

# India outlook – 2023

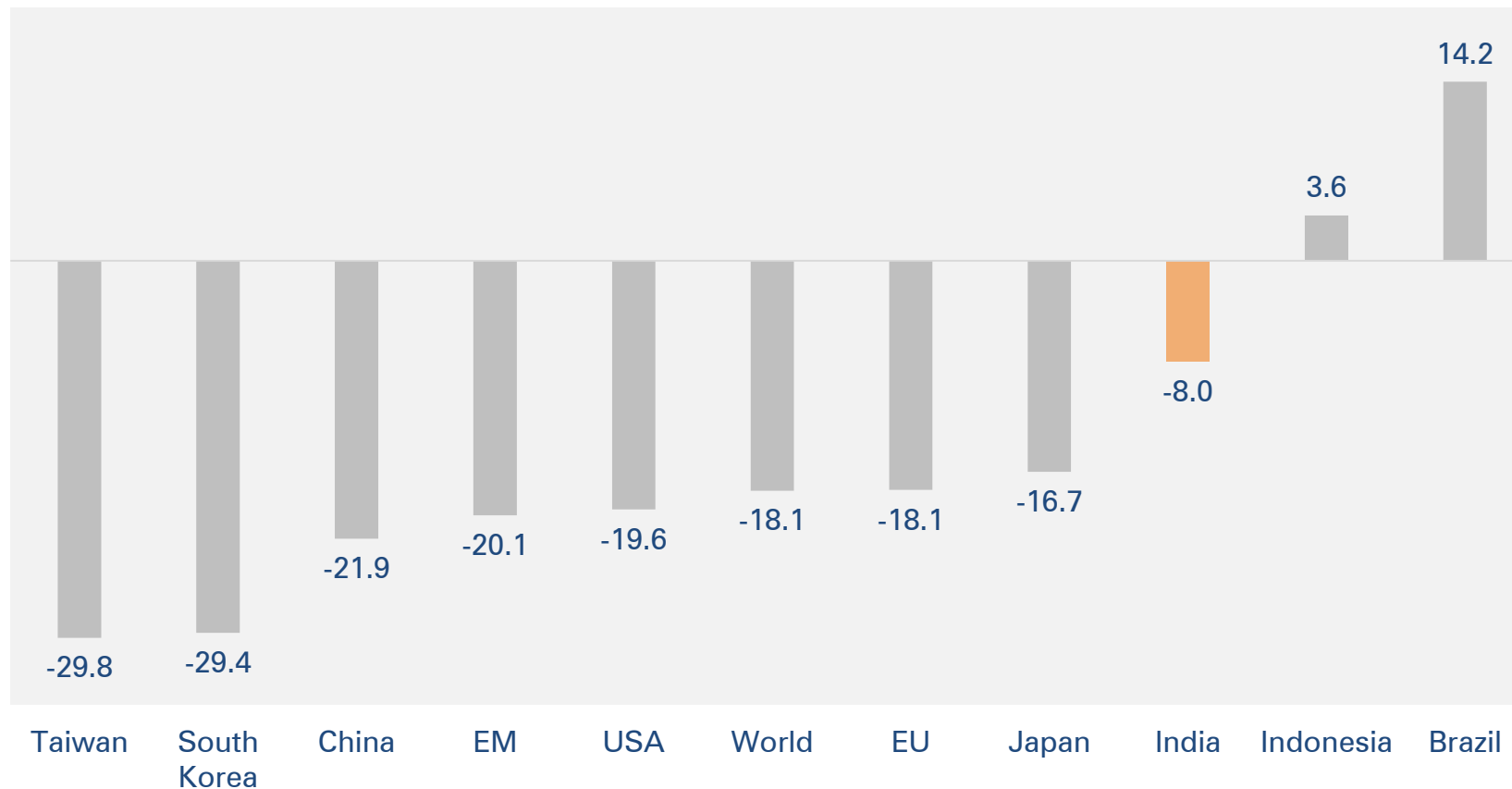
Beginning of a new era

## Indian Railway project:

*1315 meters long and 359 meters high. Chenab Bridge in Kashmir, India is the tallest Railway Arch Bridge in the world, crossing over the deep gorges of the Chenab River to connect the Kashmir to the rest of India. The bridge would be 35 metres higher than the Eiffel Tower in Paris, and is being constructed at a cost of INR1,486 crore as part of the Udhampur-Srinagar-Baramulla Railway Link project.. Source: [aecom.com](https://www.aecom.com), [business standard.com](https://www.business-standard.com)*

# India a relative outperformer in CY2022

CY2022 equity markets performance (USD %)



Barring few commodity exporting nations, Indian markets have noticeably outperformed other markets



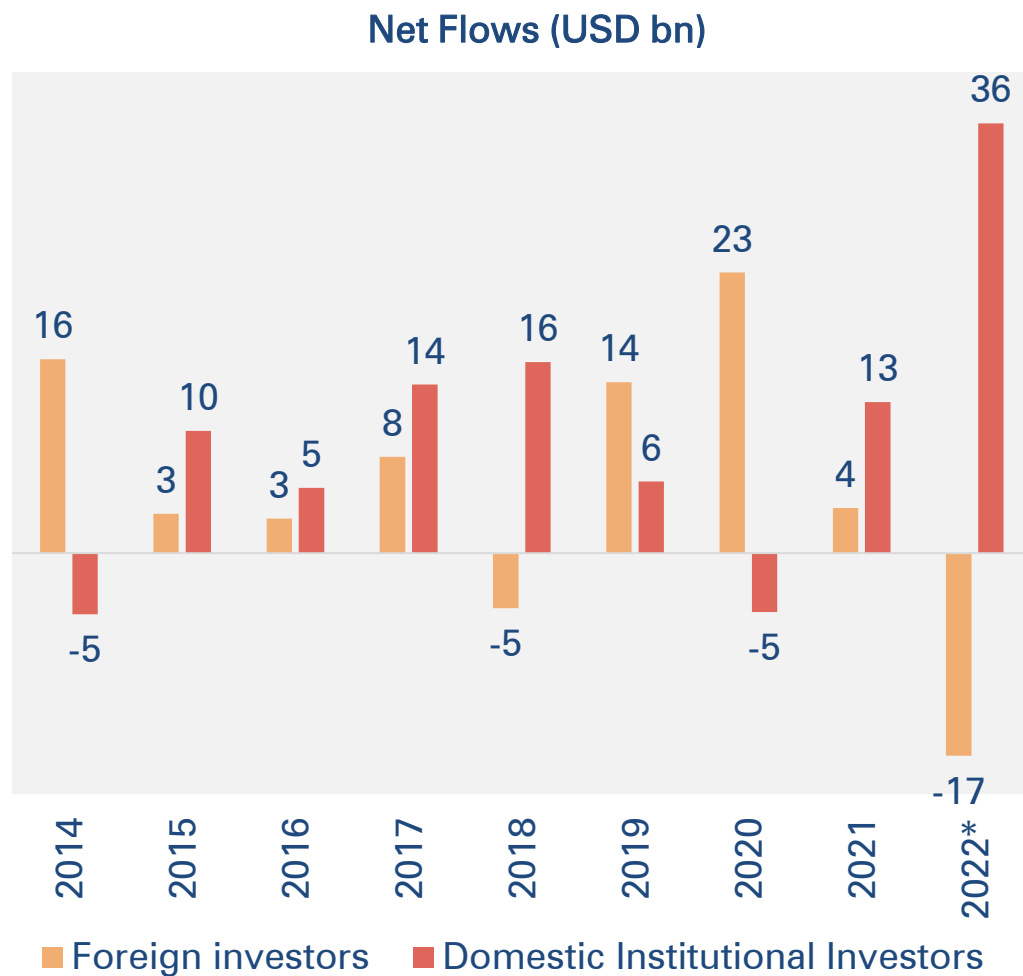
Source: Morningstar Direct; Currency: USD; Data as of December 30, 2022

