

Course Introduction



Rahul Mangharam

University of Pennsylvania
rahulm@seas.upenn.edu

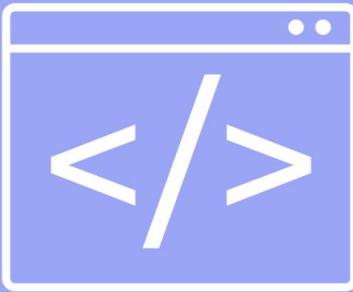
Overview

- Introduction to the course
 - Logistics, grading criteria, policies
- Course Support
 - TAs, Canvas, Piazza, Github
- Expectations
- Brief introduction to autonomous racing cars



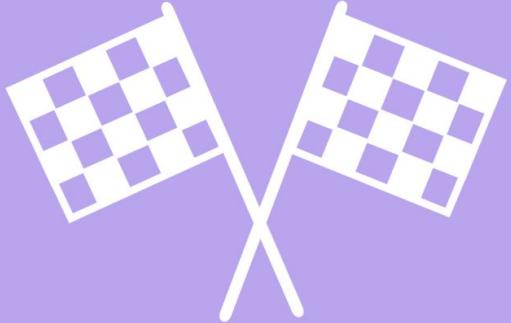
BUILD

Construct your vehicle
using our starter kit.



CODE

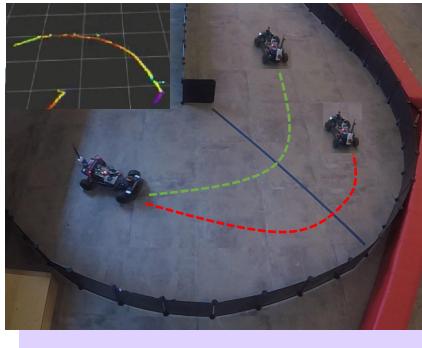
Learn to drive your vehicle
autonomously.



RACE

[Register to Compete](#)

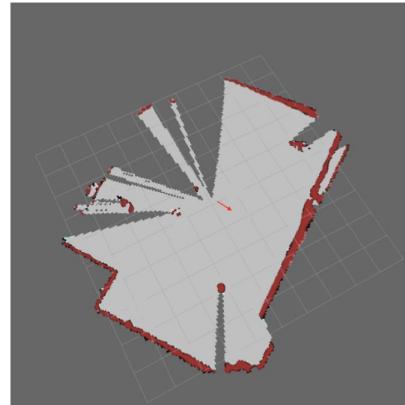
— FROM GAP FINDING ...



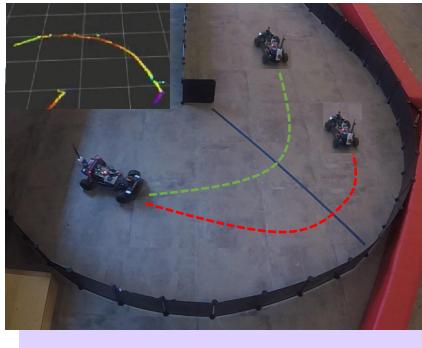
Progress to more advanced algorithms

PERCEPTION

... TO SLAM



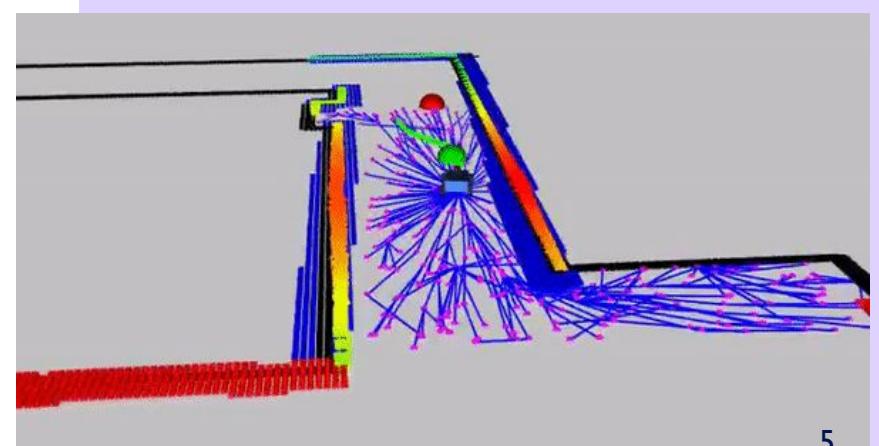
— FROM FOLLOW-THE-GAP ...



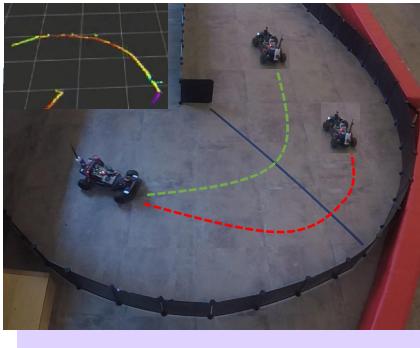
Progress to more advanced algorithms

PLANNING

... TO RRT



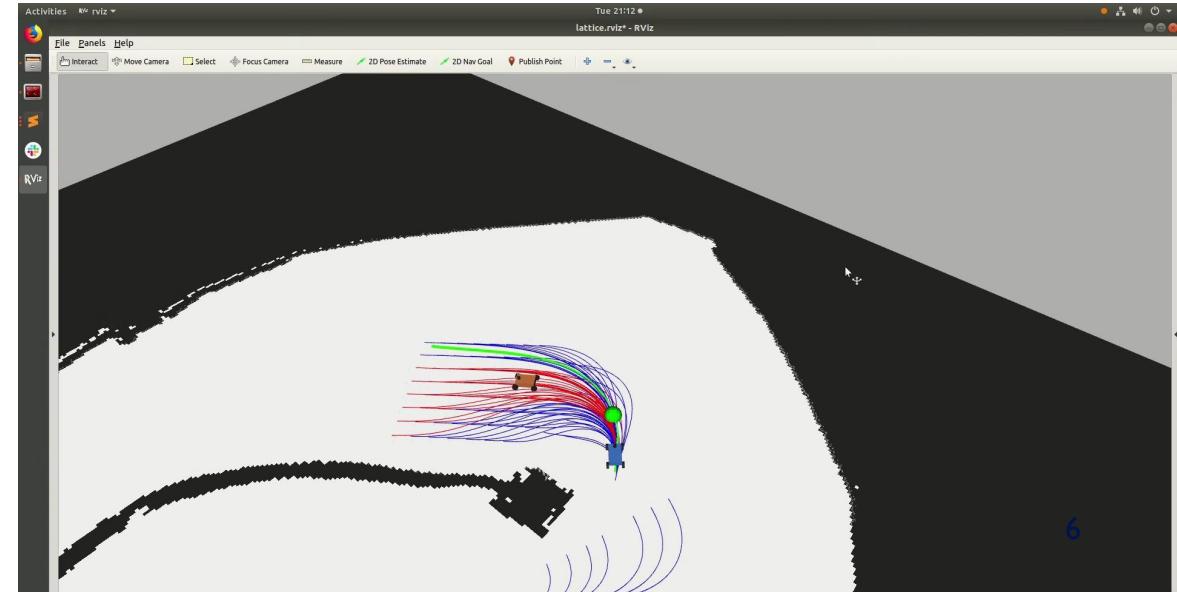
— FROM PID ...



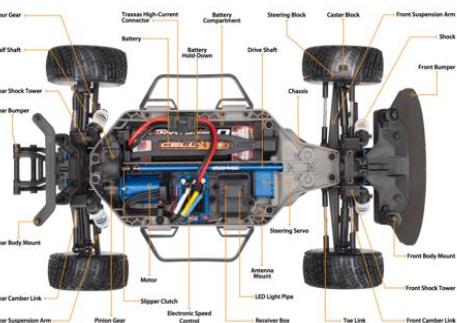
CONTROL

Progress to more advanced algorithms

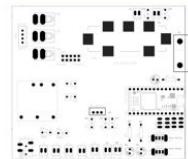
... TO MODEL PREDICTIVE CONTROL



F1
TENTH



Chassis Design



F1/10
Powerboard



2D
Lidar



Stereo
Camera



Mono
Camera



VESC
Controller



WiFi

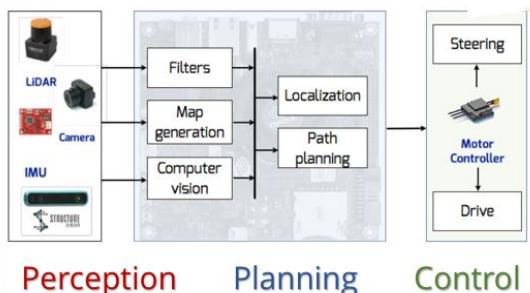
NVIDIA Jetson NX
GPU Compute Platform

System Integration

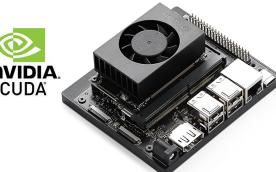


Software Architecture

ROS2



GPU
Acceleration



Safe
Autonomy

Secure
Autonomy

Coordinated
Autonomy

Efficient
Autonomy

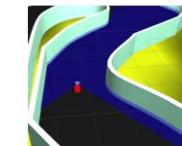
Lane Keeping Assist



AV Data Collection



F1/10 Simulator



Model-Predictive
Simultaneous Localization
And Mapping (SLAM)

DNN Racing

Course Mechanics & Expectations

Instructor

Prof. Rahul Mangharam

Associate Professor in ESE and CIS

Director, xLAB :: Safe Autonomous Systems Laboratory

Penn Director, Safety21 - Department of Transportation National Center

Director, Autoware Center of Excellence for Autonomous Driving at Pennovation



Safe + Ethical + Agile Autonomy

How can we provide guarantees of safety & performance for closed-loop life-critical systems?

How to reach me:

Lab: Levine 279 and Office: Levine 272

Office hours: Tue 1-2pm in Levine 279

Webpage: <http://www.seas.upenn.edu/~rahulm>

E-mail: rahulm@seas.upenn.edu

Course Team



Ahmad Amine

aminea@seas.upenn.edu



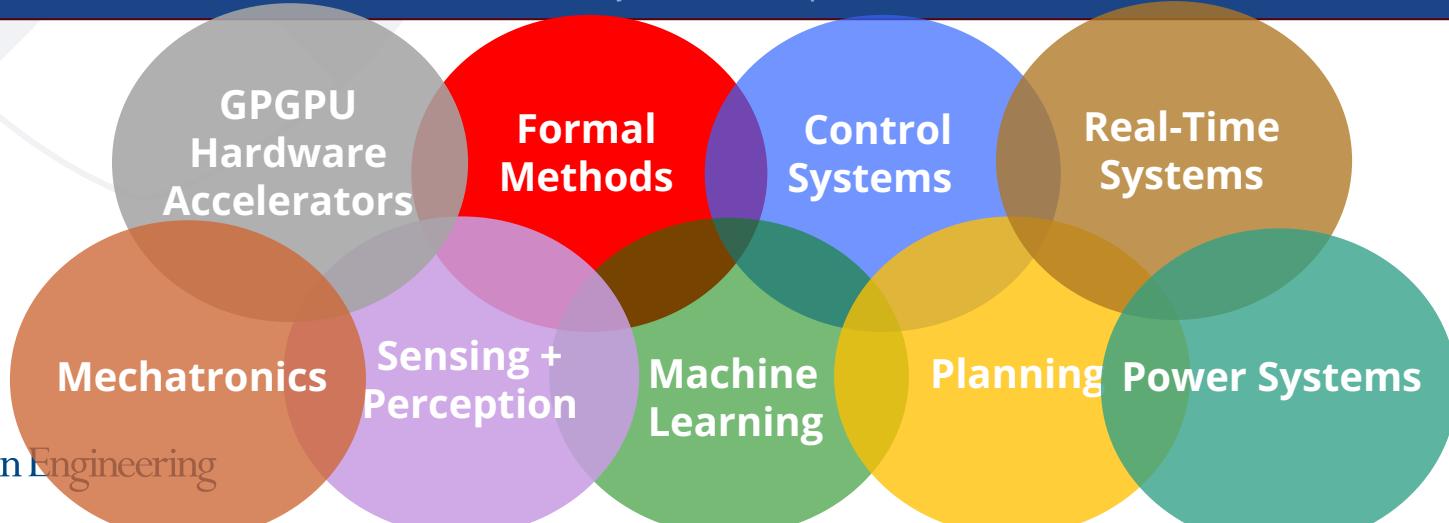
Zhijun Zhang

zhijunz@seas.upenn.edu



Derek Zhou

derekzmy@seas.upenn.edu



Course Logistics

Syllabus	<u>https://tinyurl.com/FITENTH-24Syllabus</u>
Discussions	Ed
Schedule	<u>https://tinyurl.com/FITENTH-24Schedule</u>
Canvas	<u>http://tinyurl.com/FITENTH24-Canvas</u>

Lecture + Tutorials + Lab Format

Mon and Wed for 1.5hrs (12:00pm-1:30pm)

1. Lecture - First 50mins
2. Tutorial - Next 20mins
3. Hands-on Lab and Office Hours

Fridays: 12-1pm: Recitation + Teamwork Time in KLAB

This way we meet for a substantial amount of time so you get the guidance to succeed.

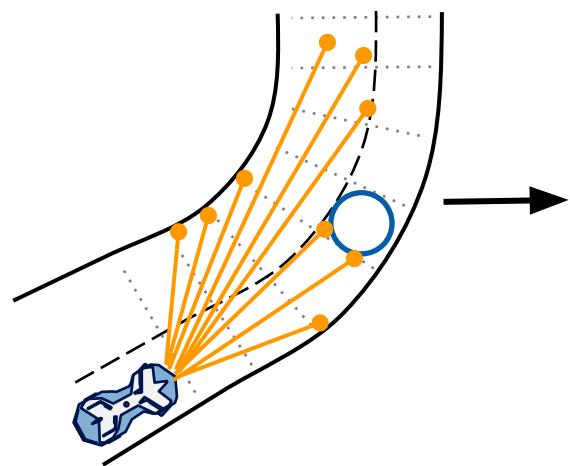
Lesson Plan

Part I: Learn to Drive

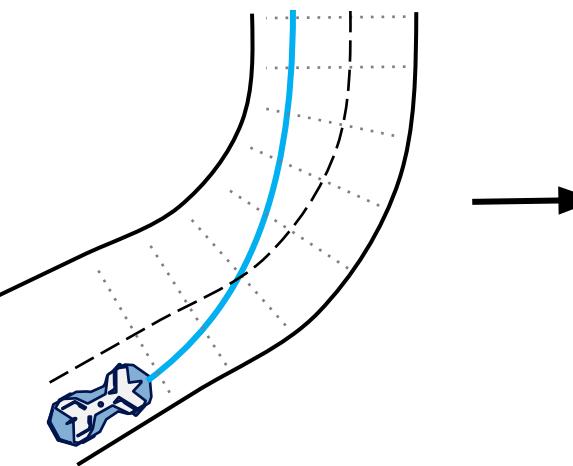
Autonomous Driving w/ FITENTH
Avoid the crash - Reactive Planning

Part II: Learn to Race

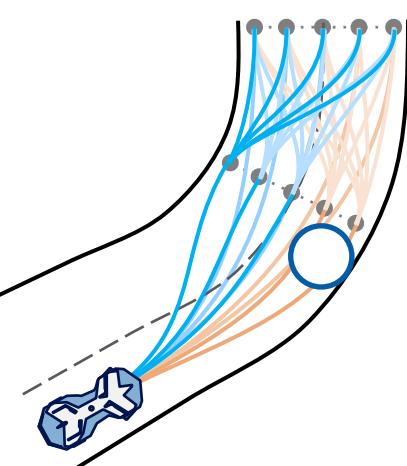
Follow the Raceline - Pure Pursuit
Race & Overtake - Graph Planner



I. Follow The Gap



2. Follow The Raceline



3. Race

Course Schedule

- A. Robotics and ROS basics**
 - a. Sensors and Mechanics
 - b. Simulator
 - c. Safe AV control basics
- B. Navigation**
 - a. Reactive planning
 - b. Mapping and Localization
 - c. Pure Pursuit planning
 - d. AV Ethics
- C. AV Race Planning**
 - a. Raceline optimization
 - b. RRT Planner
 - c. Model Predictive Control
- D. Vision and Learning**
 - a. Detection and Pose Estimation
 - b. RL
- E. Hands-on Project**
 - a. Drive till you MHz!

