

№1 а) $f_x(x) = 3x^2, x \in (0,1)$

$$F_x(x) = \int_0^x f_x(t) dt = \int_0^x 3t^2 dt = x^3$$

ЭФФ: $F_n^*(x) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n 1_{[x_i, +\infty)}(x)$

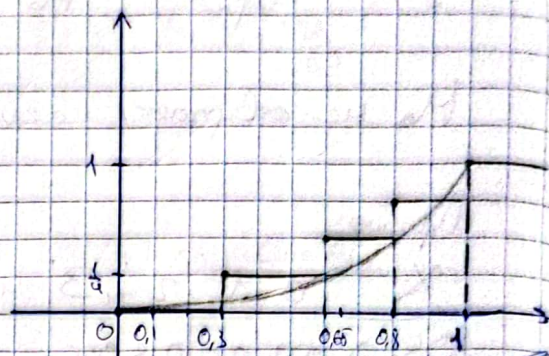
Тогда $F_n^*(x < 0,3) = 0$

$$F_n^*(0,3 \leq x < 0,65) = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$F_n^*(0,65 \leq x < 0,8) = \frac{2}{n}$$

$$F_n^*(0,8 \leq x < 1) = \frac{3}{n}$$

$$F_n^*(x \geq 1) = 1$$



б) $1_{[x_i, +\infty)}(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & X_i \leq x \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$

$$P(1_{[x_i, +\infty)}(x) = 1) = P(X_i \leq x) = F_x(x)$$

$$E[F_n^*(x)] = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n E[1_{[x_i, +\infty)}(x)] = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n F_x(x) = F_x(x)$$

$$D[1_{[x_i, +\infty)}(x)] = F_x(x)(1 - F_x(x))$$

$$D[F_n^*(x)] = D\left[\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n 1_{[x_i, +\infty)}(x)\right] = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n D[1_{[x_i, +\infty)}(x)] = \frac{1}{n^2} \sum_{i=1}^n F_x(x)(1 - F_x(x)) = \frac{1}{n} F_x(x)(1 - F_x(x))$$

б) $Z_x^{(n)} = \sqrt{n} (F_n^*(x) - F_x(x)) \quad x \in [0,1]$

$$\text{cov}(Z_{x_1}^{(n)}, Z_{x_2}^{(n)}) = n \cdot \text{cov}(F_n^*(x_1), F_n^*(x_2))$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{cov}(F_n^*(x_1), F_n^*(x_2)) &= \text{cov}\left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n 1_{[x_1, +\infty)}(x_i), \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n 1_{[x_2, +\infty)}(x_j)\right) = \\ &= \frac{1}{n^2} \left[\sum_{i=1}^n \text{cov}(1_{[x_1, +\infty)}(x_i), 1_{[x_2, +\infty)}(x_i)) + \sum_{i \neq j} \text{cov}(1_{[x_1, +\infty)}(x_i), 1_{[x_2, +\infty)}(x_j)) \right] \end{aligned}$$

в силу независимости наблюдений.

$$\text{cov}(\mathbb{1}_{[x_1, +\infty)}(x_1), \mathbb{1}_{[x_2, +\infty)}(x_2)) = \mathbb{E}[\mathbb{1}_{[x_1, +\infty)}(x_1) \cdot \mathbb{1}_{[x_2, +\infty)}(x_2)] - \mathbb{E}[\mathbb{1}_{[x_1, +\infty)}(x_1)] \mathbb{E}[\mathbb{1}_{[x_2, +\infty)}(x_2)]$$

$$\mathbb{E}[\mathbb{1}(x_1) \mathbb{1}(x_2)] = F_X(\max(x_1, x_2)) \quad \text{т.к.} \quad \mathbb{1}(x_1) \mathbb{1}(x_2) = \mathbb{1}(\max(x_1, x_2))$$

$$\text{cov}(\mathbb{1}(x_1) \mathbb{1}(x_2)) = F_X(\max(x_1, x_2)) - F_X(x_1) F_X(x_2)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \text{cov}(\bar{z}_{x_1}^{(n)}, \bar{z}_{x_2}^{(n)}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \cdot \frac{1}{n} [F_X(\max(x_1, x_2)) - F_X(x_1) F_X(x_2)] = F_X(\min(x_1, x_2)) - F_X(x_1) F_X(x_2)$$

$$\text{где } F_X(x) = x^3 \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \text{cov}(\bar{z}_{x_1}^{(n)}, \bar{z}_{x_2}^{(n)}) = \min(x_1^3, x_2^3) - x_1^3 x_2^3$$