# Outlook 2023 – ‘Beginning of a New Era’

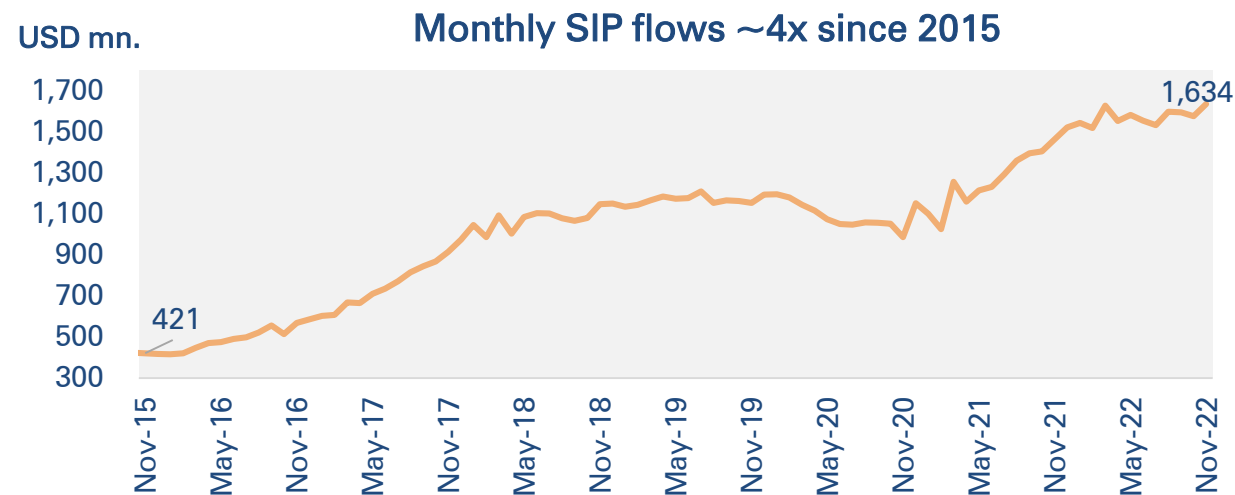
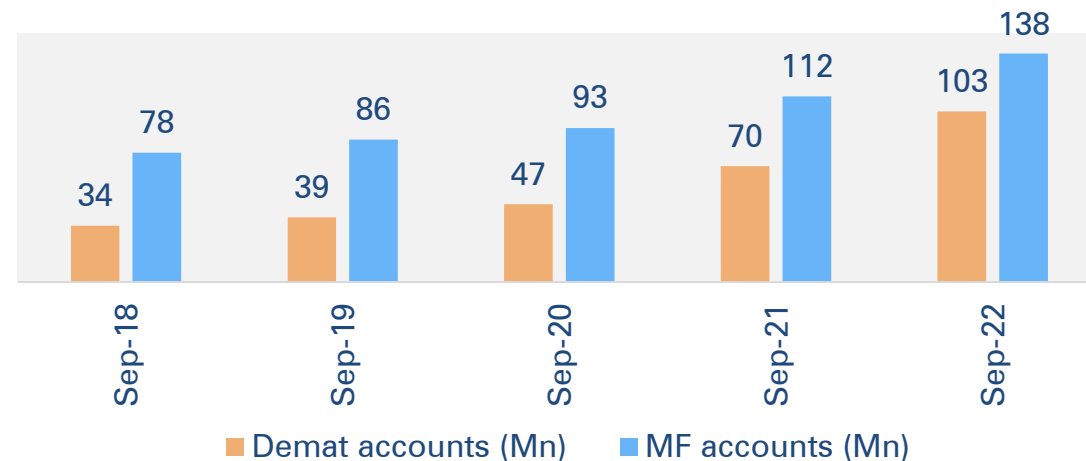
- In our previous Annual Outlook documents (2021 & 2022), we distinctly highlighted the complex and dynamic macro-economic changes that were shaping financial markets. Our **Annual Outlook for 2021** was based on the theme **‘TURNING POINTS’** which focused on pointing early signs of macro changes in terms of Global Central Banks’ monetary stance, liquidity conditions, sectoral/theme leadership, etc.
- These shifts called for further caution in our **Annual Outlook for 2022** which was based on the theme **‘The year of active management’** as macros were expected to evolve further and dynamism was at its peak. The unusual macro trends were hinting at transition to a new era / new financial world order
- As we enter 2023, our annual outlook is based on the theme **‘BEGINNING OF A NEW ERA’** as we believe that transition of decadal macro trends from **low inflation to high inflation, low interest rates to high interest rates, abundant liquidity to limited liquidity, de-escalation to escalation, monetization to tightening and low to high volatility** is now complete. The new era warrants for a change in investment style with a need to prudently handpick asset classes which may perform at different points in time