Lecture	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator			
1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving: Perception, Planning Control	T1: Intro to Docker & ROS 2	Lab 1: ROS 2 (individual)
2	Automatic Emergency Braking	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim	Lab 2: Automatic Emergency Braking
3	Rigid Body Transforms	T3: ROS2 and tf2	
Module B: Reactive Methods & RACE!			
4	Wall Following	T4: Race car hands-on	Lab 3: Wall Following
5	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance		Lab 4: Follow the Gap
6	Vehicle State and Dynamics		
7	Scan matching		Lab 5. Scan Matching
8	Race Preparation		
9	Race 1: Reactive		
Module C: Mapping & Localization			
10	Localization: Particle Filter	T5: Running Particle Filter	
11	SLAM: Cartographer	T6: Cartographer/HectorSLAM	Lab 6: Carto & Pure Pursuit
12	Pure Pursuit		
Module D: Planning & Control			
13	Global Planning: Maps, A*, Dijkstra		
14	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner		Lab 7: Motion Planning
SPRING BREAK			
15	Path Tracking: MPC		
Module E: Vision			
16	Classical Perception and Vision - Lane Detection & Optical Flow		Lab 8: Perception & Vision
17	ML Perception and Vision - Object Detection and Tracking		Lab 9: Ethics for AVs
18	Race Prep		
19	Race 2: With Map		
20	Final Project Overviews		Final Project Proposal
21	Ethics		
Module F: Special Topics			
22	Raceline Optimization: Minimum Curvature, Minimum Time, Tunercar		Final Project
23	Theme 1: Autonomous Racing in the Real World		
24	Theme 2: AV Perception		
25	Theme 3: AV Middleware, OS Flex		
Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!			
26	Project Demos		
27	Race Prep		
28	Final Race Day		
29	Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline		

Course Schedule

A. Robotics and ROS basics

- a. Sensors and Mechanics
- b. Simulator
- c. Safe AV control basics

B. Navigation

- a. Reactive planning
- b. Mapping and Localization
- c. Pure Pursuit planning
- d. AV Ethics

C. AV Race Planning

- a. Raceline optimization
- b. RRT Planner
- c. Model Predictive Control

D. Vision and Learning

- a. Detection and Pose Estimation
- b. RL

E. Hands-on Project

- a. Drive till you MHz!

Date	#	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out	Due
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator					
1/11	1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving and Racing	T1: Intro to ROS 2	Lab 1: ROS 2	
1/18	2	Automatic Emergency Braking	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim	Lab 2: AEB	Lab 1
1/23	3	Rigid Body Transforms	T3: ROS 2 and tf2		
Module B: Reactive Methods					
1/25	4	Wall Following	T4: Hands-on with race car	Lab 3: Wall Following	
1/30	5	Vehicle States, Vehicle Dynamics and Maps	T4 continued		Lab 2
2/1	6	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance	T4 continued	Lab 4: Follow the Gap	
Module C: Mapping & Localization					
2/6	7	Filtering	Race Preparation Office Hours (OH)		Lab 3
2/8	8	Localization: Particle Filter	T5: Running Particle Filter		
2/13	9	Race 1: Reactive Racing			Lab 4
2/15	10	Scan matching	Office Hours (OH)		
2/20	11	Introduction to Graph-based SLAM	T6: Running slam_toolbox	Lab 5: SLAM & Pure Pursuit	
Module D: Planning & Control					
2/22	12	Pure Pursuit			
2/27	13	Intro to Optimization	OH		Lab 5
3/1	14	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner		Lab 6: Motion Planning	
Spring Break					
3/13	15	Path Tracking: Model Predictive Control	OH		
Module E: Vision					
3/15	16	Classical Perception		Lab 7: MPC	
3/20	17	Machine Learning Perception	OH	Debate: Ethics for AVs	Lab 6
3/22	18	Final Project Overviews	Race Prep	Lab 8: Perception & Vision	
3/27	19	Race 2: Racing with map			
3/29	20	Final Project Discussions			Lab 7
4/3	21	Ethics: Moral Decision Making in AVs			Debate
Module F: Special Topics					
4/5	22	Raceline Optimization		Final Project	Lab 8
4/10	23	Special Topic 1: Reinforcement Learning		Final Project	Proposal
4/12	24	Special Topic 2: Game-Theoretic Planning		Final Project	
4/17	25	Special Topic 3: Assured Autonomy		Final Project	
4/19		Race Prep		Final Project	
Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!					
4/24	26	Final Race Day			
4/26	27	Special Topic 4: Guest			
5/3	28	Project Demos			Final Demo
5/3	29	Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline		Project report	

Course Schedule

A. Robotics and ROS basics

- a. Sensors and Mechanics
- b. Simulator
- c. Safe AV control basics

B. Navigation

- a. Reactive planning
- b. Mapping and Localization
- c. Pure Pursuit planning
- d. AV Ethics

C. AV Race Planning

- a. Raceline optimization
- b. RRT Planner
- c. Model Predictive Control

D. Vision and Learning

- a. Detection and Pose Estimation
- b. RL

E. Hands-on Project

- a. Drive till you MHz!

Date	Day	Lecture	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out	Assignments Due	
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator							
1/22	M	1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving: Perception, Planning Control [Slides] [Video]	T1: Intro to ROS 2 [Slides] [Video]	Lab 1: ROS 2 (individual)		
1/24	W	2	Automatic Emergency Braking [Slides] [Video]	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim [Repo] [Video]	Lab 2: Automatic Emergency Braking		
1/29	M	3	Rigid Body Transforms [Slides] [Video]	T3: ROS2 and tf2 [Slides]		Lab1	
Module B: Reactive Methods							
1/31	W	4	PID for Wall Following [Slides] [Video]	T4: Getting to know the car, odom tuning, battery safety, running containers on the car, remote desktop, network setup [Slides]	Lab 3: Wall Following		
2/5	M	5	Vehicle States and Vehicle Dynamics [Slides] [Video]	T4 continued, cars hands on		Lab 2	
2/7	W	6	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance [Slides] [Video]	T4 continued	Lab 4: Follow the Gap		
Module C: Mapping & Localization							
2/12	M	7	Filtering [Slides] [Video]	Race Preparation Office Hours (OH)		Lab 3	
2/14	W	8	Localization: Particle Filter [Slides] [Video]	Race Preparation Office Hours (OH)			
2/19	M		Race 1 prepare	Race Preparation Office Hours (OH)			
2/21	W		Race 1: Reactive Racing			Lab 4	
2/26	M	9	Introduction to Graph-based SLAM [Slides] [Video]	T5: Running slam_toolbox and pf [Slides]	Lab 5: SLAM & Pure Pursuit		
2/28	W	10	Pure Pursuit [Slides] [Video]				
3/4							
3/6				Spring Break			
3/11	M	11	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner [Slides] [Video]	OH	Lab 6: Motion Planning		
3/13	W	12	Optimization & Control I: Optimization Basics and LQR			Lab 5	
3/18	M	13	Optimization & Control II: Model Predictive Control [Slides] [Video]	OH	Lab 7: MPC		
Module E: Vision							
3/20	W	14	Classical Perception [Slides] [Video]		Lab 8: Perception & Vision		
3/25	M	15	Machine Learning Perception [Slides] [Video]	OH	Debate: Ethics for AVs	Lab 6	
3/27	W		Final Project Overviews [Slides]	Race Prep			
4/1	M		Final Project Discussions			Lab 7	
4/3	W		Race 2: Racing with map				
4/8	M	16	Ethics [Slides]	T6: F1Tenth on Foxglove		Debate (before lecture) +	
Module F: Special Topics							
4/10	W	17	Raceline Optimization [Slides]		Final Project	Lab 8	
4/15	M	18	Reinforcement Learning and Imitation Learning [RL slides , IL slides]		Final Project		
4/17	W	19	Special Topic 1:		Final Project		
4/22	M	20	Special Topic 2:		Final Project		
4/24	W		Race 3 prepare		Final Project		
Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!							
4/29	M		Final Race Day				
5/1	W	21	AV4EV Autonomous Electric Go-Kart Project in Pennovation [Slides]				
5/9	M		Project Demos			Final Project Demo	
5/12	T		Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline			Project report submission	
			Note: Demos and Final project dates are firm. No extensions.				

Teams

→ **4 students per team**

→ **Diverse teams**

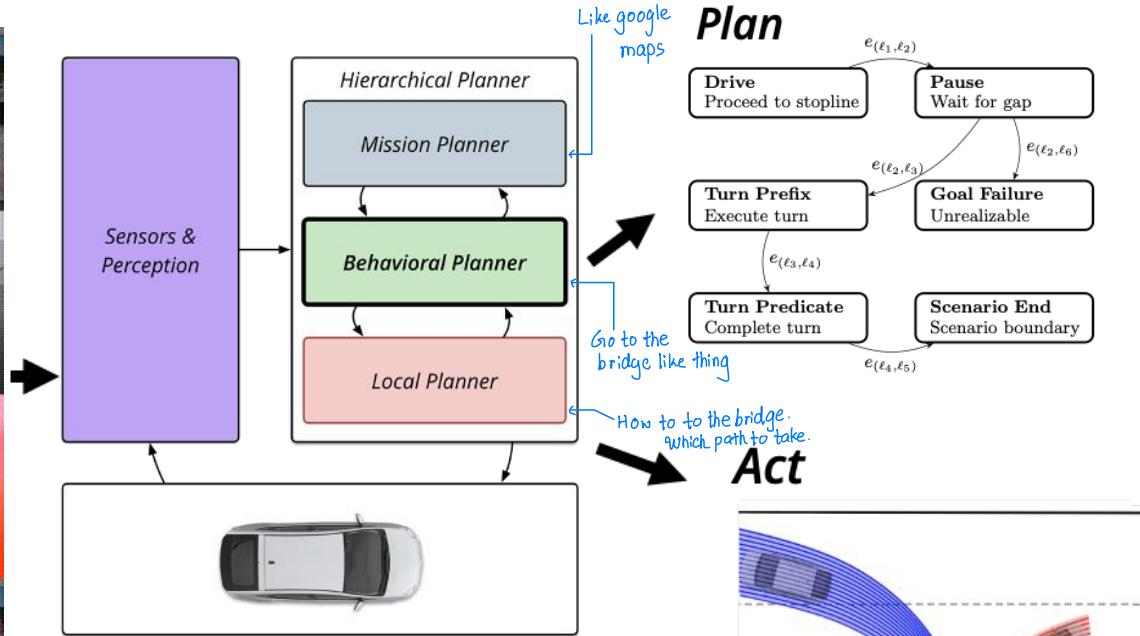
- Mix of Majors (only one per team): MEAM, EE, ROBO, CIS
- Mix of Geography
- Mix of programming expertise (py, C++)

→ **We will assign teams**

I. Autonomous Cars today

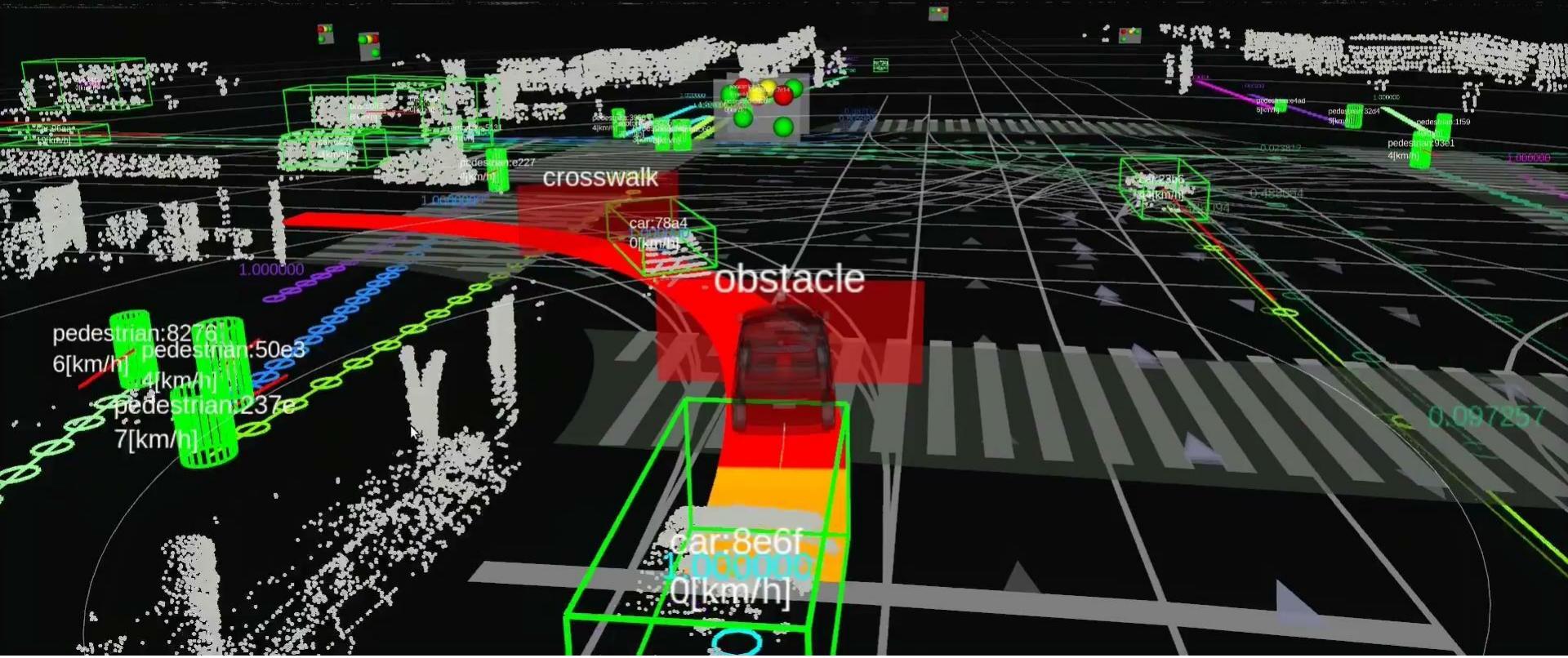
AV Perception, Planning, Control pipeline

Sense



Everything combined:
a function that generates a
sequence of **steering** and
acceleration inputs...





