

The figure displays a horizontal dendrogram representing hierarchical clustering. The x-axis, labeled "Height", has major tick marks at 0, 2.0e+08, 6.0e+08, 1.0e+09, and 1.4e+09. A prominent red line indicates a high level of dissimilarity between most countries, joining them at a height near 1.4e+09. On the right side of the plot, a thick yellow vertical bar highlights a specific cluster of countries. This cluster includes India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan, Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Philippines, Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei, Indonesia, Timor-Leste, East Timor, and others. The labels for these countries are listed vertically along the right edge of the plot.