# Domestic participation in equity markets remain strong

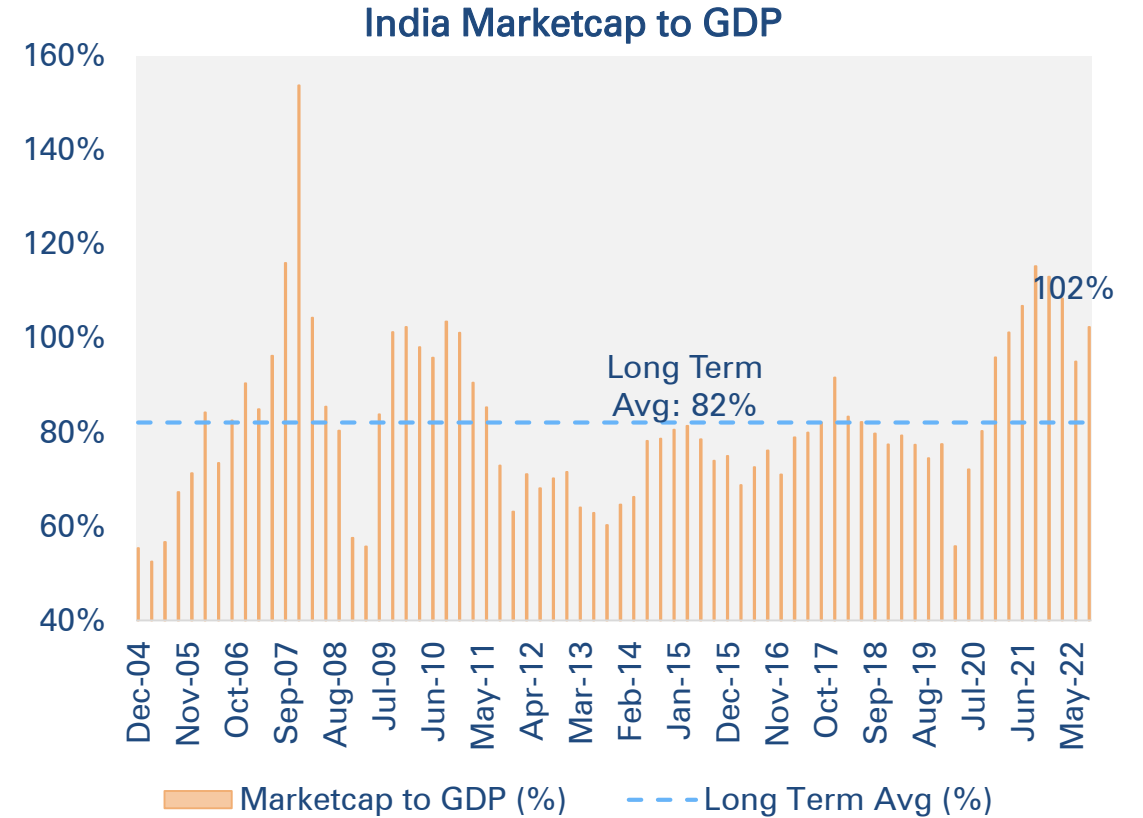
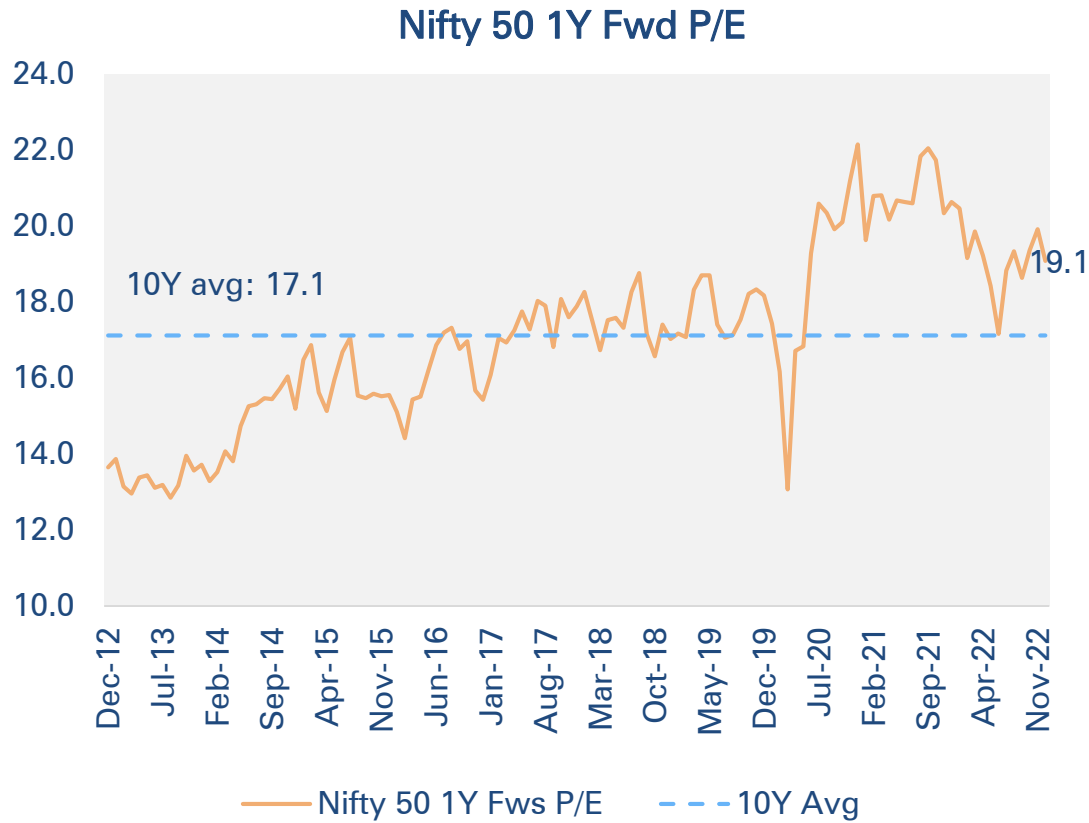


Sharp uptick in new trading and mutual fund accounts (Mn.)