PREFECT



2016-05-19 07:04:02 --- km/h

DR650GW-2CH/FHD-HD



=100W

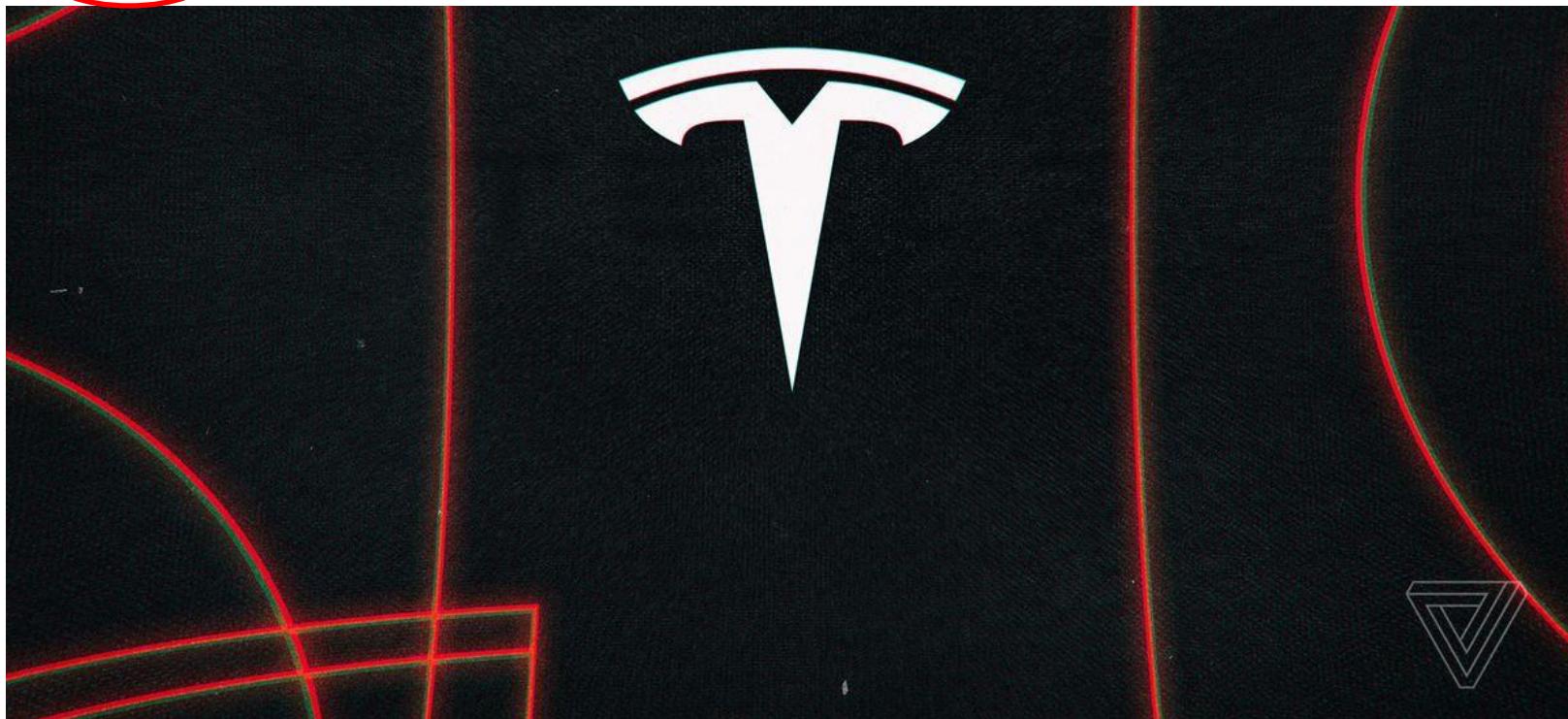


2018 Tesla crash – these failures are real!

Tesla 'recalls' more than 285,000 vehicles in China over cruise control safety concerns

Most of the affected vehicles were made in China at Tesla's Shanghai plant

By Kim Lyons | Jun 26, 2021, 9:02am EDT

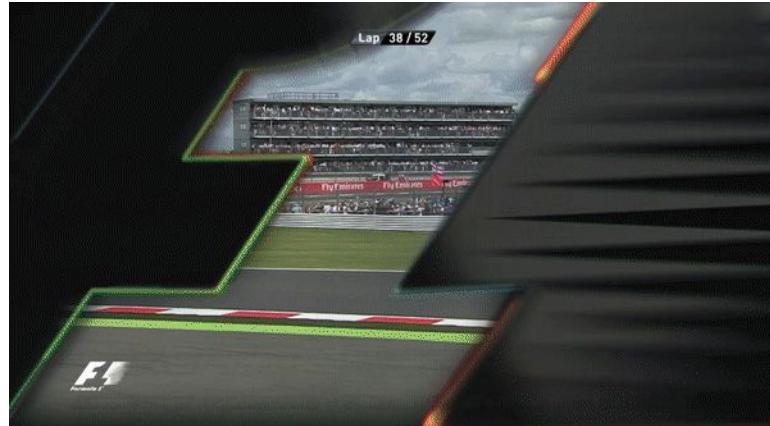


Balancing Performance and Safety

Current AV technology still struggles in non-cooperative scenarios like merging due to competing objectives:

- **Maximize performance:** negotiate the merge without delay or hesitation
- **Maintain safety:** avoid catastrophic failures and crashes

Racing (autonomously) highlights this performance safety tradeoff.



Autonomous Driving: Why racing ?

1

Detecting the vehicle limits



2

Decision making at the vehicle limits



3

Handling at the vehicle limits



Unstructured Environment
Different Tracks and Conditions
Different vehicle setups



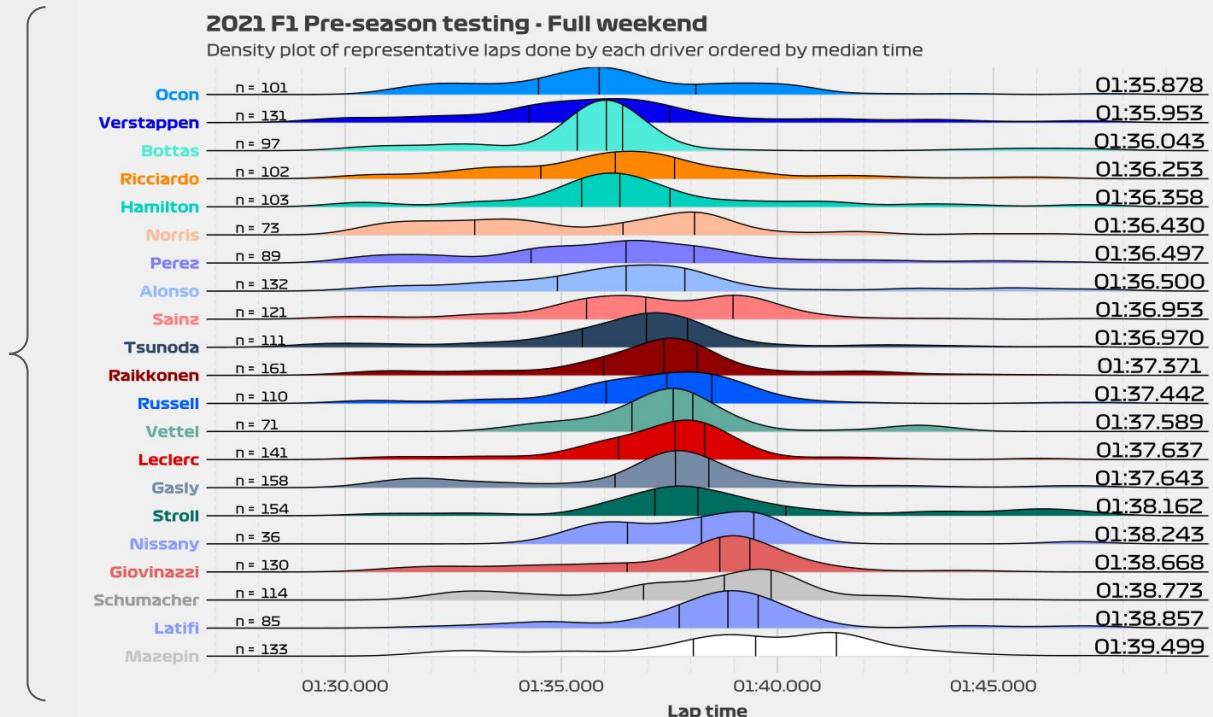
High prediction uncertainty
Strategy, Energy, Overtaking



High speeds, High accelerations
High planning horizon necessary
Small reaction times

F1 Fun Fact #1 Lap-time matters

½ second slower and
you are out of the Top 10

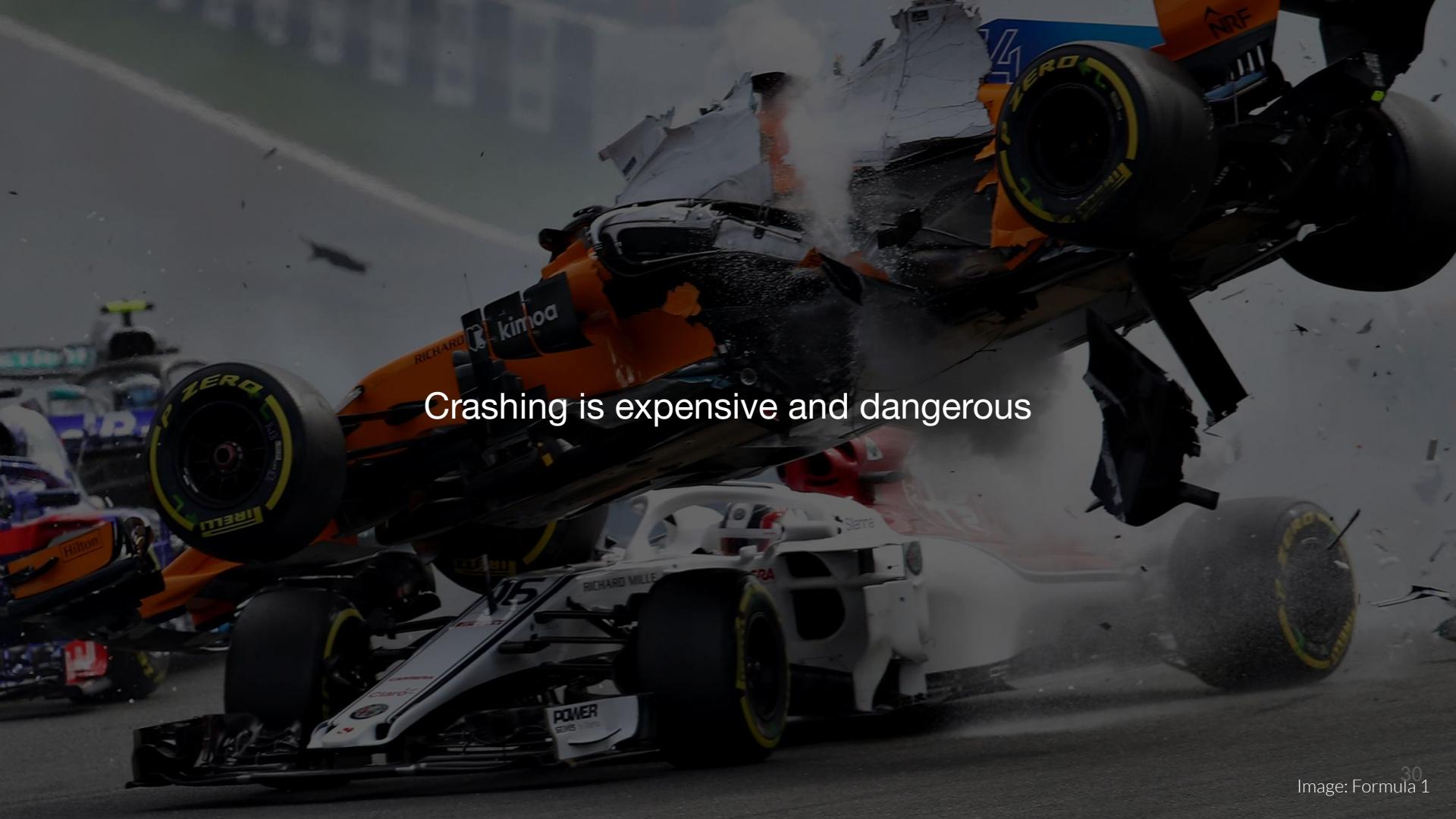


F1 Fun Fact #2 Lap-time matters but....

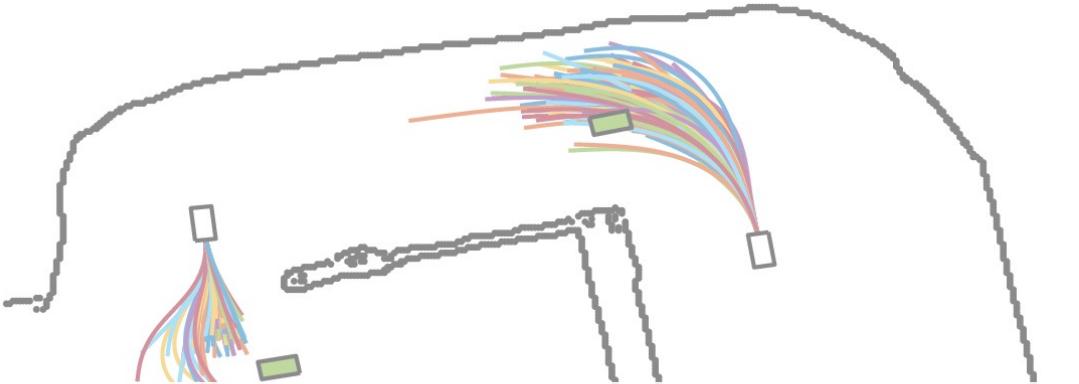
F1 1950-2022, race winner
achieved fastest lap-time
in only 40.2% of races



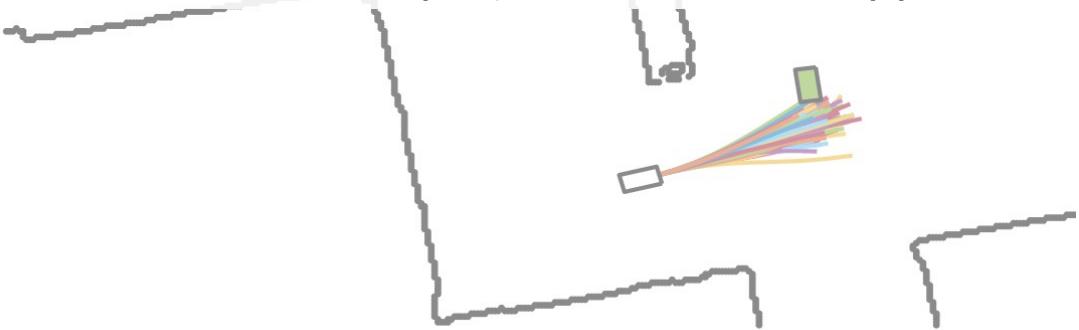
Consistency and achieving the right balance between
aggressiveness and restraint
are crucial to success in racing



