```

```
movq     %rsi, -32(%rbp)
```

```
movl     $0, -4(%rbp)
```


Domain-Specific 'Languages' (DSL){

HTML



< Is the standard markup language for documents designed to be displayed in a web browser >

BASH



< An interactive login shell and as a command interpreter for shell scripting >

JavaScript



< One of the core technologies of the World Wide Web, alongside HTML and CSS >

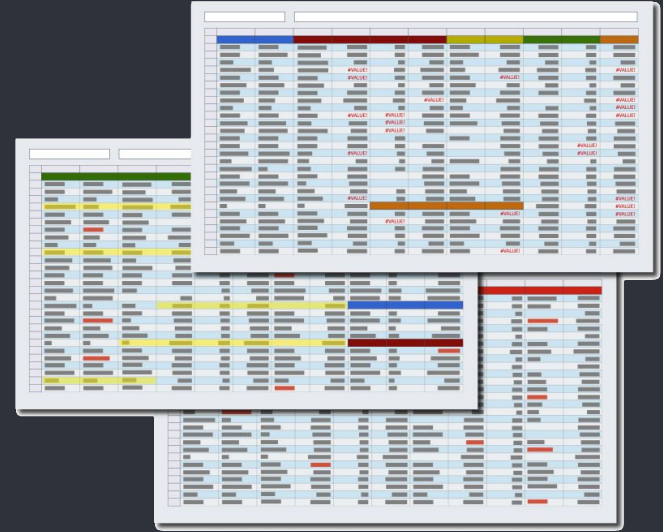
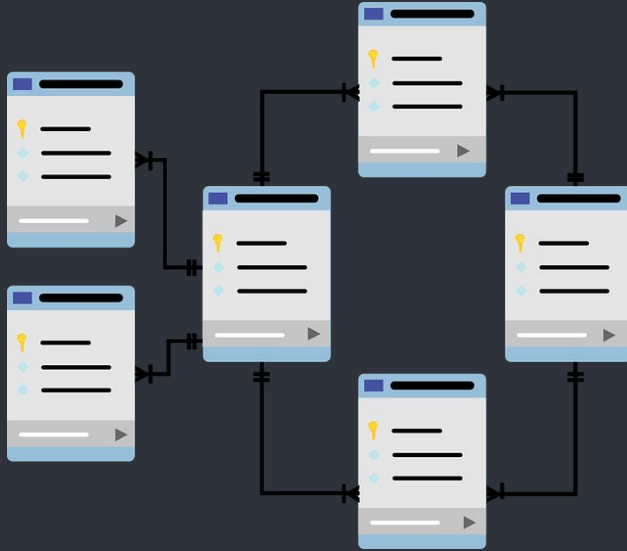
SQL



< Designed for managing data held in a relational database management system >

}

Databases vs Spreadsheets; {



SQL DEMO;

< with SQLite3 >

1 DOWNLOAD



10 FROM

11 'https://sqlite.org/';

12

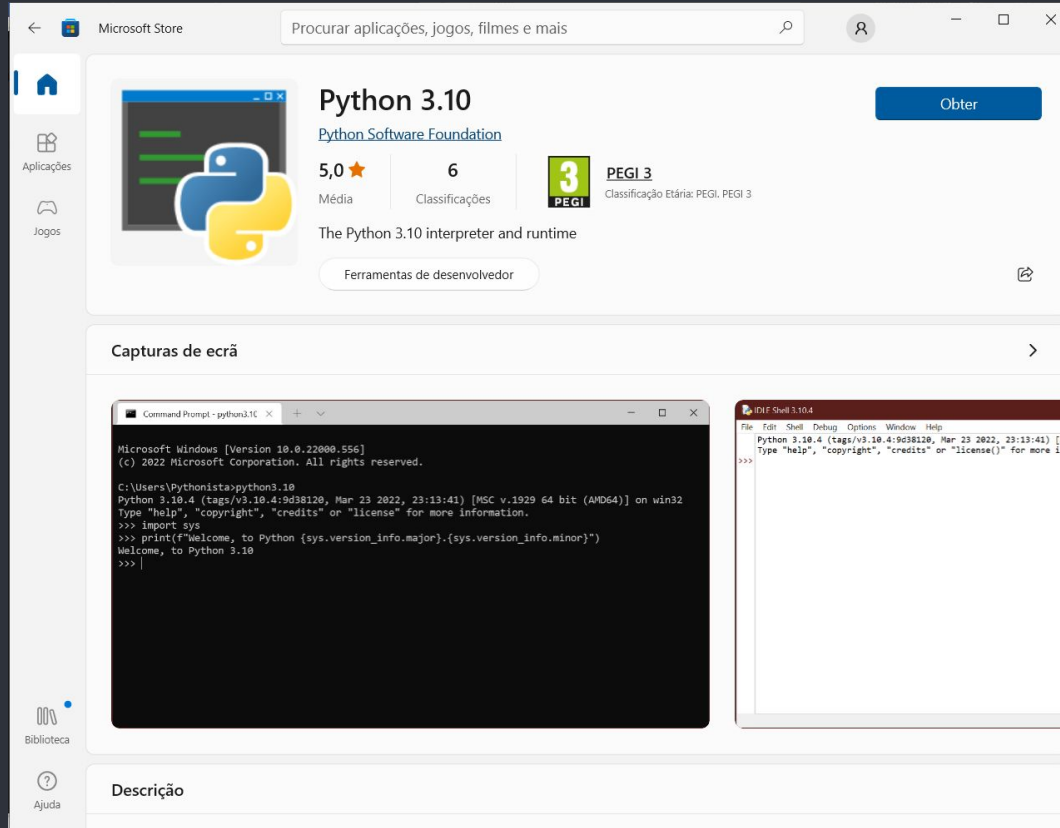