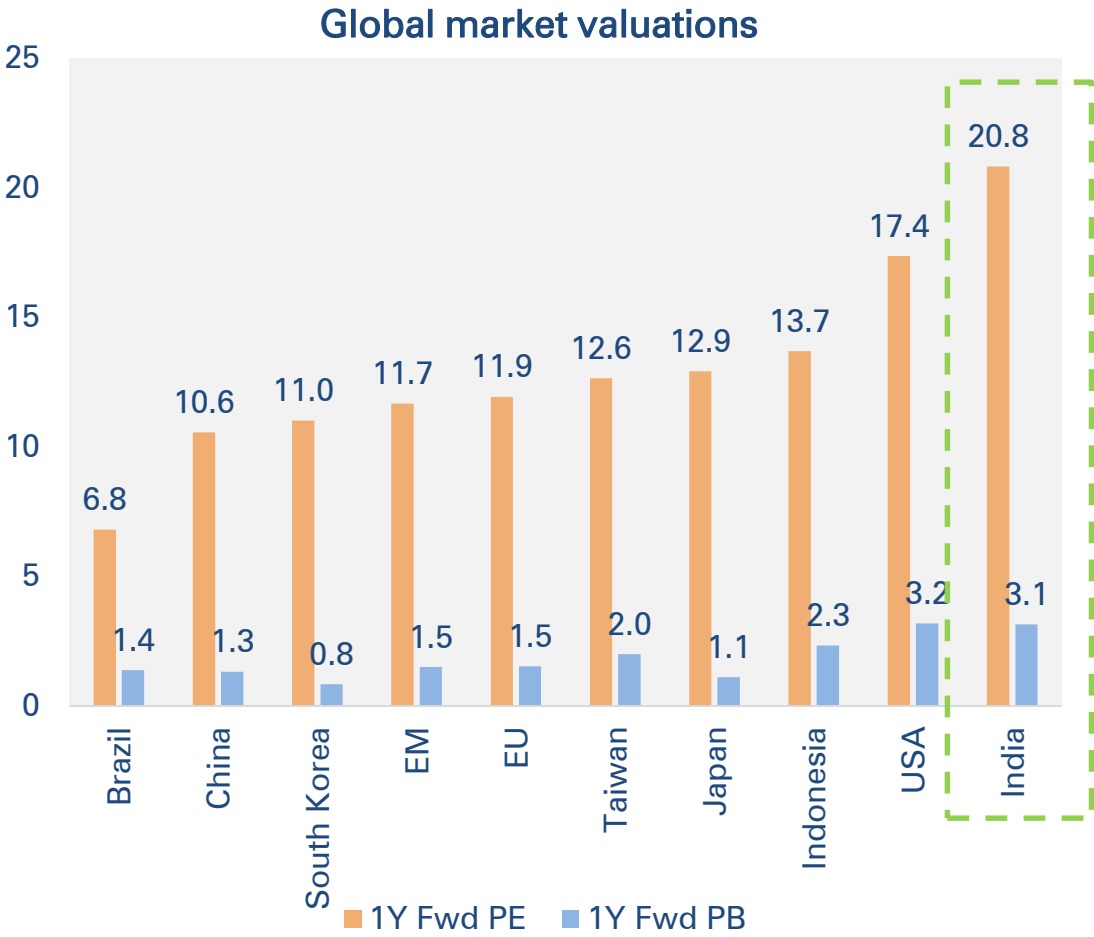
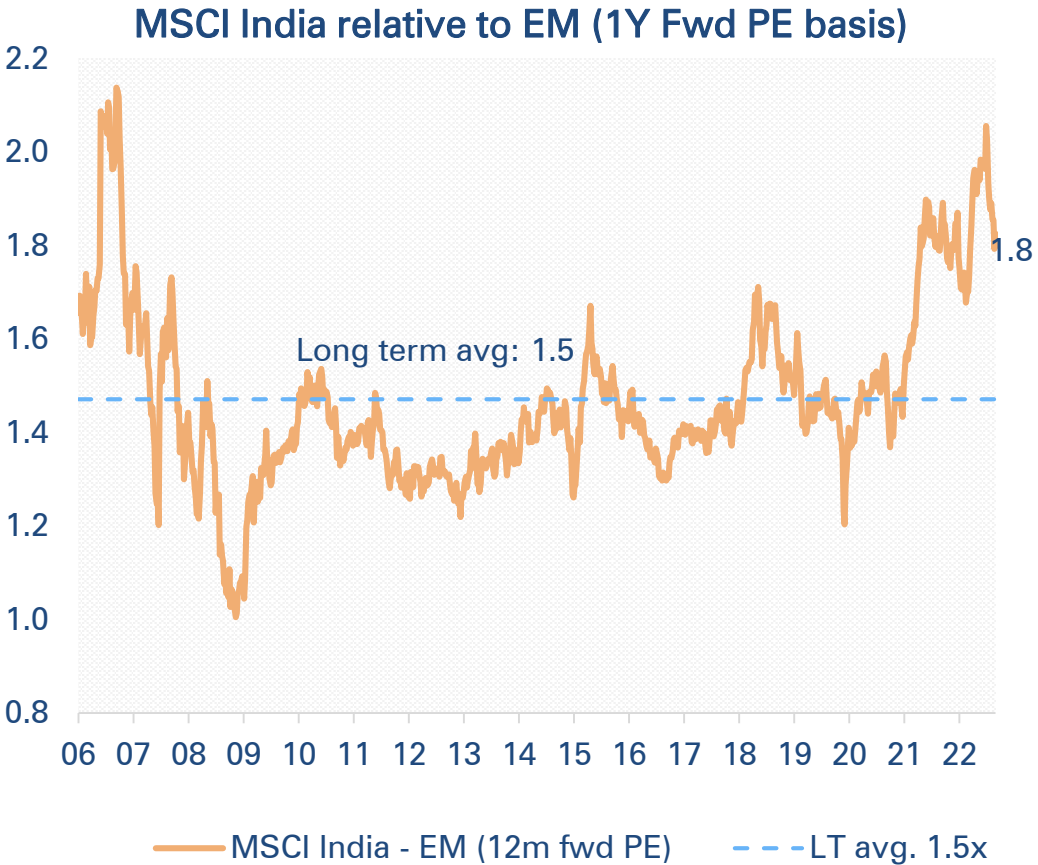
Source: CEIC, Haver, Morgan Stanley research, UBS research; \*CY2022 flows as of December 29, 2022

# Valuations are not cheap



Source: Bloomberg, Valuation data as of December 30, 2022; Market cap to GDP data as of September 30, 2022

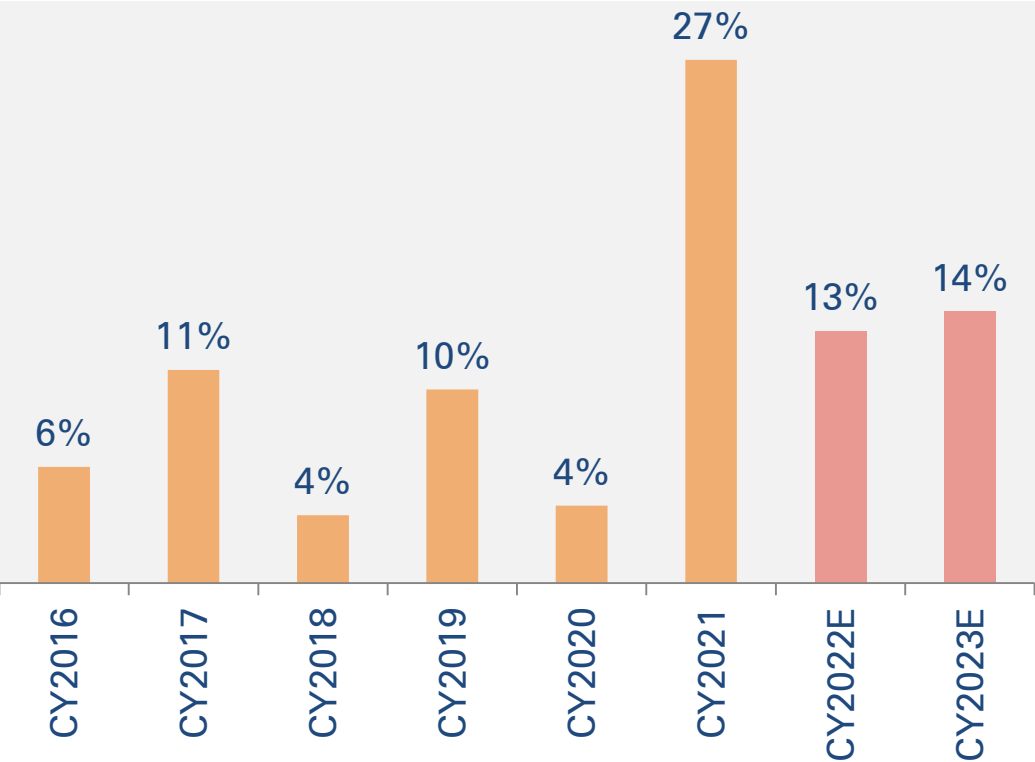
# India's premium to EM is above long term averages