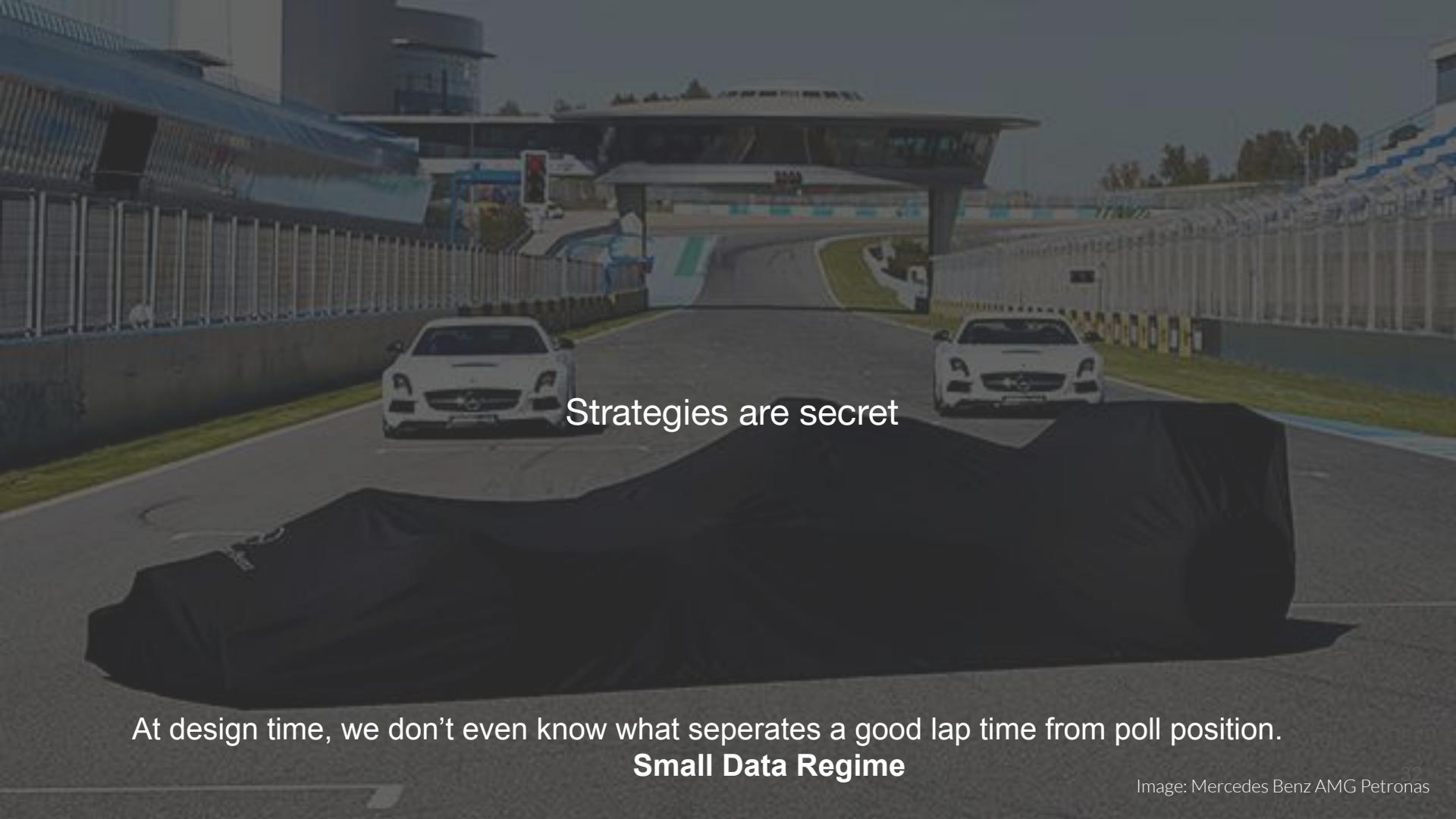
Crashing is expensive and dangerous



Sensor observations do not uniquely determine the opponent's behavior



The actions of elite policies (given identical sensor observations) are strongly multi-modal.



Strategies are secret

At design time, we don't even know what separates a good lap time from poll position.
Small Data Regime

Autonomous Racing 2022-23



FITENTH



Roborace



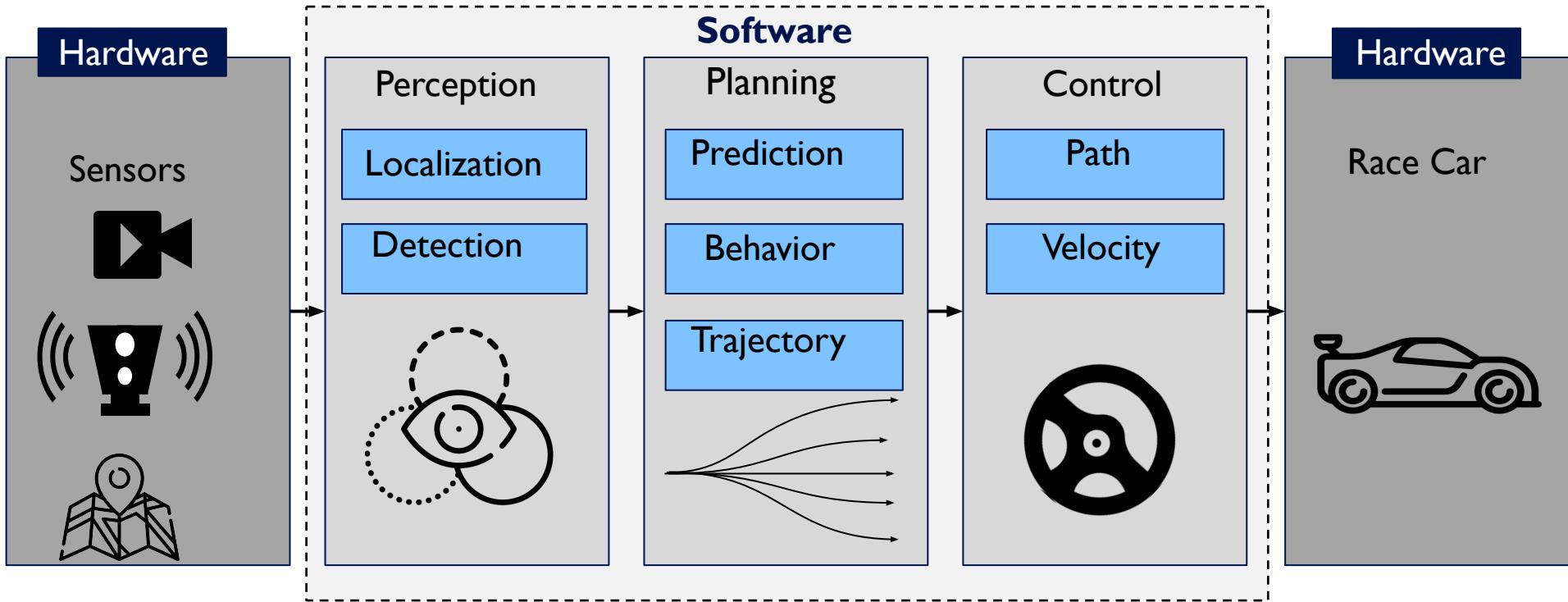
Formula
Student



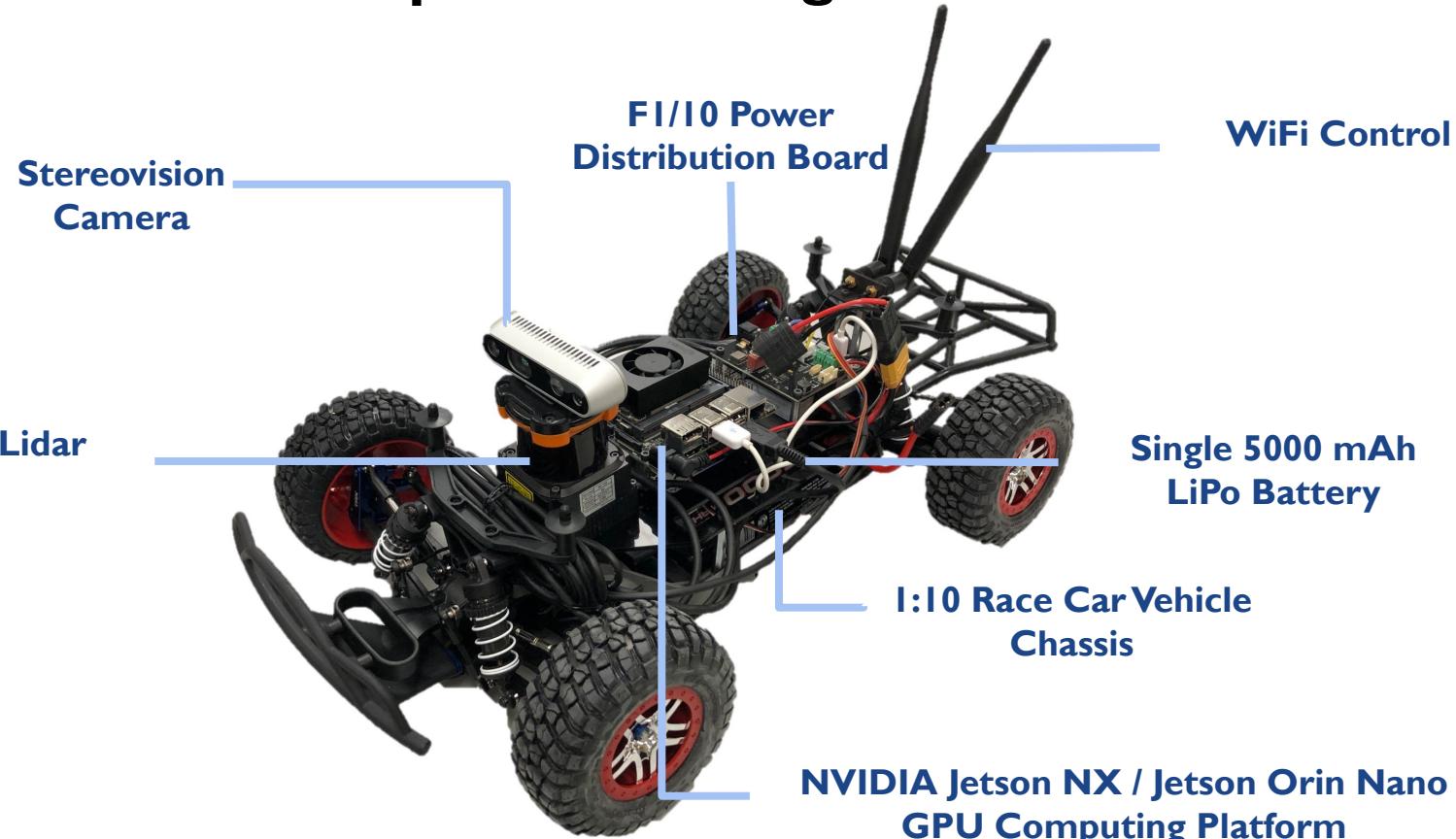
Indy
Autonomous
Challenge

Indy 2023 - just last weekend

Autonomous Driving - The Pipeline



Low-Cost Open-Source Platform for Machine Learning engineering on Perception, Planning & Control



Lecture Snapshots



Course Schedule

A. Robotics and ROS basics

- a. Sensors and Mechanics
- b. Simulator
- c. Safe AV control basics

B. Navigation

- a. Reactive planning
- b. Mapping and Localization
- c. Pure Pursuit planning
- d. AV Ethics

C. AV Race Planning

- a. Raceline optimization
- b. RRT Planner
- c. Model Predictive Control

D. Vision and Learning

- a. Detection and Pose Estimation
- b. RL

E. Hands-on Project

- a. Drive till you MHz!

Lecture	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator			
1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving: Perception, Planning Control	T1: Intro to Docker & ROS 2	Lab 1: ROS 2 (individual)
2	Automatic Emergency Braking	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim	Lab 2: Automatic Emergency Braking
3	Rigid Body Transforms	T3: ROS2 and tf2	
Module B: Reactive Methods & RACE!			
4	Wall Following	T4: Race car hands-on	Lab 3: Wall Following
5	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance		Lab 4: Follow the Gap
6	Vehicle State and Dynamics		
7	Scan matching		Lab 5: Scan Matching
8	Race Preparation		
9	Race 1: Reactive	Race 1	
Module C: Mapping & Localization			
10	Localization: Particle Filter	T5: Running Particle Filter	
11	SLAM: Cartographer	T6: Cartographer/HectorSLAM	Lab 6: Carto & Pure Pursuit
12	Pure Pursuit		
Module D: Planning & Control			
13	Global Planning: Maps, A*, Dijkstra		
14	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner		Lab 7: Motion Planning
SPRING BREAK			
15	Path Tracking: MPC		
Module E: Vision			
16	Classical Perception and Vision - Lane Detection & Optical Flow		Lab 8: Perception & Vision
17	ML Perception and Vision - Object Detection and Tracking		Lab 9: Ethics for AVs
18	Race Prep		
19	Race 2: With Map	Race 2	
20	Final Project Overviews		Final Project Proposal
21	Ethics		
Module F: Special Topics			
22	Raceline Optimization: Minimum Curvature, Minimum Time, Tunercar		Final Project
23	Theme 1: Autonomous Racing in the Real World		
24	Theme 2: AV Perception		
25	Theme 3: AV Middleware, OS		
	Flex		
Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!			
26	Project Demos		
27	Race Prep		
28	Final Race Day	Race 3	
29	Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline		

Module A: AV Driving Basics

Course Schedule

A. Robotics and ROS basics

- a. Sensors and Mechanics
- b. Simulator
- c. Safe AV control basics

B. Navigation

- a. Reactive planning
- b. Mapping and Localization
- c. Pure Pursuit planning
- d. AV Ethics

C. AV Race Planning

- a. Raceline optimization
- b. RRT Planner
- c. Model Predictive Control

D. Vision and Learning

- a. Detection and Pose Estimation
- b. RL

E. Hands-on Project

- a. Drive till you MHz!

Lecture	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator			
1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving: Perception, Planning Control	T1: Intro to Docker & ROS 2	Lab 1: ROS 2 (individual)
2	Automatic Emergency Braking	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim	Lab 2: Automatic Emergency Braking
3	Rigid Body Transforms	T3: ROS2 and tf2	

Module B: Reactive Methods & RACE!			
4	Wall Following	T4: Race car hands-on	Lab 3: Wall Following
5	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance		Lab 4: Follow the Gap
6	Vehicle State and Dynamics		
7	Scan matching		Lab 5. Scan Matching
8	Race Preparation		
9	Race 1: Reactive		

Module C: Mapping & Localization			
10	Localization: Particle Filter	T5: Running Particle Filter	
11	SLAM: Cartographer	T6: Cartographer/HectorSLAM	Lab 6: Carto & Pure Pursuit
12	Pure Pursuit		

Module D: Planning & Control			
13	Global Planning: Maps, A*, Dijkstra		
14	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner		Lab 7: Motion Planning

SPRING BREAK			
15	Path Tracking: MPC		

Module E: Vision			
16	Classical Perception and Vision - Lane Detection & Optical Flow		Lab 8: Perception & Vision
17	ML Perception and Vision - Object Detection and Tracking		Lab 9: Ethics for AVs
18	Race Prep		
19	Race 2: With Map		
20	Final Project Overviews		Final Project Proposal
21	Ethics		

Module F: Special Topics			
22	Raceline Optimization: Minimum Curvature, Minimum Time, Tunercar		Final Project
23	Theme 1: Autonomous Racing in the Real World		
24	Theme 2: AV Perception		
25	Theme 3: AV Middleware, OS		
	Flex		

Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!			
26	Project Demos		
27	Race Prep		
28	Final Race Day		
29	Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline		

Automatic Emergency Braking

Challenge:

Prevent the car from crashing while trying new algorithms.

Learning outcome:

Real-life implementations, sensors, failure modes.

Assignment:

Time-to-collision based braking



Types of Failures

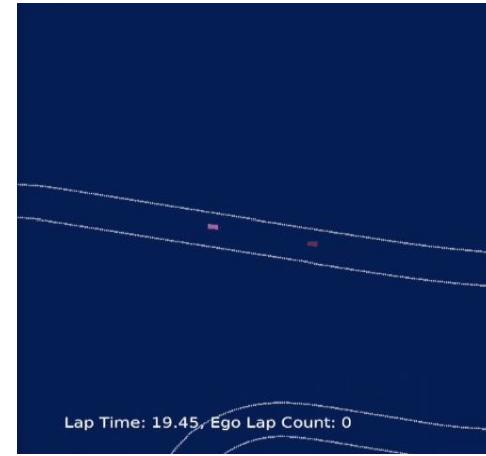
Which one of these is a serious problem?

