

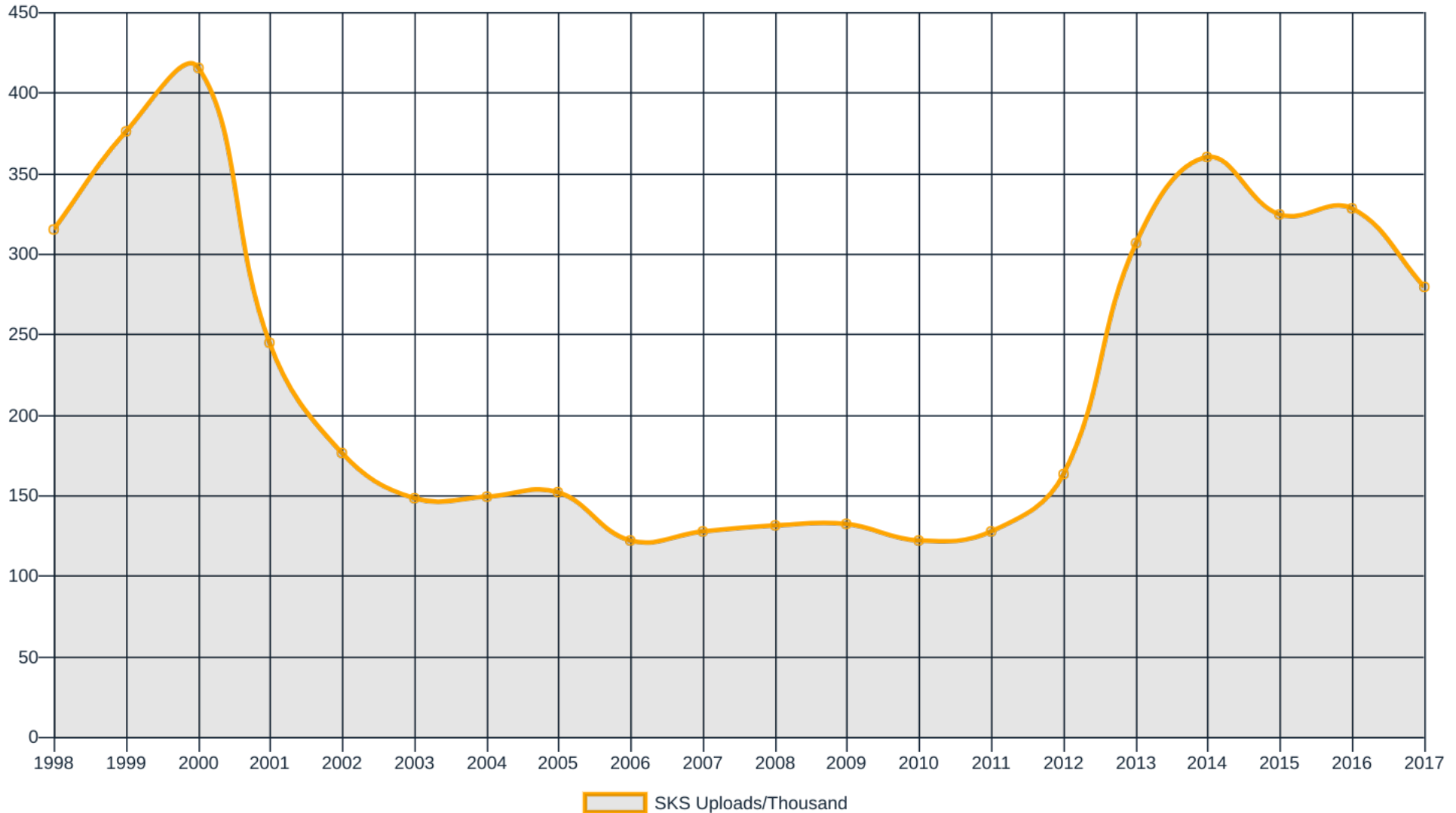
# NeoPG

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## A replacement for GnuPG

*Marcus Brinkmann · 34c3 · Leipzig (2017)*

# OpenPGP is in trouble



# OpenPGP Standardization

1998 RFC2440  
2007 RFC4880 MAC  
2009 RFC5581 Camellia  
2012 RFC6637 ECC  
2014 *ECC (EdDSA)*  
2015 *AEAD, Device Certs*  
2017 *SCA, WKD*

2015 IETF WG reopened  
2016 *ECC, AEAD, SHA256*  
2017 IETF WG closed

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*"[...] there is not sufficient interest to successfully complete the work of the working group." – IESG Secretary, 11 Nov 2017*

# 20y GnuPG

- GnuPG 1.4
  - *"old, single binary version"*
  - *"support the unsafe PGP-2 keys"*
  - *"no dependencies"* (not even `libgcrypt`)
- GnuPG 2.2
  - depends on `libgpg-error`, `libgcrypt`, `libksba`, `libassuan`, `ntbtls` or `gnutls`, `npth`, `pinentry`

# 20y libgcrypt

- CVE-2017-0379 - breaks Curve25519 (2016-...)
  - Should have used reference implementation
- CVE-2017-7526 - breaks RSA 1024 (since 2000)
  - Should have looked at OpenSSL 2005-2016
- CVE-2016-6313 - flaw in PRNG (since 1998)
  - Should have used e.g. HMAC\_DRBG (2012)

# 20y Key Retrieval

- 1999    Keyserver (HTTP, HTTPS)
- 2006    PKA / RFC4398 (DNS)
- 2015    RFC7929 OPENPGPKEYS (DNS~~SEC~~)
- 2017    Web Key Directory (DNS+Email+HTTPS)

# 20y Trust Management

- 1999 Web of Trust (manual trust delegation)
- 2002 Web of Trust w/ trust signatures
- 2015 Trust on first use (TOFU)

# NeoPG

- git-style subcommands (and subcommands of subcommands)
- colors!
- gpg2-compatible legacy interface
- single binary (portable apps friendly)
- no system-wide configuration, no daemons, no complicated packaging
- kitchen sink included (hash, compress, armor, random)



# Collaboration

- 2-clause BSD license (nobody has time for license wars)
- hosted on GitHub
- pull requests welcome (no contributor agreement needed)

# Coding like it's the early 2000's!

- C++11 (gcc  $\geq$  4.8, clang, MSVC)
- Heavy use of STL for memory management
- Boost to fill the gaps in STL and abstract platform specific code
- Botan for cryptographic primitives and higher level protocol support

# Finally, a library!

- libneopg is the "library for GPG" that never was
- easy high-level interface
- transparent in depth
- all policy decisions replaceable (trust interface, passphrase lookup, etc)
- libgpgme-compatible legacy interface

# Focus on Code Quality

- Unit-testing (easy because of libneopg)
- Continuous integration on Linux, MacOS and Windows (Travis, AppVoyeur)
- Fuzzing
- Static code analysis
- Linting, Source Code Formatting (clang-format)

# Efficiency

- New key database based on SQLite3.
- Works with large key databases (Debian keyring).
- Efficient programming with high-level abstractions and well-organized components.

# Hardware-based security

- Smartcard support out of the box (OpenPGP Card, Gnuk, Yubikey?)
- based on PCSCD (Linux+MacOS, cooperates with other apps)

# Beyond the web of trust

- New trust models easy to write.
- keybase.io integration
- Central keyserver that actually verifies email addresses.
- neopg tweet @lambdafu "Do you know yolo-encryption?"

 **neopg.io**

 **@neopg\_**