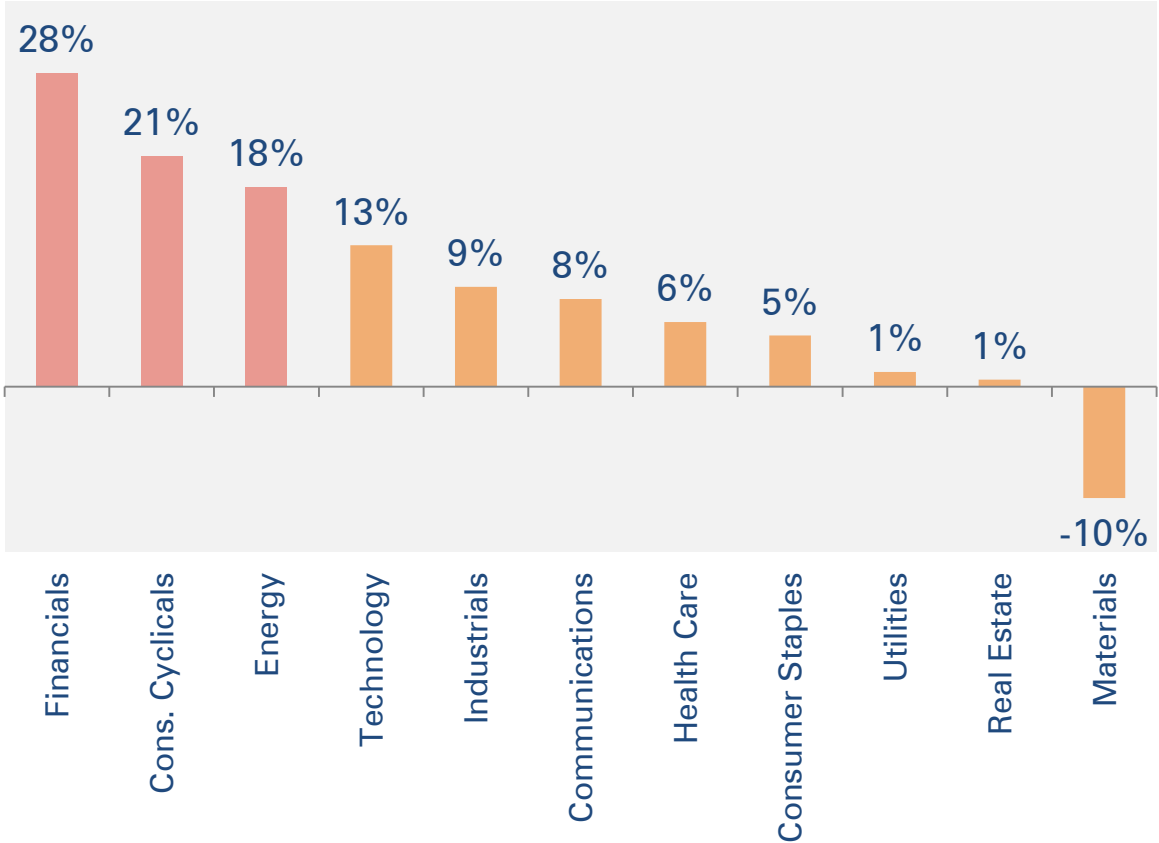
Sources: UBS research, Morgan Stanley research; Data as on December 30, 2022; Indices used: India – Nifty 50, Brazil – Ibovespa , Singapore – Strait Times, China, SSE Composite, Taiwan – Taiwan Capitalization Weighted, US – S&P 500, Germany – DAX Index, Japan – Nikkei 225.

# Decent earnings growth prospects

Earnings growth for MSCI India Index (YoY)



MSCI India CY2022-23E EPS growth contribution by Sector (%)



Financials, Energy and Discretionary to drive earnings growth



Source: Bloomberg, Goldman Sachs Research;

# Annual market outlook

- India among the best performing equity market in 2022
- India is the most promising investment opportunity for long term investors – structural, fundamental, healthy external position, reform oriented and likely tailwinds from global 'China + 1' diversification strategy
- For short term investors, valuations are elevated hence the upside could be capped; however, downside also limited due to strong domestic participation
- For long term investors, volatility and corrections should be used as an opportunity to accumulate Indian equities for superior risk adjusted returns
- Prefer large caps over mid and small caps; positive on domestic oriented sectors like **Financials, Retail, Auto, Infrastructure, pharma and select consumer oriented sectors**
- Continue to invest in companies with **strong balance sheet, agile management, low leverage and sustainable business models**