		Ground Truth
Classifier Output	True	False
	Positive	False Positive
False	False Negative	True Negative

FI Tenth Simulation Environments

FITENTH Gym:

- Lightweight 2D simulator built in Python
- Asynchronous
- Faster than real-time execution (30x realtime)
- Realistic vehicle simulation and collision
- Runs multiple vehicle instances
- Publishes laser scan and odometry data
- Built for fast prototyping



LG SVL Simulator:

- 3D Simulator with Unity based Environments
- Distributed Cloud Simulation
- Bridges: ROS, ROS2, Apollo, Autoware, Python
- Sophisticated Physics Simulation
- Sensor Integration



FI Tenth Simulator Tutorial

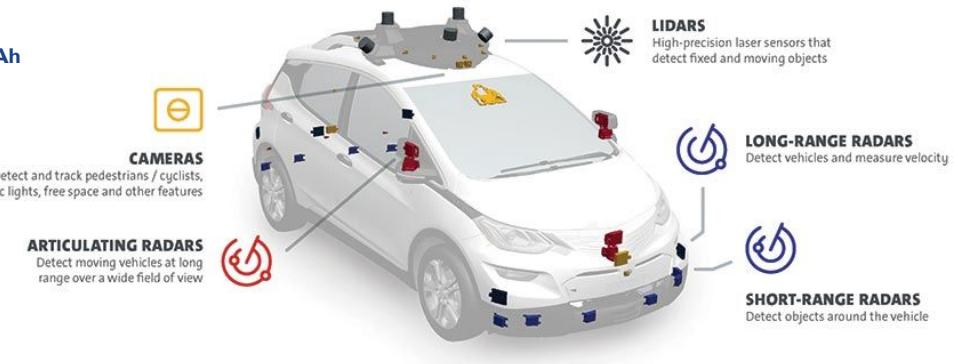
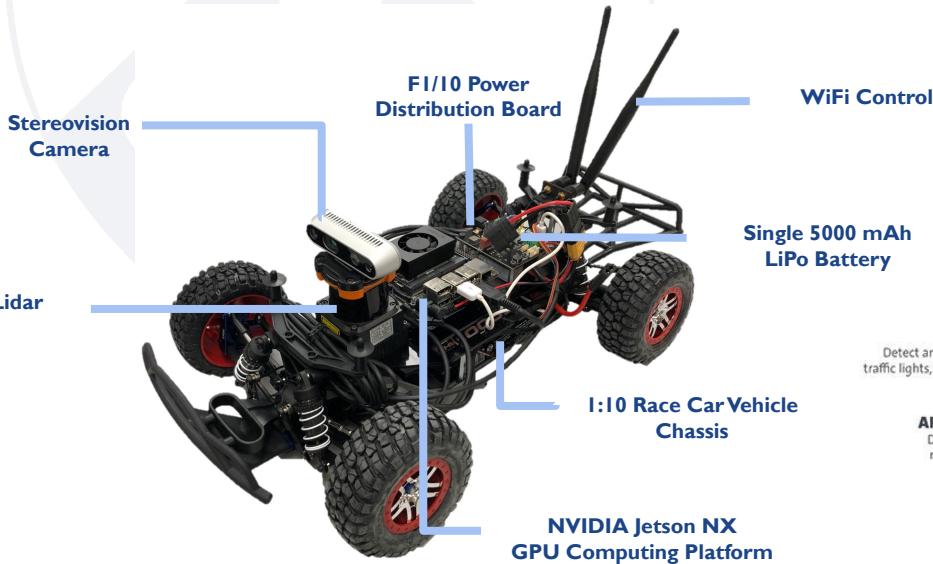
FITENTH Gym:

- Lightweight 2D simulator built in Python
- Asynchronous
- Faster than real-time execution (30x realtime)
- Realistic vehicle simulation and collision
- Runs multiple vehicle instances
- Publishes laser scan and odometry data
- Built for fast prototyping



Pose Representation and Transforms

Each sensor provides measurements in the frame of reference specific to that sensor



www.autonomousvehicletech.com

Pose Representation and Transforms

Challenge:

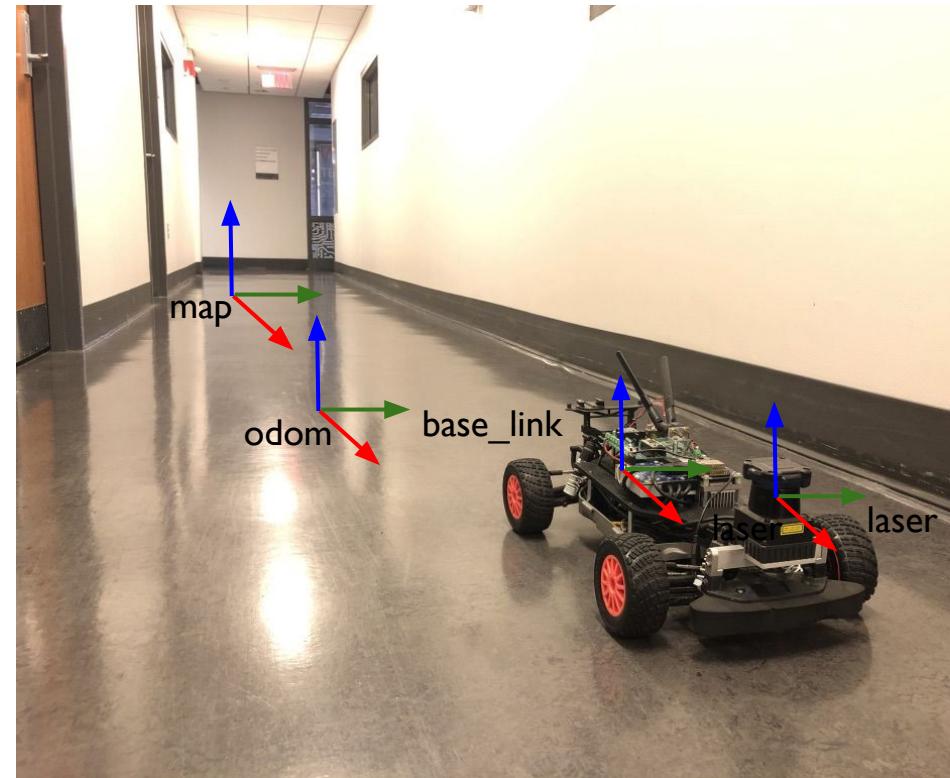
Sensors in different reference frames

Learning outcome:

Coordinate frames, Rigid body
transforms

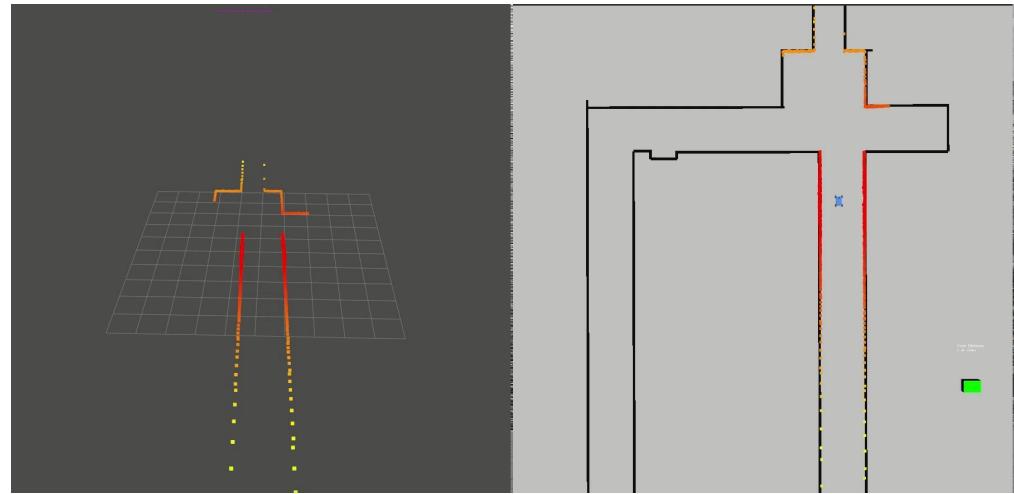
Assignment:

Pose transformations in ROS



Multiple Reference Frames

- The world makes more sense if we put the laser scans in the global map frame instead of the **laser frame**.
- More information available when planning in a **global frame** instead of extracting information in the observation frame.



Electronic Speed Control

Challenge:

Actuate vehicle via commands in physics units

Learning Outcome:

PID, motor control, etc.

Assignment:

Motor controller tuning and related parameters



Module B: Reactive Methods

Course Schedule

A. Robotics and ROS basics

- a. Sensors and Mechanics
- b. Simulator
- c. Safe AV control basics

B. Navigation

- a. Reactive planning
- b. Mapping and Localization
- c. Pure Pursuit planning
- d. AV Ethics

C. AV Race Planning

- a. Raceline optimization
- b. RRT Planner
- c. Model Predictive Control

D. Vision and Learning

- a. Detection and Pose Estimation
- b. RL

E. Hands-on Project

- a. Drive till you MHz!

Lecture	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator			
1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving: Perception, Planning Control	T1: Intro to Docker & ROS 2	Lab 1: ROS 2 (individual)
2	Automatic Emergency Braking	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim	Lab 2: Automatic Emergency Braking
3	Rigid Body Transforms	T3: ROS2 and tf2	
Module B: Reactive Methods & RACE!			
4	Wall Following	T4: Race car hands-on	Lab 3: Wall Following
5	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance		Lab 4: Follow the Gap
6	Vehicle State and Dynamics		
7	Scan matching		Lab 5. Scan Matching
8	Race Preparation		
9	Race 1: Reactive		
Module C: Mapping & Localization			
10	Localization: Particle Filter	T5: Running Particle Filter	
11	SLAM: Cartographer	T6: Cartographer/HectorSLAM	Lab 6: Carto & Pure Pursuit
12	Pure Pursuit		
Module D: Planning & Control			
13	Global Planning: Maps, A*, Dijkstra		
14	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner		Lab 7: Motion Planning
SPRING BREAK			
15	Path Tracking: MPC		
Module E: Vision			
16	Classical Perception and Vision - Lane Detection & Optical Flow		Lab 8: Perception & Vision
17	ML Perception and Vision - Object Detection and Tracking		Lab 9: Ethics for AVs
18	Race Prep		
19	Race 2: With Map		
20	Final Project Overviews		Final Project Proposal
21	Ethics		
Module F: Special Topics			
22	Raceline Optimization: Minimum Curvature, Minimum Time, Tunercar		Final Project
23	Theme 1: Autonomous Racing in the Real World		
24	Theme 2: AV Perception		
25	Theme 3: AV Middleware, OS		
	Flex		
Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!			
26	Project Demos		
27	Race Prep		
28	Final Race Day		
29	Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline		

Wall-following

Challenge:

How can we drive the car around the track

Learning Outcome:

Basics of PID, how to compute error, failure modes.

Assignment:

Wall following in simulation and on the vehicle.

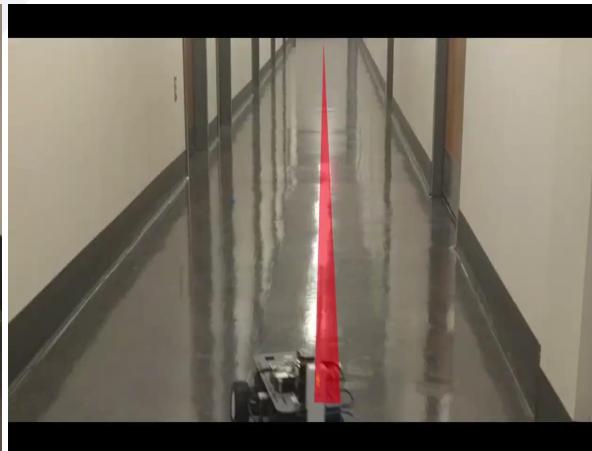


Effective tuning of the gains is crucial to good performance.

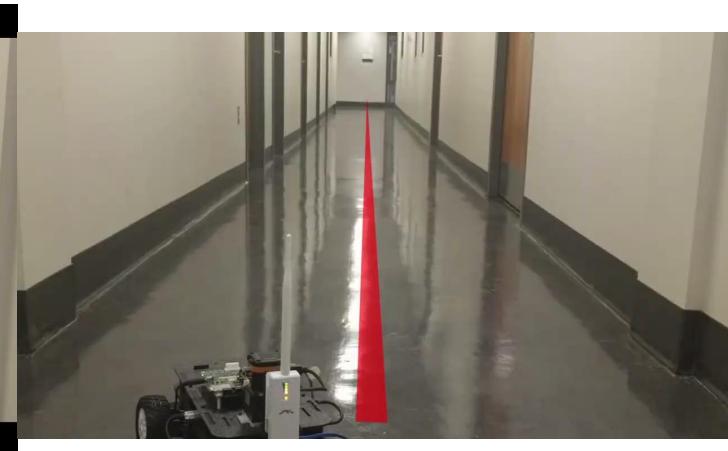
$$K_P=14, K_i=0.01, K_D=0$$



$$K_P=5, K_i=0, K_D=0.09$$



$$K_P=14, K_i=0, K_D=0.09$$



Obstacle Avoidance: Follow the Gap

Challenge:

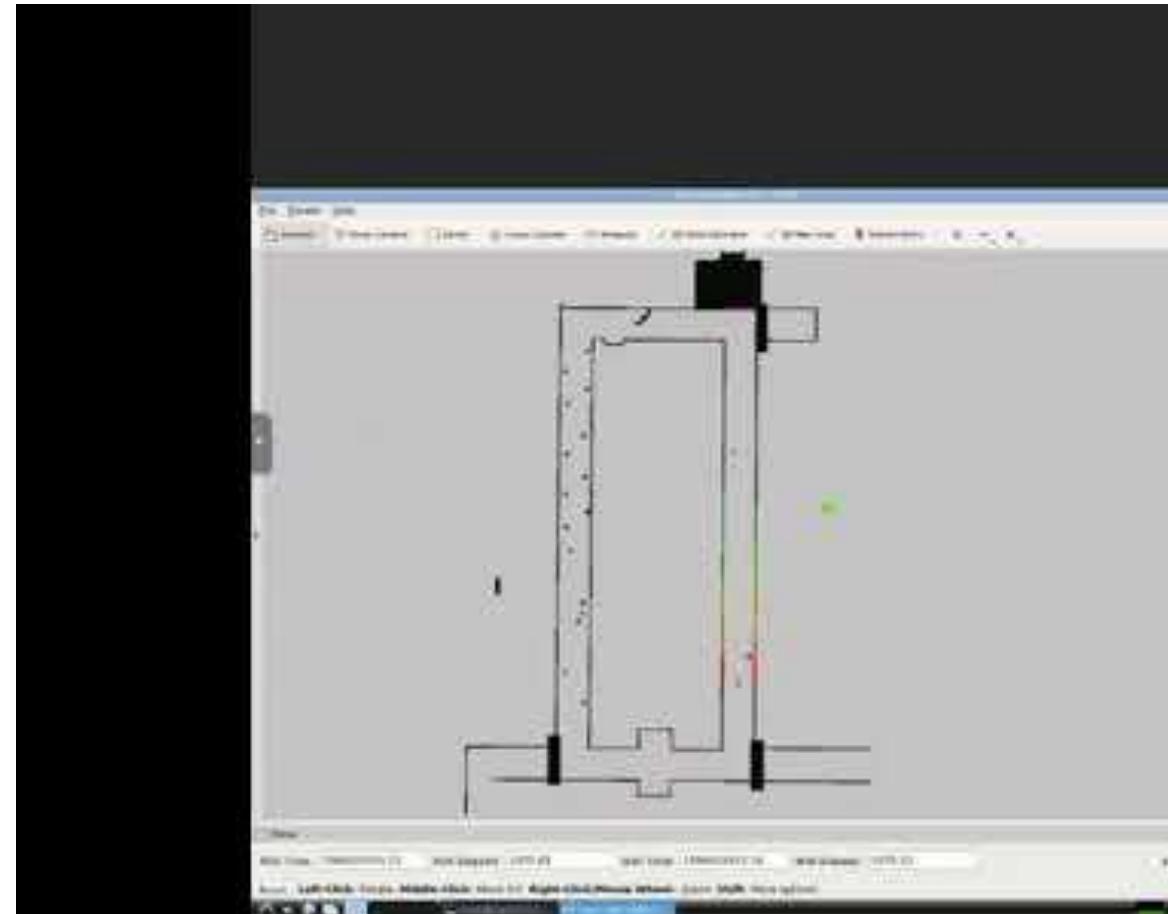
How can we avoid obstacles

Learning Outcome:

Basics of reactive navigation,
avoidance on both static and
dynamic obstacles

Assignment:

Follow the gap in simulation and
on the vehicle.



