Bonus HW2: Implement an interpreter for RFAE with Recursion in Racket (5 points)

* This bonus task must be done by yourself. No discussion with your classmates is allowed! If you have any issues, discuss only with JC.

RFAE is a language based on the following BNF to support BNF.

```
<RFAE> ::= <num>
            | {+ <RFAE> <RFAE>}
            | {- <RFAE> <RFAE>}
            | {* <RFAE> <RFAE>}
            I <id>
            | {fun {<id} <RFAE>}
            | {<RFAE> <RFAE>}
            | {if0 <RFAE> <RFAE> }
In this language, the following example does not process 'fac' as a free identifier. But
the RFAE language processes it as a recursive function.
{with {fac {fun {n}}
               {if0 n
                   1 {* n { fac {- n 1}}}}}
     {fac 10}}
Example1:
{with {count {fun {n} {if0 n 0 {+ 1 {count {- n 1}}}}}}}
     {count 8}}
>> 8
Example2:
{with {fac {fun {n}}
               {if0 n
                    {* n {fac {- n 1}}}}}
     {fac 10}}
>> 3628800
Example3: (Note that the 'count' identifer in the outer 'with' is called in the
function body. This example is not a recursion.)
{with {count {fun {n} 0}}
     {with {count {fun {n} {if0 n 0 {+ 1 {count {- n 1}}}}}}}
           {count 8}}}
>> 1
```

1. Due date

- Code: 10PM December 27 (Mon) 2021. (You <u>must send me an email</u> after you upload your code in your google drive <u>with its link and your preferred</u> time for the oral interview.)
 - JC's calendar: https://lifove.github.io/calendar.html
- Oral interview: Make an appointment (Zoom meeting) when you submit the code. Oral interview must be done before/on Dec 29.
 - o If you finish early, you can also have a Zoom meeting early.

2. What to submit

- In your google drive, create a Bonus HW folder and upload a README google doc and a zip file which contains all your code.
 - Name your file: BonusHW2-[Student id] [name].rkt
- Then, send me an email. (You <u>must send me an email</u> after you upload your code in your google drive <u>with its link and your preferred time for the oral interview</u>.)
 - o JC's calendar: https://lifove.github.io/calendar.html
- No late submission