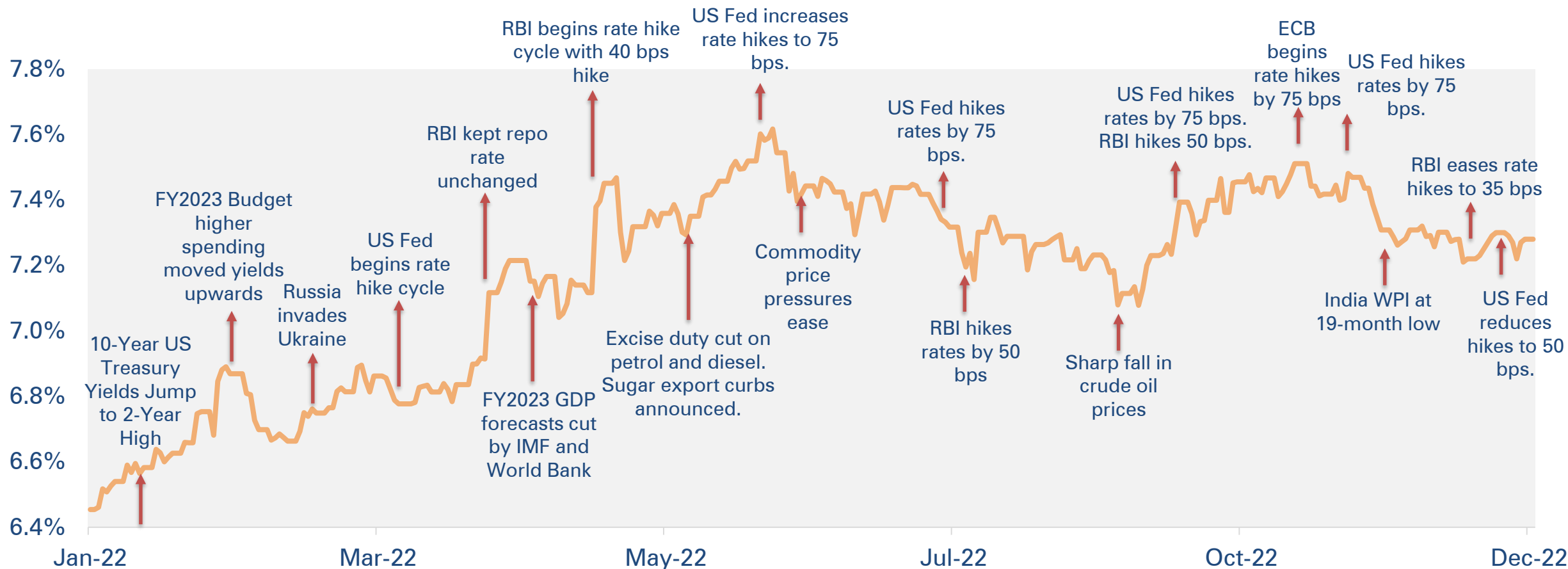
# Indian fixed income

An attractive opportunity for 2023



# Recap of 2022 in fixed income markets

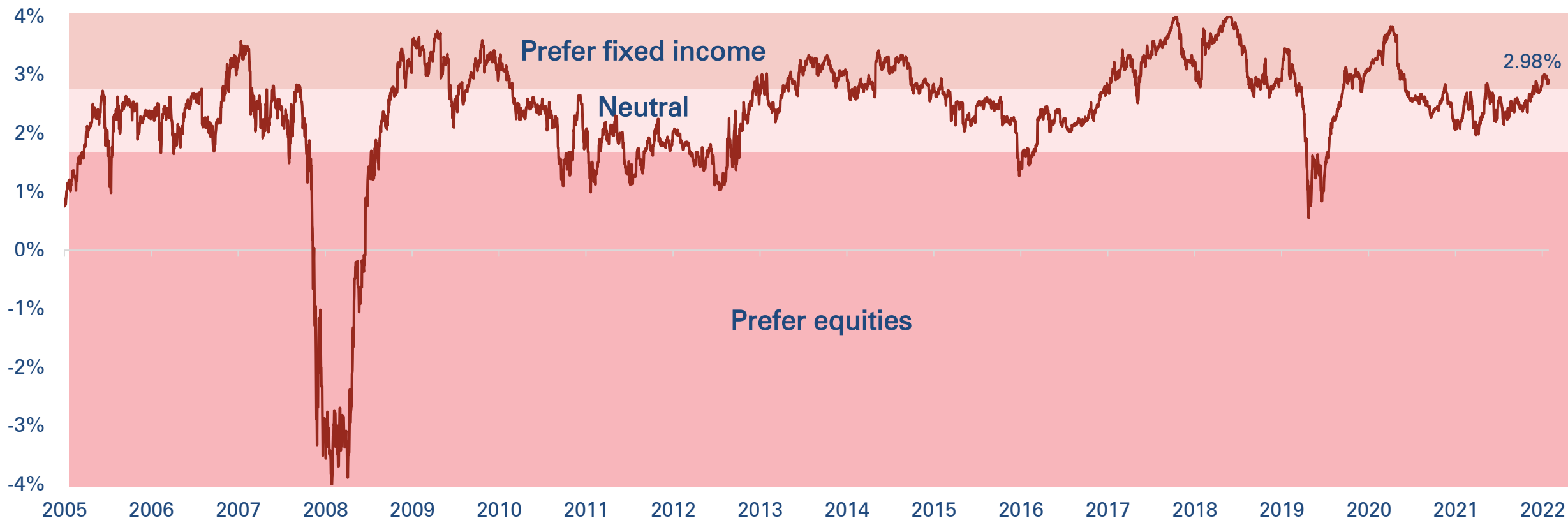
## 10-Year G-Sec yield (INR%)



Data as on Dec 19, 2022. Source – RBI, [www.federalreserve.gov](http://www.federalreserve.gov), MOSPI. RBI – Reserve Bank of India, CRR – Cash Reserve Ratio, OMO – Open Market Operations, GDP – Gross Domestic Product, G-SAP – G-Sec Acquisition Programme, VAT – Value Added Tax, VRRR – Variable Rate Reverse Repo. Past performance may or may not sustain in future

# 2023 – a year of fixed income

Yield Gap Model: 10Y G-sec Rate minus Nifty 50 Earnings Yield (1/PE) (%)

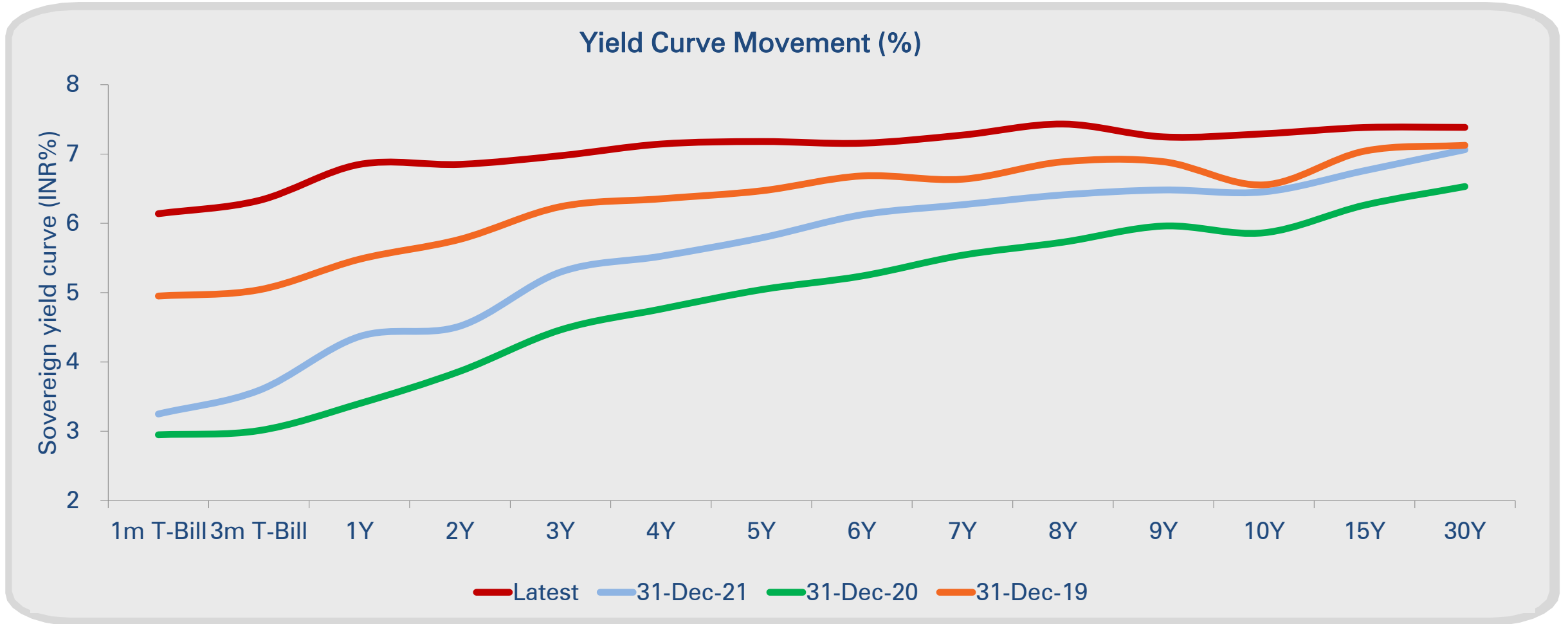


Equity Market Valuations and Debt instruments yields moving higher,  
the relative attractiveness of fixed income investment has increased



Data as on December 27, 2022. Source – Kotak Research, P/E – Price to Earnings Ratio. The Yield to Maturity (YTM) mentioned is based on scheme portfolio dated Dec 23, 2022. YTM is the rate of return on a bond if held until maturity. This should not be considered as an indication of the returns that maybe generated by the scheme. The securities bought by the scheme may or may not be held till their respective maturities.