Obstacle Avoidance: Follow the Gap

Challenge:

How can we avoid obstacles

Learning Outcome:

Basics of reactive navigation,
avoidance on both static and dynamic
obstacles

Assignment:

Follow the gap in simulation and on
the vehicle.



Race I: Reactive Methods

- **Race Format:** Time attack,
single car
- **Penalties:** Crashing
- **Baseline:** Complete 5 laps
without crashing
- **Example Video:** Follow the
Gap in CPSWeek Grand Prix'18



Module C: Map-based Methods

Course Schedule

A. Robotics and ROS basics

- a. Sensors and Mechanics
- b. Simulator
- c. Safe AV control basics

B. Navigation

- a. Reactive planning
- b. Mapping and Localization
- c. Pure Pursuit planning
- d. AV Ethics

C. AV Race Planning

- a. Raceline optimization
- b. RRT Planner
- c. Model Predictive Control

D. Vision and Learning

- a. Detection and Pose Estimation
- b. RL

E. Hands-on Project

- a. Drive till you MHz!

Lecture	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator			
1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving: Perception, Planning Control	T1: Intro to Docker & ROS 2	Lab 1: ROS 2 (individual)
2	Automatic Emergency Braking	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim	Lab 2: Automatic Emergency Braking
3	Rigid Body Transforms	T3: ROS2 and tf2	
Module B: Reactive Methods & RACE!			
4	Wall Following	T4: Race car hands-on	Lab 3: Wall Following
5	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance		Lab 4: Follow the Gap
6	Vehicle State and Dynamics		
7	Scan matching		Lab 5. Scan Matching
8	Race Preparation		
9	Race 1: Reactive		
Module C: Mapping & Localization			
10	Localization: Particle Filter	T5: Running Particle Filter	
11	SLAM: Cartographer	T6: Cartographer/HectorSLAM	Lab 6: Carto & Pure Pursuit
12	Pure Pursuit		
Module D: Planning & Control			
13	Global Planning: Maps, A*, Dijkstra		
14	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner		Lab 7: Motion Planning
SPRING BREAK			
15	Path Tracking: MPC		
Module E: Vision			
16	Classical Perception and Vision - Lane Detection & Optical Flow		Lab 8: Perception & Vision
17	ML Perception and Vision - Object Detection and Tracking		Lab 9: Ethics for AVs
18	Race Prep		
19	Race 2: With Map		
20	Final Project Overviews		Final Project Proposal
21	Ethics		
Module F: Special Topics			
22	Raceline Optimization: Minimum Curvature, Minimum Time, Tunercar		Final Project
23	Theme 1: Autonomous Racing in the Real World		
24	Theme 2: AV Perception		
25	Theme 3: AV Middleware, OS		
	Flex		
Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!			
26	Project Demos		
27	Race Prep		
28	Final Race Day		
29	Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline		

Localization: Scan Matching

Challenge:

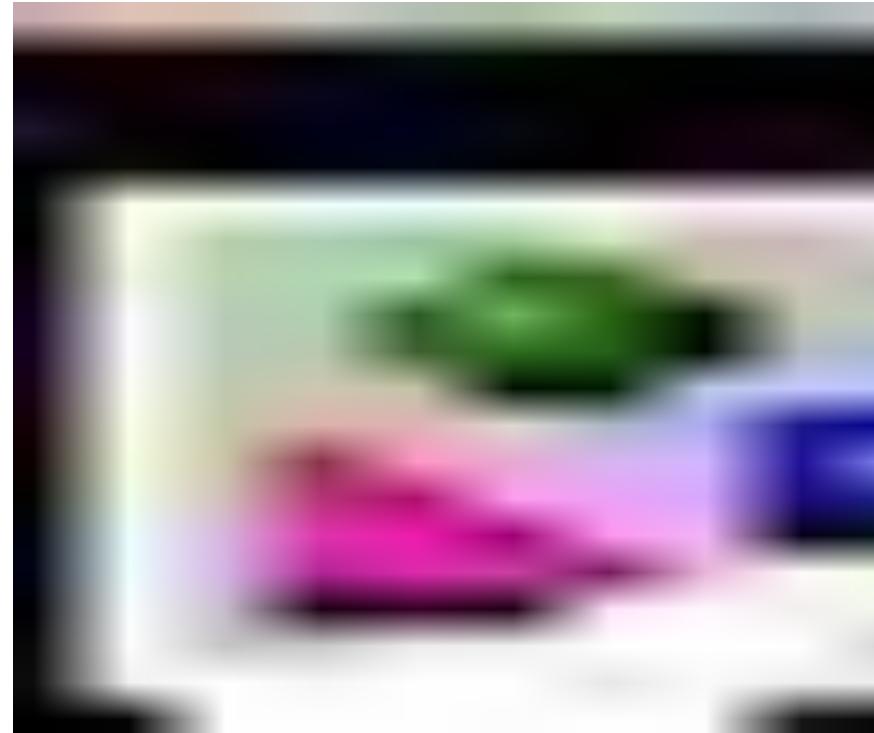
Where is the robot with respect to the previous frame

Learning Outcome:

Iterative closest point algorithm, implementing a real research paper

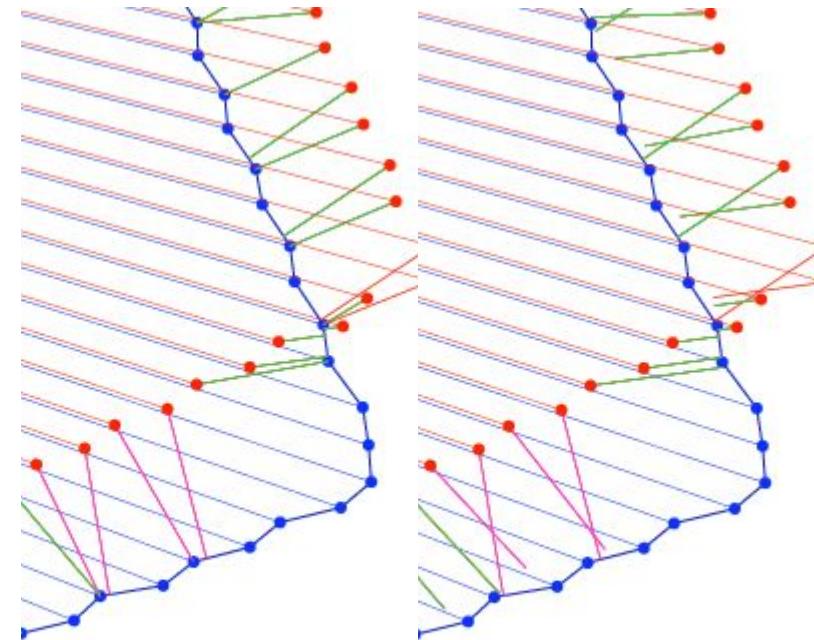
Understand:

Scan matching using iterative closest point in the simulator



Localization: Scan Matching

- Scan matching is a fundamental localization algorithm, and is used in most of the modern SLAM algorithms.
- Students implement different metrics (point-to-point vs. point-to-line, shown on the right) for ICP from a research paper.
- Students implement fast correspondence search to make ICP practical for a moving robot.



Simultaneous Localization and Mapping with Graph SLAM

Challenge:

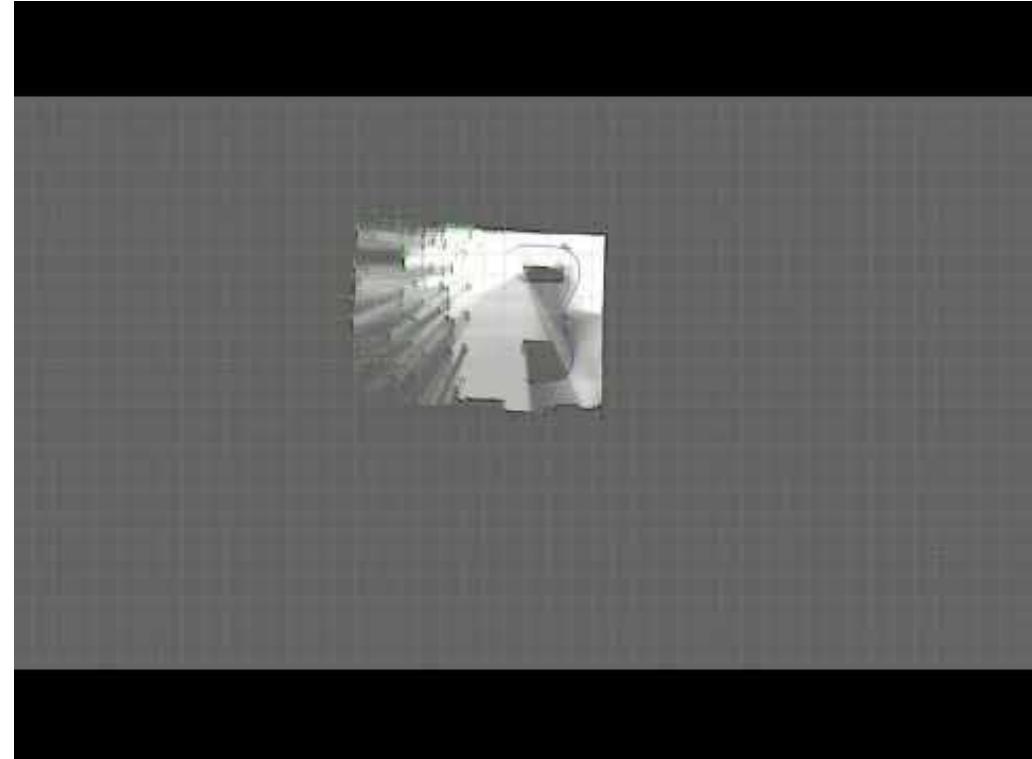
How to use state-of-the-art tools
for map building.

Learning Outcome:

Understanding the Graph SLAM
and how it relates to scan matching.

Assignment:

Build maps with Graph SLAM of
race track on the car.



Localization: Particle Filter

Challenge:

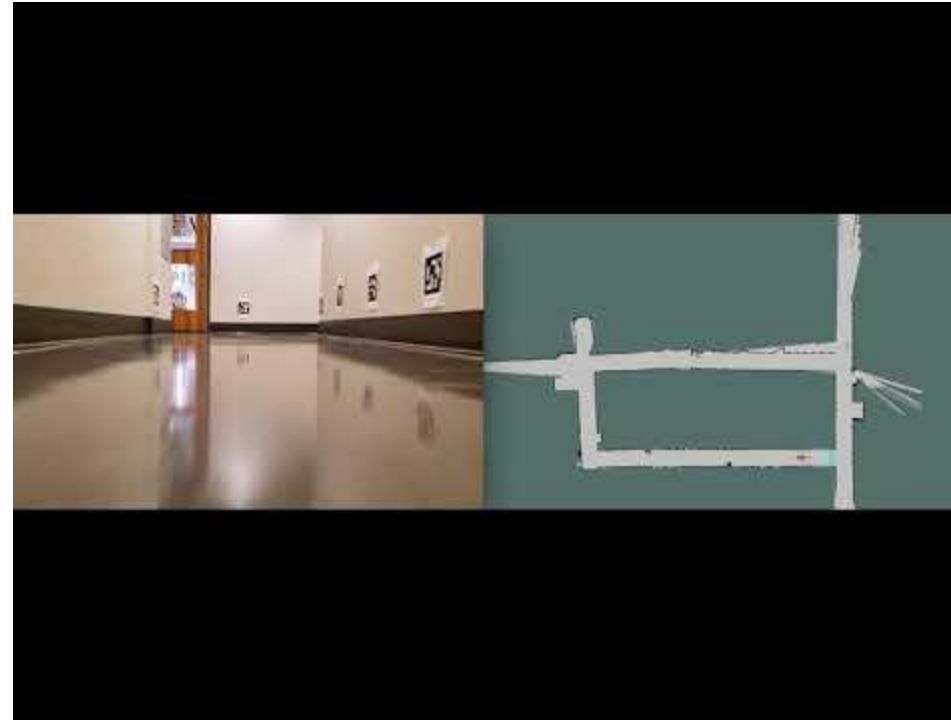
Given a map of the world and multiple sensor observations, what is the pose of my robot?

Learning Outcome:

Understanding particle filter, which is a version of a bayesian filter

Assignment:

Running Particle Filter to localize in the world



Pure Pursuit

Challenge:

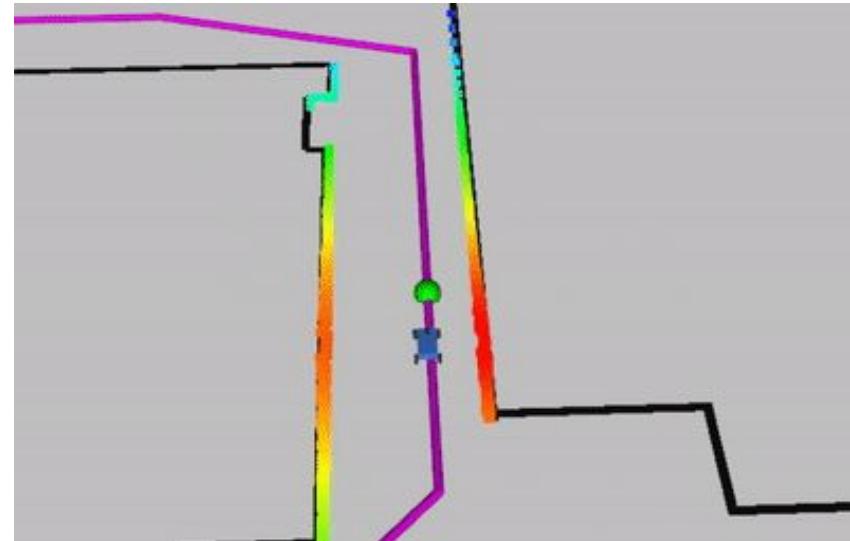
How to track a reference trajectory given a map the ability to localize?

Learning Outcome:

Closed form geometric approach and alternatives.

Assignment:

Implement pure pursuit waypoint tracker in the simulator and on the car.



Pure Pursuit

Challenge:

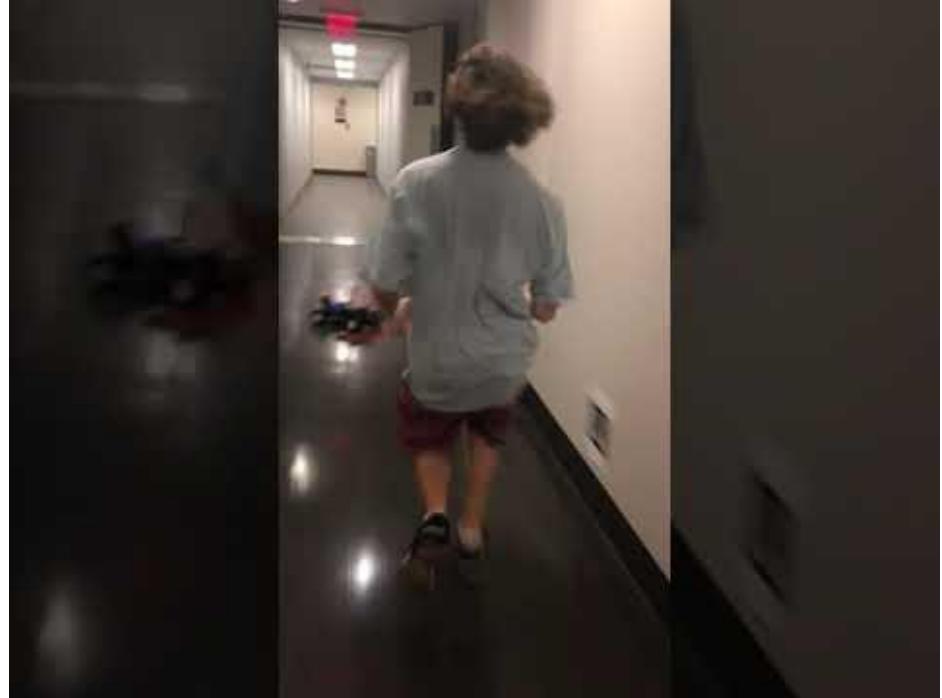
How to track a reference trajectory given a map the ability to localize?

