

作业 #6

1. Define a function that can calculate $1+2+3+\dots+n$, and call it to output the value of $1+2+3+\dots+999$.
2. Define a function that can calculate $m+(m+1)+(m+2)+\dots+n$, and call it to output the value of $56+57+58+\dots+345$.
3. `int sum_of_digits(long n)` is a function that can calculate the sum of all the digits of a long integer, define the function `sum_of_digits` and write a main function to test it.

[sample]

```
Enter a long integer: 1234567890
The sum of the digits is 45
```

```
Enter a long integer: 72003
The sum of the digits is 12
```

4. Define a function that can check out whether a long integer is prime or not, and write a main function to test it.
5. Define a function that can check out whether a string is palindrome or not, and write a main function to test it.
6. Define a function that can check out whether three edges can form a triangle, and write another function to test it.

[sample]

```
Enter three edges: 1.0 2.0 3.0
Can NOT form a triangle!
```

```
Enter three edges: 4 5 3
Can form a triangle!
```

7. Define a function that can arrange elements in the list according to their values in descending order, and call it to sort some integers.
8. Define a *recursive* function that can compute $1+3+5+7+\dots$, and call it to output the value of $1+3+5+\dots+999$.

[sample]

```
Enter an odd: 999
1+3+5+...+999= 250000
```

```
Enter an odd: 9
1+3+5+...+9= 25
```