# 2023 – a year of Fixed Income - Yield curve movement



With RBI hiking rates aggressively, the whole yield curve has shifted upwards, making the yield on the fixed income space attractive



Data as on December 14, 2022. Source : IIFL Research

# 2023 – a year of Fixed Income - Yields much better now

Capital Market	Instruments/ Investment Avenues	Rate as on Sept 30, 2021 (%)	Rate as on Dec 23, 2022 (%)		
	Repo Rate	4.00	6.25	2.25%	↑
	Traditional Instrument	5.40	6.75	1.35%	↑
	6 Months CP	4.05	7.65	3.60%	↑
	1 Year AAA	4.20	7.55	3.35%	↑
	2 Year AAA	4.80	7.57	2.77%	↑
	3 Year AAA	5.30	7.58	2.28%	↑

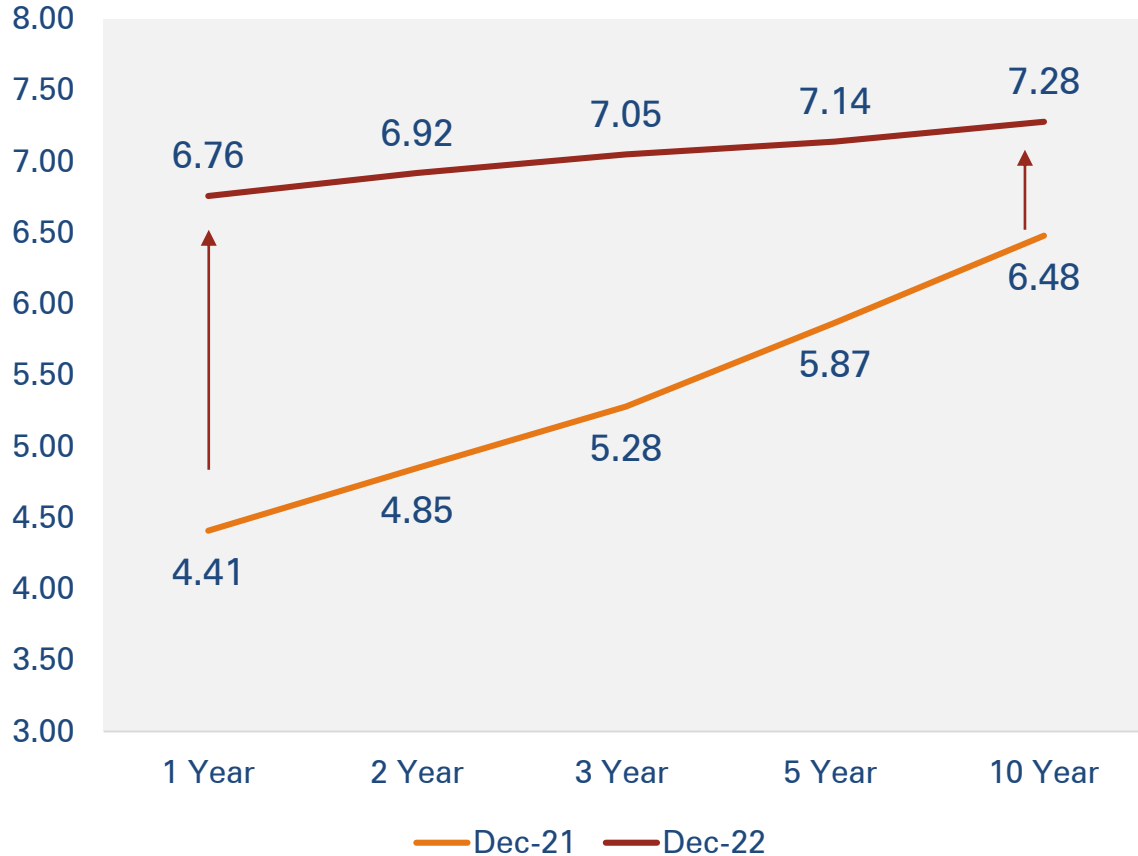
The transmission of rates has happened efficiently when it comes to capital markets compared to traditional investment avenues



Traditional Instrument has the highest safety for Principal invested. There is no assurance or guarantee of future performance of mutual fund schemes. The rates/yields of traditional investments are dependent on various factors and market conditions, such factors can be updated from time to time. The Yield to Maturity (YTM) mentioned is based on scheme portfolio dated Dec 23, 2022. YTM is the rate of return anticipated on a bond if held until maturity. This should not be considered as an indication of the returns that maybe generated by the scheme. The securities bought by the scheme may or may not be held till their respective maturities. For traditional instrument, regular term deposit for 3 years is considered. CP – Commercial Paper. Past performance may or may not sustain in future

# Yield curve is flat making shorter end attractive

G-sec yield curve (INR%)



AAA Corporate bond yield curve (INR%)



