```
def _is_prime(number):
  if number < 2:
     return False
  if number != 2 and number \% 2 == 0:
     return False
  for div in range(3, number // 2 + 1, 2):
     if number % div == 0:
       return False
  return True
def _next_capacity(old_capacity):
  current = old_capacity
  while not _is_prime(current):
     current += 1
  return current
class HashTable(dict):
  def __init__(self, capacity=11):
     super().__init__()
     self.capacity = capacity
     self.size = 0
     self.table = [None] * self.capacity
     self.load_factor_threshold = 0.7
  def h2(self, key):
     if type(key) == str:
       ascii sum = 0
       for character in key:
          ascii sum += ord(character)
       key = ascii sum
     return key % self.capacity
  def h1(self, key, index):
     return (self.h2(key) + index) % self.capacity
  def resize(self):
     """resize the hash table when the load factor exceeds the threshold."""
     old_table = self.table
     self.capacity = _next_capacity(self.capacity * 2) # at least double the size
     self.size = 0 # reset the size, will be updated as we insert back
     self.table = [None] * self.capacity # create the new table
     # insert back all the existing items into the new table
     for item in old table:
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if item is not None:
          key, value = item
          self. setitem (key, value)
  def setitem (self, key, value):
     """insert or update a (key, value) pair in the hash table using open addressing with double
hashing"""
     if self.size / self.capacity > self.load_factor_threshold:
       self. resize()
     index = self.h2(key)
     i = 0
     while self.table[index] is not None:
       stored_key, _ = self.table[index]
       # same key values, update
       if stored_key == key:
          self.table[index] = (key, value)
          return
       # different key values, collision
       i += 1
       index = self.h1(key, i)
       if i >= self.capacity:
          break
     # key not found, insert
     self.table[index] = (key, value)
     self.size += 1
  def __getitem__(self, key):
     index = self.h2(key)
     i = 0
     while self.table[index] is not None:
       stored_key, stored_value = self.table[index]
       # same key values
       if stored key == key:
          return stored_value
       # different key values, continue probing
       i += 1
       index = self.h1(key, i)
       if i >= self.capacity:
          break
     # key not found
     raise KeyError(f"Key '{key}' not found")
  def __delitem__(self, key):
     """remove a (key, value) pair from the hash table using open addressing with double hashing"""
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index = self.h2(key)
  i = 0
  while self.table[index] is not None:
     stored key, = self.table[index]
     if stored key == key:
       # key found, remove it by setting the table slot to "None"
       self.table[index] = None
       self.size -= 1
       # rehash the elements after removal
       self._rehash_after_removal(index)
       return
     # continue probing
     i += 1
     index = self.h1(key, i)
     if i >= self.capacity:
       break
  # key not found
  raise KeyError(f"Key '{key}' not found")
def _rehash_after_removal(self, remove_index):
  """rehash items after removal to maintain proper probing sequence"""
  i = 1
  index = self.h1(remove_index, i)
  while self.table[index] is not None:
     stored_key, stored_value = self.table[index]
     self.table[index] = None
     # self.size -= 1
     self.__setitem__(stored_key, stored_value)
     i += 1
     index = self.h1(remove_index, i)
def len (self):
  return self.size
def keys(self):
  table keys = []
  for item in self.table:
     if item:
       table_keys.append(item[0])
  return table_keys
def values(self):
  table_values = []
```

```
for item in self.table:
    if item:
        table_values.append(item[1])

return table_values

def clear(self):
    for index in range(self.capacity):
        if self.table[index] is not None:
            self.table[index] = None

self.size = 0

def __repr__(self):
    """return a string representation of the hash table"""
    return str(self)

def __str__(self):
    return str([item if item is not None else 'Empty' for item in self.table])
```