13

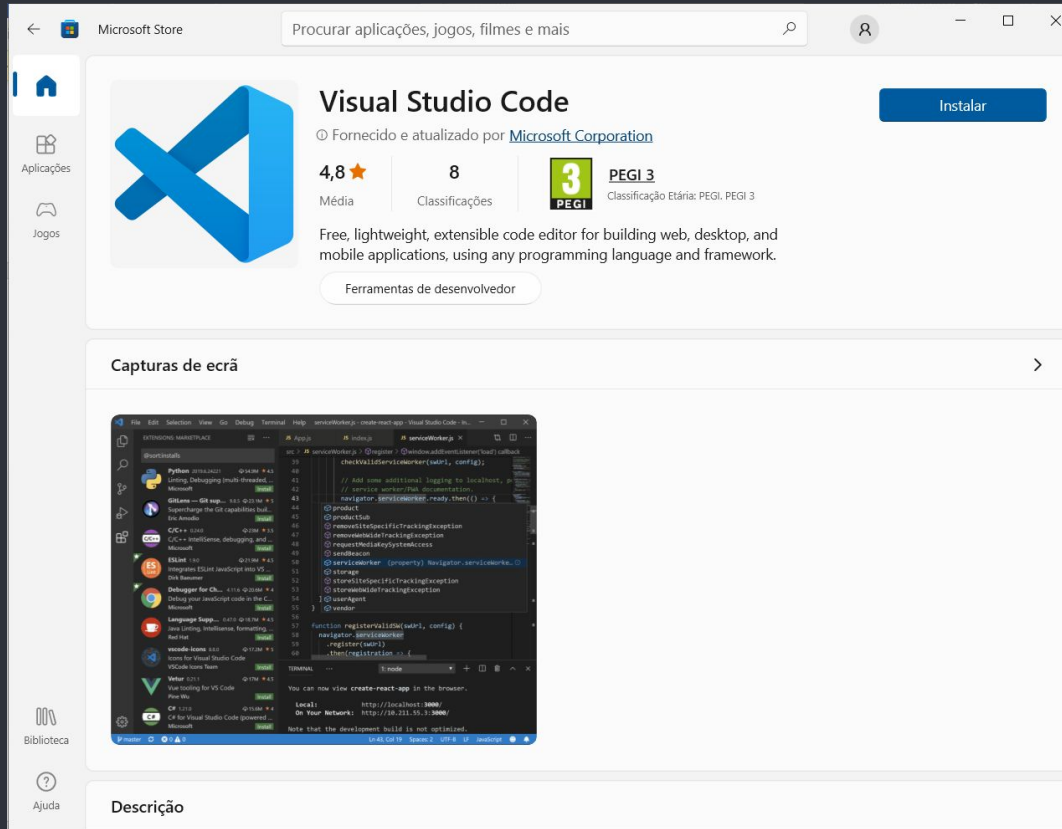
14

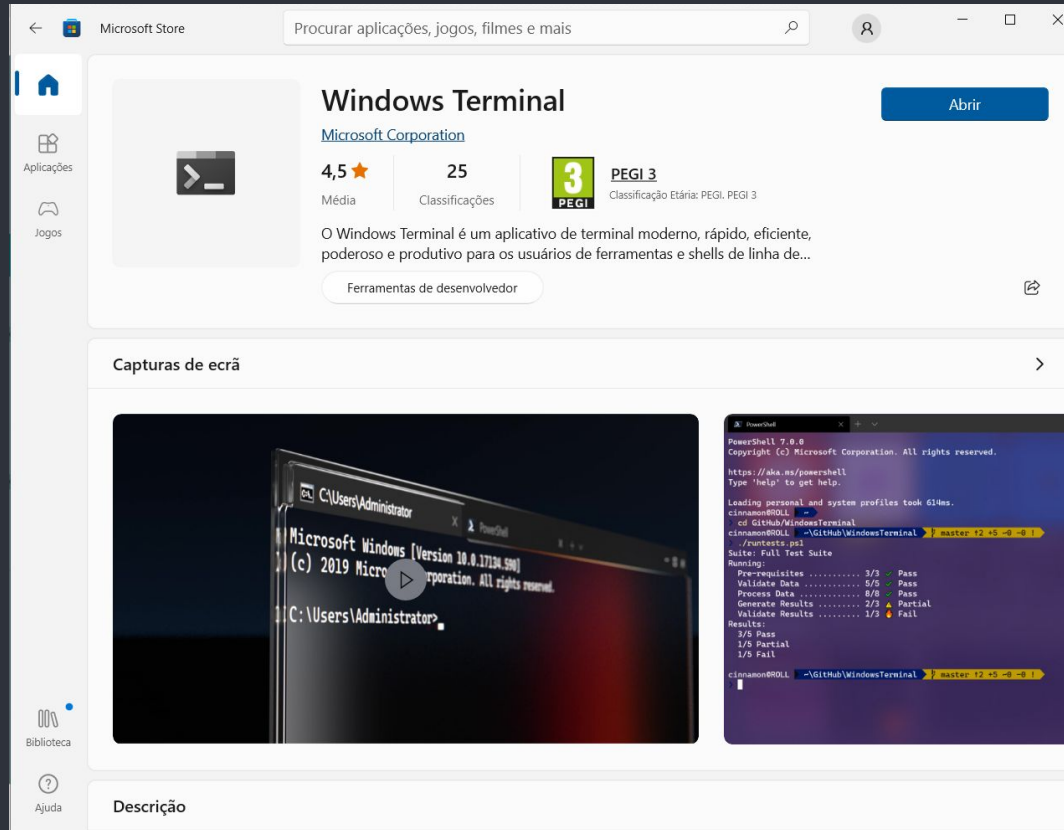
SQL + PYTHON

DEMO;

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```
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3  Introduction to 'Programming' {
4
5      [For Lawyers Workshop]
6
7
8
9      < Nelson Estevão >
10
11
12  }
13
14
```