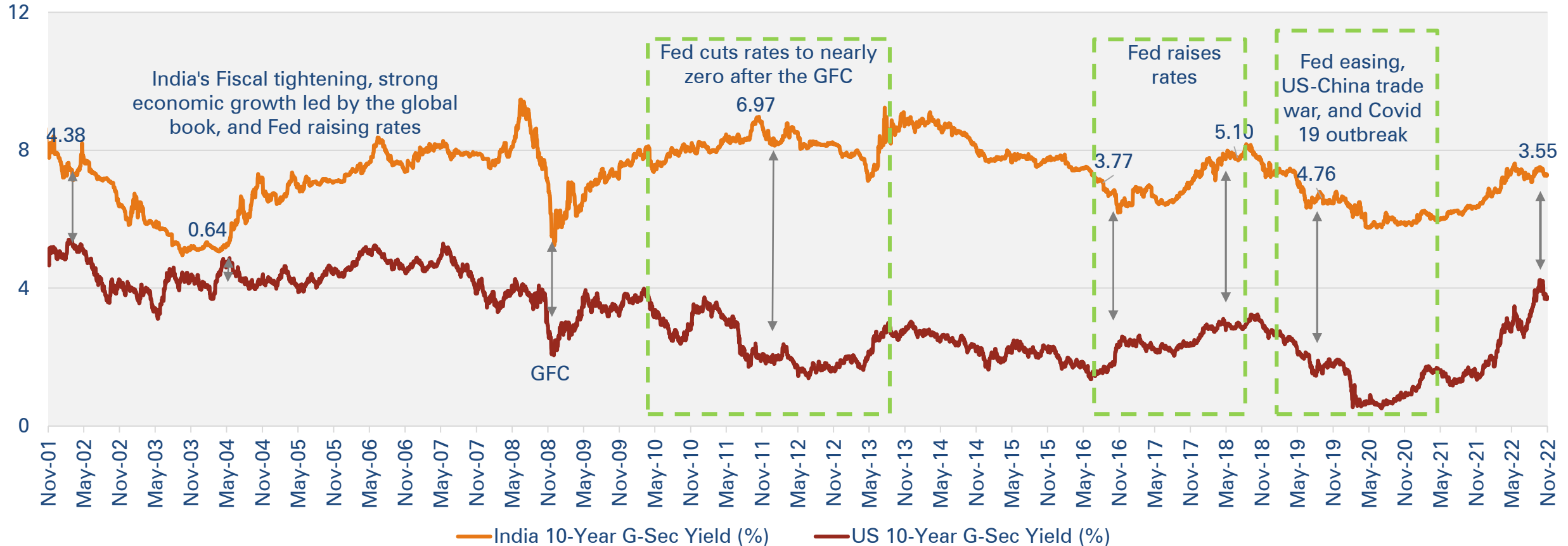
Short-end of the yield curve has turned attractive post rate hikes, this has resulted in term premium collapsing and making the long-end unattractive



Data as on November 30, 2022; CRISIL Research

# India 10-year Gsec yield vs US 10-year Treasury

10-Year Yield Spread between India and US

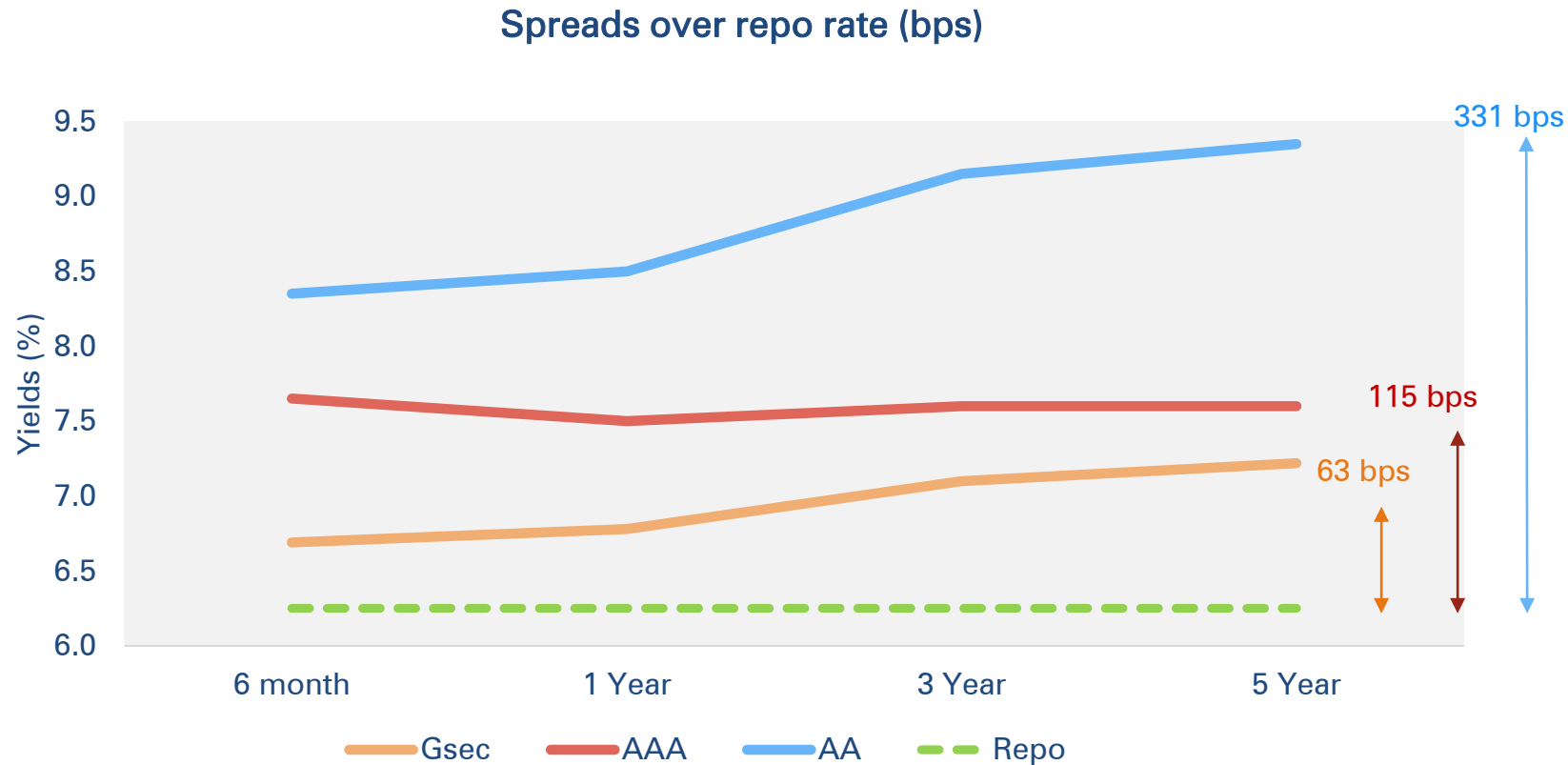


Yield differential between US and Indian G-secs are at their least since June 2009, may result in volatility in the longer-end of the yield curve



Source: CRISIL Research, Data as on November 30, 2022;

# Accrual strategy to drive returns



The yield curve is currently flat with low probability of rate cuts  
Prefer higher spread assets with higher accrual in such a scenario



Data as on December 27, 2022; Source: CRISIL Research



# Fixed income outlook

- In CY22, fixed income markets remained volatile due to geopolitical issues
- In Dec-22, domestic bond yields have eased due to a sharp decline in crude oil prices, softer than expected inflation prints and signs of slowing rate hikes by Global Central Banks
- RBI has hiked rates by 225bps in the interest rate cycle that commenced in May 2022 ; we expect another 25bps rate hike in the Feb 2023 policy after which RBI could pause
- RBI is now more focused on growth and comfortable with inflation hovering~ 6%
- From a valuation perspective, Indian fixed income is more attractive compared to Indian equities as bond – equity earnings yield gap is at decadal highs
- The yield curve currently is flat, hence prefer being positioned in the short end of the curve. Carry in the 1-3 year segments are attractive favoring an accrual strategy going ahead
- INR has depreciated less compared to the broader basket of currencies, providing some scope for further depreciation to make it competitive

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