Summary

Understanding air quality is essential for public health, environmental policy, and research. The **tidypollute** R package currently provides tools to efficiently work with **EPA AirData** flat files, offering a structured approach to importing, cleaning, and analyzing air pollution data. This package is designed for environmental researchers, policymakers, and analysts who need streamlined access to large-scale air quality datasets without the overhead of direct API calls.

The package, published with a GPL-3 license, facilitates efficient data handling of air quality measurements such as **PM2.5**, **ozone**, **NO2**, **CO**, **and SO2**, and **others**. It allows users to explore long-term trends, compare geographic variations, and generate custom summaries.

For possible analyte codes, please see tidypollute::get_epa_airdata_analyte_codes().

Current Features:

- Efficient EPA AirData import: Load and preprocess flat files by specifying the analyte (e.g., "44201" for ozone), the start and end of the year query (e.g., start_year=1991, end_year=2000), and the frequency (e.g., freq = "hourly", "daily", "annual") to the function, get_epa_airdata().
- Automated metadata scraping: The function scrape_epa_airdata_zip_links() gathers up-to-date links to AirData files (along with archives through 2024 as built in datasets), and get_epa_airdata_analyte_codes() to gather the various file types in a handy table (i.e., tibble).
- Streamlined bulk downloads: download_stack_epa_airdata() enables batch downloading of multiple datasets. All you need is a data.frame (or tibble) with a column named url for download. This means you can download, for example, 1991 Ozone data and 2001 Particulate Matter, PM2.5 data.
- Built-in EPA dataset archives: epa_airdata_links, epa_airdata_monitoring_sites and epa_superfund_n-pl_sites, to name a few!
- Access to Atmotube Cloud API for sensor data from Atmotube Pro devices from your fleet or research project (API Key required from Atmotube).

Planned Enhancements:

- Integration with real-time API endpoints and additional environmental datasets (e.g., water quality).
- Expansion to support non-U.S. and other wearable air quality data sources (e.g., Purple Air, Flow2).
- Visualization tools for spatial and temporal trends.

There are several datasets hosted inside of this package.

- The epa_airdata_monitoring_sites dataset contains metadata for EPA AirData monitoring sites (as of February 5, 2025).
- The epa_airdata_links dataset contains links to all pre-generated flat files, while epa_airdata_links_archive contains links to flat files, as archived by Archive.org.

- The epa_superfund_npl_sites dataset contains metadata for Superfund sites (as of February 5, 2025).
- The us_states dataset containing basic metadata about states (e.g., abbreviations, size, region)

For help getting started, please see the vignettes included with this package.

Statement of Need

Air quality is a critical factor influencing public health, yet analyzing EPA AirData can be cumbersome due to the size and complexity of raw datasets. Many existing tools focus on API-based retrieval, but large-scale historical analyses often require working directly with the **flat files** provided by the EPA.

The **tidypollute** package aims to address this gap by:

- Providing structured functions to load and process EPA flat files efficiently
- Reducing barriers for researchers and analysts who may not have experience with raw EPA data processing
- Enhancing accessibility to environmental data for policy discussions and advocacy
- Laying the groundwork for future environmental data integrations

By offering a lightweight yet powerful R package, for now, tailored for EPA AirData, this project aims to empower users to make data-driven decisions regarding air quality policy, environmental exposures, and public health.

If anyone's research depends on air quality data, this tool would make seamless the download and backup of this data, with just one line of code.

Figures

[INSERT HELPFUL FIGURE OF FUNCTIONS]

Acknowledgements

The development of tidypollute was made possible with support from NIA (P01–AG003949) and Dr. Roque's PSU Start-up funds.

Thank you, Hailey Andrews, for helping brainstorm the name of this package.

Thank you, Karishma Christmas, for your documentation support.

Thank you Dr. Charles B Hall and Dr. Dean Hosgood for your support and manuscript reads.

References

https://aqs.epa.gov/aqsweb/airdata/download_files.html