Learning Outcome:

Closed form geometric approach and alternatives.

Assignment:

Implement pure pursuit waypoint tracker in the simulator and on the car.



Race 2: Map-based Methods

Race Format:

Time attack, single car

Penalties:

Crashing

Baseline:

Complete 5 laps without crashing

Example Video:

Pure Pursuit CPSWeek 2019



Module D: Motion Planning

Course Schedule

A. Robotics and ROS basics

- a. Sensors and Mechanics
- b. Simulator
- c. Safe AV control basics

B. Navigation

- a. Reactive planning
- b. Mapping and Localization
- c. Pure Pursuit planning
- d. AV Ethics

C. AV Race Planning

- a. Raceline optimization
- b. RRT Planner
- c. Model Predictive Control

D. Vision and Learning

- a. Detection and Pose Estimation
- b. RL

E. Hands-on Project

- a. Drive till you MHz!

Lecture	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator			
1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving: Perception, Planning Control	T1: Intro to Docker & ROS 2	Lab 1: ROS 2 (individual)
2	Automatic Emergency Braking	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim	Lab 2: Automatic Emergency Braking
3	Rigid Body Transforms	T3: ROS2 and tf2	
Module B: Reactive Methods & RACE!			
4	Wall Following	T4: Race car hands-on	Lab 3: Wall Following
5	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance		Lab 4: Follow the Gap
6	Vehicle State and Dynamics		
7	Scan matching		Lab 5. Scan Matching
8	Race Preparation		
9	Race 1: Reactive		
Module C: Mapping & Localization			
10	Localization: Particle Filter	T5: Running Particle Filter	
11	SLAM: Cartographer	T6: Cartographer/HectorSLAM	Lab 6: Carto & Pure Pursuit
12	Pure Pursuit		
Module D: Planning & Control			
13	Global Planning: Maps, A*, Dijkstra		
14	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner		Lab 7: Motion Planning
SPRING BREAK			
15	Path Tracking: MPC		
Module E: Vision			
16	Classical Perception and Vision - Lane Detection & Optical Flow		Lab 8: Perception & Vision
17	ML Perception and Vision - Object Detection and Tracking		Lab 9: Ethics for AVs
18	Race Prep		
19	Race 2: With Map		
20	Final Project Overviews		Final Project Proposal
21	Ethics		
Module F: Special Topics			
22	Raceline Optimization: Minimum Curvature, Minimum Time, Tunercar		Final Project
23	Theme 1: Autonomous Racing in the Real World		
24	Theme 2: AV Perception		
25	Theme 3: AV Middleware, OS		
	Flex		
Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!			
26	Project Demos		
27	Race Prep		
28	Final Race Day		
29	Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline		

Motion Planning

Challenge:

How do we combine the capabilities of map based methods while being able to avoid obstacles

Learning Outcome:

Understanding search-based motion planning, probabilistic planning methods, RRT and its variants

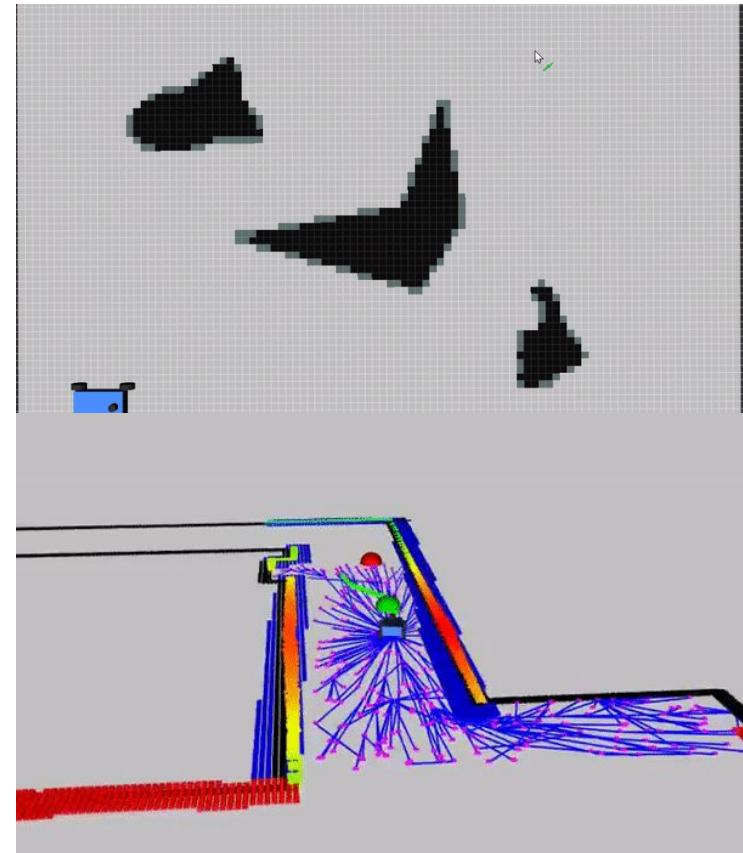
Assignment:

Implement RRT in the simulator and on the car.



Motion Planning

- **Occupancy grid:** approximating the real world with a discrete representation, also relates back to the SLAM lecture
- **Planning in discrete space** with search-based planning methods (A*, Dijkstra's)
- **Planning in continuous space** with probabilistic planning methods (RRT, RRT*)



Model Predictive Control

Challenge:

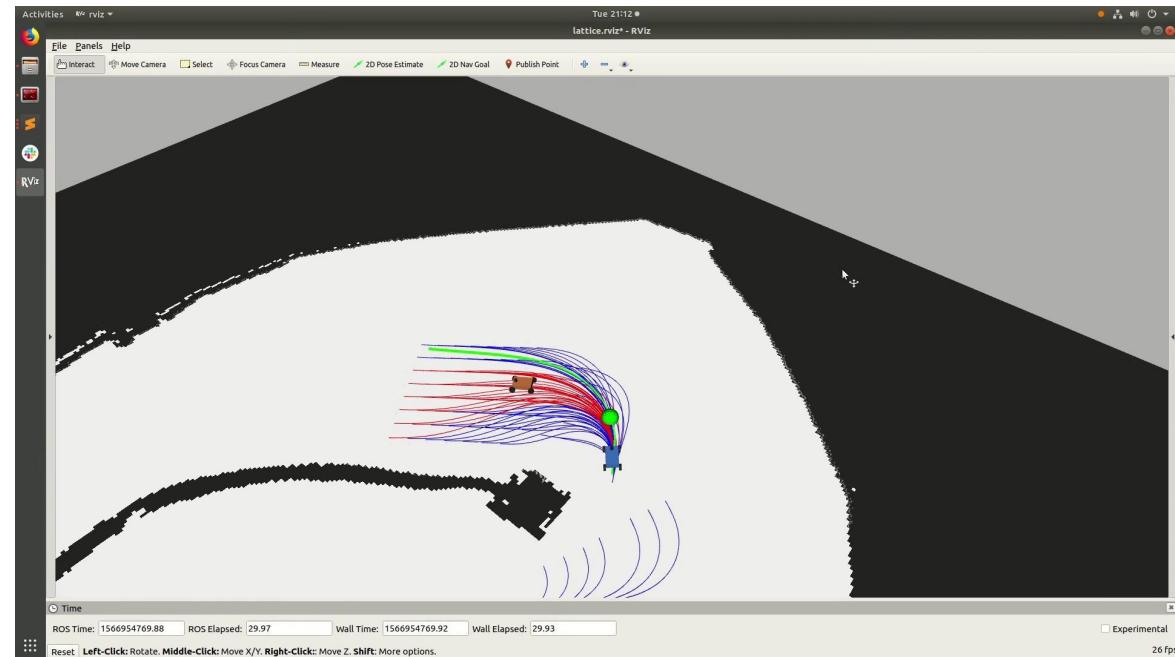
Create dynamically feasible trajectories for overtaking

Learning Outcome:

Trajectory optimization & sampling based MPC

Assignment:

As a project option



Module E: Learning and Vision

Course Schedule

A. Robotics and ROS basics

- a. Sensors and Mechanics
- b. Simulator
- c. Safe AV control basics

B. Navigation

- a. Reactive planning
- b. Mapping and Localization
- c. Pure Pursuit planning
- d. AV Ethics

C. AV Race Planning

- a. Raceline optimization
- b. RRT Planner
- c. Model Predictive Control

D. Vision and Learning

- a. Detection and Pose Estimation
- b. RL

E. Hands-on Project

- a. Drive till you MHz!

Lecture	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator			
1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving: Perception, Planning Control	T1: Intro to Docker & ROS 2	Lab 1: ROS 2 (individual)
2	Automatic Emergency Braking	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim	Lab 2: Automatic Emergency Braking
3	Rigid Body Transforms	T3: ROS2 and tf2	
Module B: Reactive Methods & RACE!			
4	Wall Following	T4: Race car hands-on	Lab 3: Wall Following
5	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance		Lab 4: Follow the Gap
6	Vehicle State and Dynamics		
7	Scan matching		Lab 5. Scan Matching
8	Race Preparation		
9	Race 1: Reactive		
Module C: Mapping & Localization			
10	Localization: Particle Filter	T5: Running Particle Filter	
11	SLAM: Cartographer	T6: Cartographer/HectorSLAM	Lab 6: Carto & Pure Pursuit
12	Pure Pursuit		
Module D: Planning & Control			
13	Global Planning: Maps, A*, Dijkstra		
14	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner		Lab 7: Motion Planning
SPRING BREAK			
15	Path Tracking: MPC		
Module E: Vision			
16	Classical Perception and Vision - Lane Detection & Optical Flow		Lab 8: Perception & Vision
17	ML Perception and Vision - Object Detection and Tracking		Lab 9: Ethics for AVs
18	Race Prep		
19	Race 2: With Map		
20	Final Project Overviews		Final Project Proposal
21	Ethics		
Module F: Special Topics			
22	Raceline Optimization: Minimum Curvature, Minimum Time, Tunercar		Final Project
23	Theme 1: Autonomous Racing in the Real World		
24	Theme 2: AV Perception		
25	Theme 3: AV Middleware, OS		
	Flex		
Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!			
26	Project Demos		
27	Race Prep		
28	Final Race Day		
29	Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline		

Classic Computer Vision: Detection and Pose Estimation

Challenge:

Where is the other car?

Learning Outcome:

Understanding camera model, single view geometry, Homography, detecting features, and prediction.

Assignment:

Camera calibration, detecting poses of AprilTags, predicting the trajectory of adversarial vehicle.



Learning-based Computer Vision: Detection and Pose Estimation

Challenge:

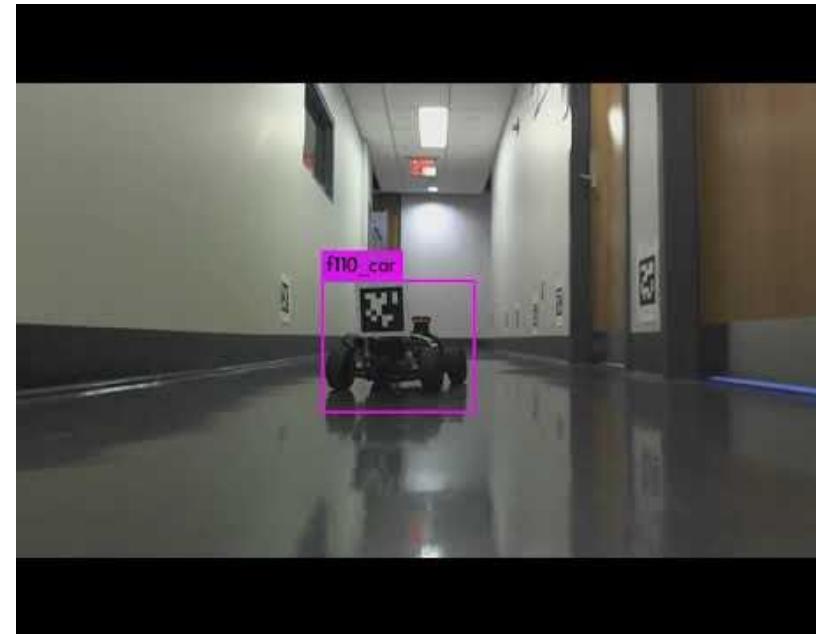
Where is the other car without using fiducial markers?

Learning outcomes:

Understanding multi-view geometry, the epipolar constraint, stereo vision, and using Convolution Neural Network detectors.

Assignment:

Making the detection pipeline fast



Reinforcement Learning

Challenge:

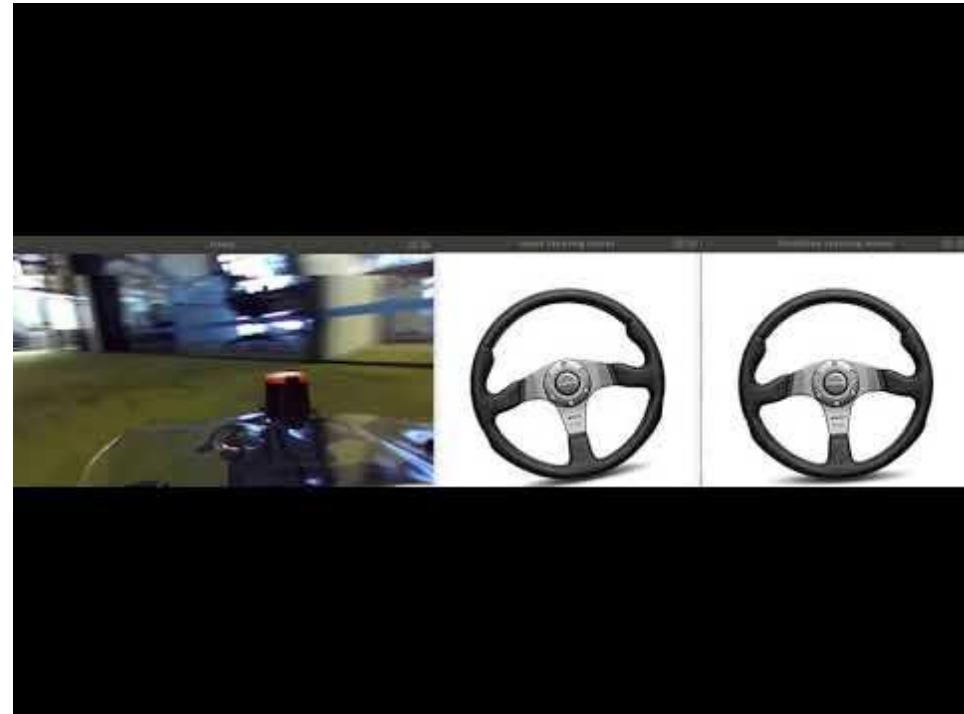
How to learn from human drivers?

Learning outcomes:

Understand imitation learning and implement it

Assignment:

RL as a project option.



