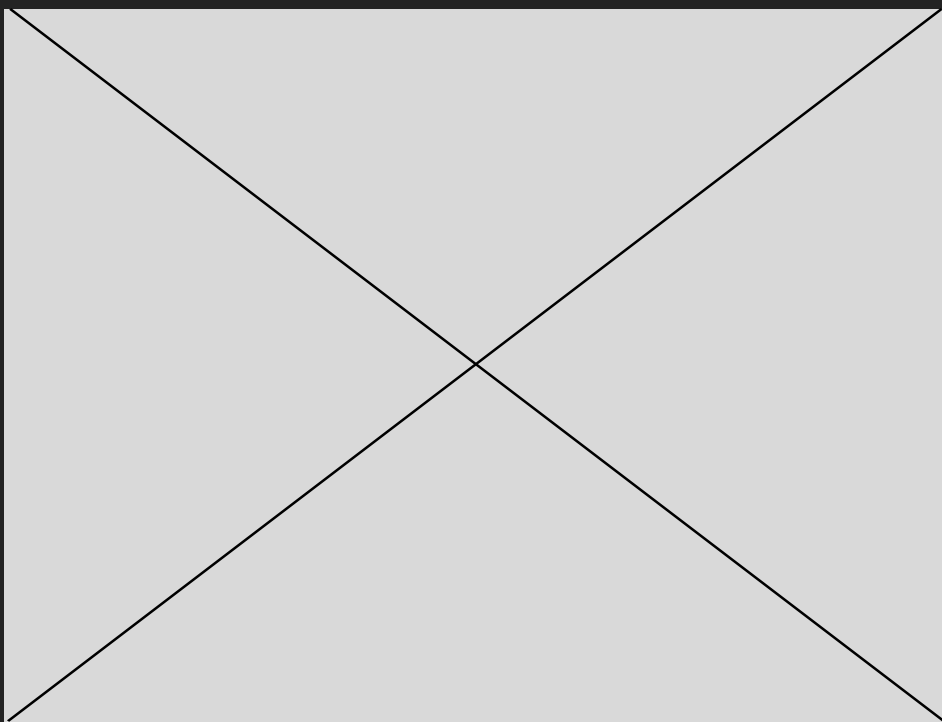




Nuestras Sucursales!



Barrio

Calle 1234