2)

$$S^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^2 - 2X_i \bar{X} + \bar{X}^2) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^2 - 2\bar{X} X_i + \bar{X}^2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - 2\bar{X} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i + n \frac{1}{n} \bar{X}^2 \quad \text{где } \sum_{i=1}^n X_i = n\bar{X}$$

$$S^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - 2\bar{X} \cdot \bar{X} + \bar{X}^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - \bar{X}^2 = \overline{X^2} - \bar{X}^2$$

$$\text{Покажем несмещенность: } \mathbb{E}[S^2] = \mathbb{E}\left[\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2\right] =$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \mathbb{E}\left[\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2\right] = \mathbb{E}\left[\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2\right]$$

$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \mathbb{E}(X_i - \bar{X})^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n D X_i = \frac{1}{n} \cdot n \sigma^2 = \sigma^2 \rightarrow D\left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right) = \frac{1}{n} \sigma^2$$

$$\mathbb{E}(S^2) = \sigma^2 - \frac{\sigma^2}{n} = \frac{n-1}{n} \cdot \sigma^2 \Rightarrow \text{оценка смещенная}$$

$$\text{Состоятельность: по нер-ву Чебышева: } P(|S^2 - \sigma^2| \geq \varepsilon) \leq \frac{D(S^2)}{\varepsilon^2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P(|S^2 - \sigma^2| \geq \varepsilon) \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{D(S^2)}{\varepsilon^2} = 0 \Rightarrow S^2 \xrightarrow{P} \sigma^2$$

13) а) $\sum_{i=1}^k Z_i^2 \sim \chi^2(k)$ если Z_1, Z_2, \dots, Z_k независимы

$$Z_i = \frac{X_i - \mu_i}{\sigma_i} \sim \mathcal{N}(0,1) \quad \forall X_i \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu_i, \sigma_i^2)$$

$$Y = Z_1^2 + Z_2^2 + Z_3^2 = (X_1 - 1)^2 + \left(\frac{X_2 - 2}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{X_3 - 3}{3}\right)^2$$

$$Y \sim \chi^2(3)$$

$$\chi_3^2 = (X_1 - 1)^2 + \left(\frac{X_2 - 2}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{X_3 - 3}{3}\right)^2 //$$

б) Если $Z \sim \mathcal{N}(0,1)$ и $V \sim \chi^2(k)$, независимы, то

$$T = \frac{Z}{\sqrt{\frac{V}{k}}} \sim t(k) \quad \text{выберем } Z_1, Z_2, Z_3 \text{ так, чтобы удовлетворить условиям независимости}$$

$$\text{Пусть } Z = Z_1 = \frac{X_1 - 1}{1} = X_1 - 1 \sim \mathcal{N}(0,1)$$

$$V = \left(\frac{X_2 - 2}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{X_3 - 3}{3}\right)^2 \sim \chi^2(2)$$

$$T = \frac{Z}{\sqrt{\frac{V}{2}}} = \frac{X_1 - 1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \left[\left(\frac{X_2 - 2}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{X_3 - 3}{3}\right)^2 \right]}} \sim t_2 //$$

в) Если $U \sim \chi^2(m)$ и $V \sim \chi^2(n)$ независимы, то

$$F = \frac{U/m}{V/n} \sim F(m,n)$$

$$\text{Пусть } U = \frac{(X_1 - 1)^2}{1} = (X_1 - 1)^2 \sim \chi^2(1)$$

$$V = \left(\frac{X_2 - 2}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{X_3 - 3}{3}\right)^2 \sim \chi^2(2)$$

$$F_{1,2} = \frac{2(X_1 - 1)^2}{\left(\frac{X_2 - 2}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{X_3 - 3}{3}\right)^2} //$$