Module F: Grand Prix

Course Schedule

A. Robotics and ROS basics

- a. Sensors and Mechanics
- b. Simulator
- c. Safe AV control basics

B. Navigation

- a. Reactive planning
- b. Mapping and Localization
- c. Pure Pursuit planning
- d. AV Ethics

C. AV Race Planning

- a. Raceline optimization
- b. RRT Planner
- c. Model Predictive Control

D. Vision and Learning

- a. Detection and Pose Estimation
- b. RL

E. Hands-on Project

- a. Drive till you MHz!

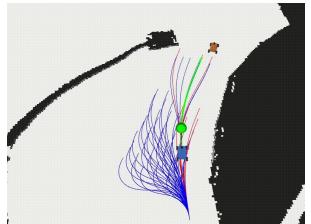
Lecture	Lecture Topic	Tutorial	Assignments Out
Module A: Introduction to ROS, F110 & the Simulator			
1	Introduction to Autonomous Driving: Perception, Planning Control	T1: Intro to Docker & ROS 2	Lab 1: ROS 2 (individual)
2	Automatic Emergency Braking	T2: Intro to F1Tenth Sim	Lab 2: Automatic Emergency Braking
3	Rigid Body Transforms	T3: ROS2 and tf2	
Module B: Reactive Methods & RACE!			
4	Wall Following	T4: Race car hands-on	Lab 3: Wall Following
5	Follow the Gap: Obstacle Avoidance		Lab 4: Follow the Gap
6	Vehicle State and Dynamics		
7	Scan matching		Lab 5. Scan Matching
8	Race Preparation		
9	Race 1: Reactive		
Module C: Mapping & Localization			
10	Localization: Particle Filter	T5: Running Particle Filter	
11	SLAM: Cartographer	T6: Cartographer/HectorSLAM	Lab 6: Carto & Pure Pursuit
12	Pure Pursuit		
Module D: Planning & Control			
13	Global Planning: Maps, A*, Dijkstra		
14	Local Planning: RRT, Spline Based Planner		Lab 7: Motion Planning
SPRING BREAK			
15	Path Tracking: MPC		
Module E: Vision			
16	Classical Perception and Vision - Lane Detection & Optical Flow		Lab 8: Perception & Vision
17	ML Perception and Vision - Object Detection and Tracking		Lab 9: Ethics for AVs
18	Race Prep		
19	Race 2: With Map		
20	Final Project Overviews		Final Project Proposal
21	Ethics		
Module F: Special Topics			
22	Raceline Optimization: Minimum Curvature, Minimum Time, Tunercar		Final Project
23	Theme 1: Autonomous Racing in the Real World		
24	Theme 2: AV Perception		
25	Theme 3: AV Middleware, OS		
	Flex		
Module G: F1TENTH Grand Prix!!			
26	Project Demos		
27	Race Prep		
28	Final Race Day		
29	Final Project Documentation Submission Deadline		

Race 3: Head-to-Head

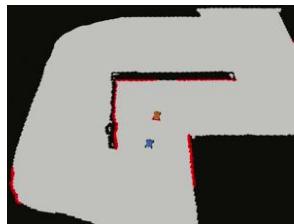
- **Race Format:** Round-robin, two cars
- **Penalties:** Crashing
- **Baseline:** Avoid static obstacles
- **Example Video:**
Follow-the-gap CPSWeek'19



FITENTH: Research projects for students



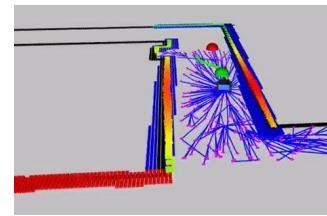
MPC Racing Stack



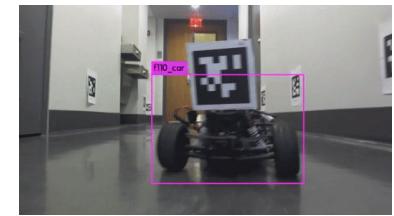
Overtaking &
Improvisation



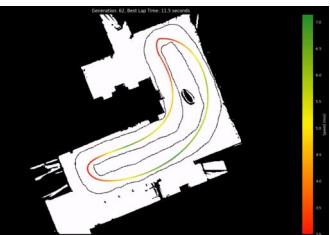
FITENTH
Hardware 2.0



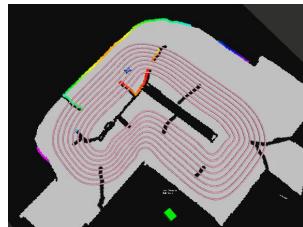
Multi-Vehicle
Coordination



Object Detection



TUNERCAR*



Virtual Racing
Front End



Visual Slam



Vision-based
Navigation



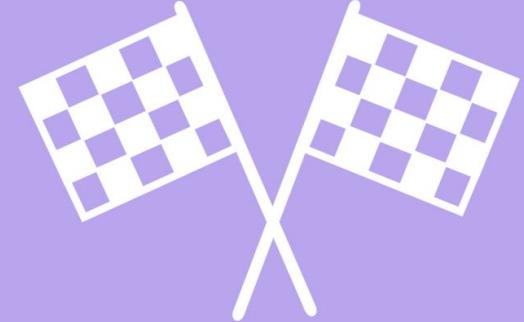
CAD2CAV

F1
TENTH

f1tenth.org

AUTONOMOUS RACING

International Competitions



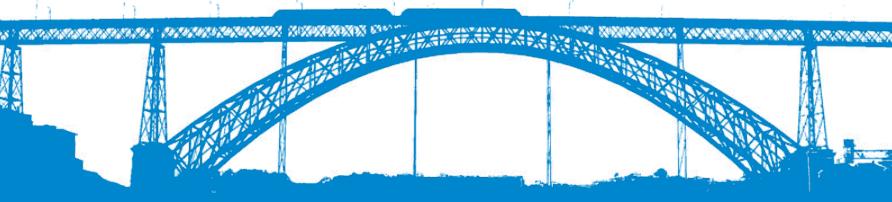
RACE

Register to Compete

2017 Embedded Networked Sensor Systems [SenSys], **Seoul**



2018 Cyber-Physical Systems Week [CPS-Week], **Portugal**



2018 Embedded Systems Week [ESweek], **Torino, Italy**



2019 Cyber-Physical Systems Week [CPSweek], **Montreal**, Canada



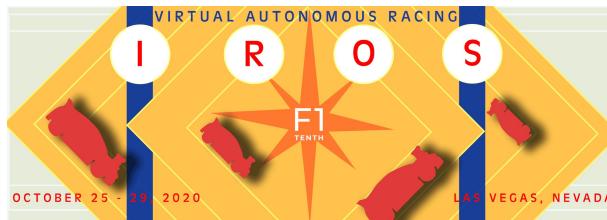
2019 Embedded Systems Week [ESweek], **New York City**



2020 IFAC World Congress, **Berlin**, Germany



2020 IROS International Conf. on Intelligent Robots & Systems



2021 IROS International Conf. on Intelligent Robots & Systems



IROS 2021
ONLINE



2022 F1Tenth Autonomous Racing Competition



ICRA 2022
IEEE International Conference
on Robotics and Automation

May 22-27, 2022 in Philadelphia!

<https://icra2022-race.f1tenth.org/>



10th F1Tenth Autonomous Racing Competition At ICRA 2022 in Philadelphia this May



ICRA 2022

IEEE International Conference
on Robotics and Automation

F1
TENTH

10TH F1TENTH AUTONOMOUS GRAND PRIX

IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA) 2022

May 23th - May 27th 2022

Philadelphia, USA



10th F1Tenth Autonomous Racing Competition At ICRA 2022 in Philadelphia this May





Winner!



Zhijun Zhang

ing

10th F1Tenth Autonomous Racing Competition At ICRA 2022 in Philadelphia this May





FIFTEENTH RACE PARTICIPANTS



LEHIGH
UNIVERSITY

UB University
at Buffalo

UCF UNIVERSITY OF
CENTRAL FLORIDA

UNIMORE
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI
MODENA E REGGIO EMILIA

RICE UNIVERSITY

UC San Diego



PAN
POLISH ACADEMY of SCIENCES

TU TECHNISCHE
UNIVERSITÄT
WIEN
VIENNA
UNIVERSITY OF
TECHNOLOGY

Drexel
UNIVERSITY

Stony Brook
UNIVERSITY

ETH zürich

TEXAS
The University of Texas at Austin



THE AUTOWARE
FOUNDATION

Carnegie
MELLON
UNIVERSITY



Streaming

Control

X Debug



3D



xyz, rot

1.0

0.0

-1.0

2.0

1.0

0.0

-1.0

-2.0

-3.0

-4.0

-5.0

-6.0

-7.0

-8.0

-9.0

-10.0

10.0

20.0

30.0

40.0

50.0

60.0

70.0

80.0

90.0

100.0

110.0

120.0

130.0

140.0

150.0

160.0

170.0

180.0

190.0

200.0

210.0

220.0

230.0

240.0

250.0

260.0

270.0

280.0

290.0

300.0

310.0

320.0

330.0

340.0

350.0

360.0

we also measure accelerations

100.0

110.0

120.0

130.0

140.0



Building the FASTEST Self Driving RC Car



Steven Gong
27.2K subscribers

Subscribe

Like 23K | Dislike Share Save ...

614K views 6 months ago WATERLOO

I built a self-driving RC Car that can follow racing lines and then tried to race it as fast as possible without crashing it. This time, it is WAY faster than anything you've seen in the previous video.



Lego

I RACED My Self-Driving RC Car
Steven Gong
387K views • 2 months ago

Building the FASTEST LEGO Car
ProjectAir

F1Tenth Autonomous Racing Competitions

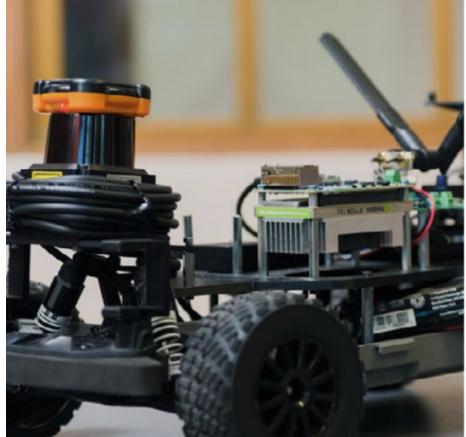
1. CPSweek, San Antonio
 2. ICRA, London
 3. IEEE IV, Alaska
 4. IROS, Detroit
 5. ICCAS, 2nd Korean GPX
 6. CPSweek, Hong Kong
 7. ICRA, Japan
 8. IEEE IV, Korea
 9. IEEE ISTC, Canada
 10. ICCAS, 3rd Korean GPX
- RACE 11 (May'23)
 - RACE 12 (June'23)
 - RACE 13 (June'23)
 - RACE 14 (Oct'23)
 - RACE 15 (Oct'23)
 - RACE 16 (May'24)
 - RACE 17 (June'24)
 - RACE 18 (June'24)
 - RACE 19 (Sept'24)
 - RACE 20 (Oct'24)



2nd Workshop on Opportunities and Challenges with Autonomous Racing at ICRA 2022



200+ Participants



Bryn Balcombe
Chief Strategy Officer
Roborace



Marko Bertogna
Full Professor
University of Modena



Sergio Savarese
Full Professor
Politecnico di Milano



Alexander Wischnewski
CTO
driveblocks



Mauro Salazar
Assistant Professor
TU Eindhoven



Evangelos Theodorou
Associate Professor
Georgia Institute of Technology



Mac Schwager
Full Professor
Stanford University



Jonathan Goh
Research Scientist
Toyota Research Institute



Srikanth Saripalli
Full Professor
Texas A&M University



Peter Wurman
Director
Sony AI America

INVITED SPEAKERS



10 invited speakers
16 contributed talks



1ST WORKSHOP ON

MAD-GAMES: MULTI-AGENT DYNAMIC GAMES

IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) 2023

October 1, 2023



OCTOBER 1 - 5, 2023

IEEE/RSJ International Conference on
Intelligent Robots and Systems

9 exciting invited speakers

+

13 interesting contributed papers

ORGANIZERS:



Rahul Mangharam

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL
AND SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Johannes Betz

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

DEPARTMENT OF MOBILITY
SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF
MUNICH

Venkat Krovi

MICHELIN CHAIR PROFESSOR

DEPARTMENT OF AUTOMOTIVE
ENGINEERING

CLEMSON UNIVERSITY

Hongrui Zheng

PH.D. CANDIDATE

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL
AND SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Panagiotis Tsiotras

DAVID & ANDREW LEWIS CHAIR
PROFESSOR

GEORGIA TECH



Jana Tumova

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

KTH ROYAL INSTITUTE OF
TECHNOLOGY



Peter Stone

PROFESSOR

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN



Abolfazi Hashemi

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

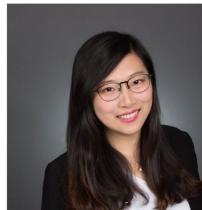
PURDUE



Eric Mazumdar

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

CALTECH



Manxi Wu

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

CORNELL



Roberto Valenti

SENIOR ROBOTICS RESEARCH
SCIENTIST



Roya Firoozi

POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCHER

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

| F1/10 COMMUNITY PARTNERS 60+



Arizona State
University



LEHIGH
UNIVERSITY



Northwestern



Penn
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA



Oregon State
University



KANSAS STATE
UNIVERSITY



THE UNIVERSITY
of NORTH CAROLINA
at CHAPEL HILL



VANDERBILT
UNIVERSITY



Stony Brook University



University of
California, Irvine



University of Colorado **Boulder**

2017
2018
2019

The F1Tenth Racing Crew Alumni



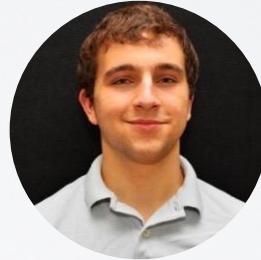
Paril Jain
TESLA



Nischal KN
NVIDIA



Paritosh Kelkar
HONDA



Matt Brady
AMAZON ROBOTICS



Carter Sharer
Youtube Star



Nitesh Singh
RIVIAN



Thejas Kesari
RIVIAN Automotive



Jalaj Maheshwari
Crash Engineer, CHOP



Dr. Madhur Behl
University of Virginia



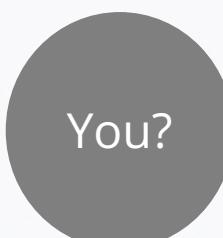
Dr. Houssam Abbas
Oregon State U



Jack Harkins
Nvidia GPU Firmware



Thejas Kesari
ML Engineer, Universal Logic



Christopher Kao
Built Robotics



Akarsh Varre
Drone Racing League

Do you have what it takes to be the
Best Autonomous Driver?



BUILD

CODE

RACE

F1TENTH

CREW

GALLERY

FORUM

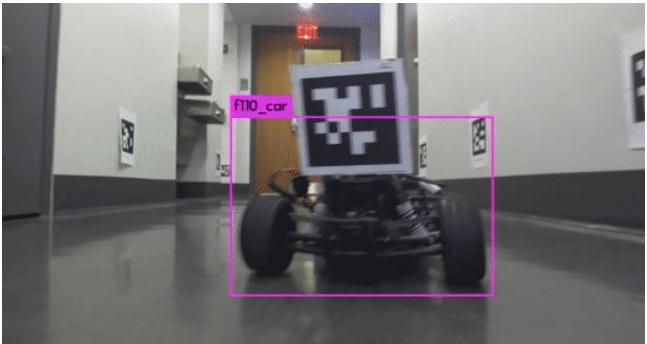
f1tenth.org

F1

TENTH

TIM561-2050101

F1TENTH in action



Perception



Planning



Control

RACE !

