

Part I: CSV File

Instructions: Create a record management system program that displays a menu that will let the user select options: Add new record, Display all records, and Search record.

Optional Requirement: Include Delete record functionality, Implement Object-Oriented Programming (OOP).

CSV File Manager

This program provides a simple interface to manage CSV files using Python.

The program allows users to:

- View the contents of a CSV file.
- Search for specific data in a chosen column.
- Add new rows of data.
- Delete rows based on a search value.
- Empty the contents of a CSV file (with or without headers).
- Change the CSV file being managed.

The program utilizes the following modules:

- **csv** – For reading, writing, and modifying CSV files.
- **tabulate** – For displaying tabular data in a well-formatted way.
- **os** – To check if the specified file exists before accessing it.

The program ensures error handling by validating user input and preventing crashes due to missing files or incorrect data entries.

menu.py

```
# Tagle, Marc Neil V. (M001)

import os
from csv_file_manager import CSV_Manager

def get_valid_file():
    while True:
        file_name = input("Enter file name (with .csv extension): ").strip()
        if not file_name.endswith(".csv"):
            print("File is not CSV.") # Prints if file is not a CSV file.
            continue
        if not os.path.isfile(file_name):
            print(f"File not found.") # Prints if file is not found.
            continue
        return file_name # Returns the valid file name for use.

def separator():
    print("=" * 39)

def goodbye():
    print("Exiting CSV Manager. Goodbye!")

try:
    if __name__ == '__main__':
        print("=" * 13, "CSV MANAGER", "=" * 13)
        file_name = get_valid_file() # Prompts user to enter a valid file name.
        manager = CSV_Manager(file_name) # Creates an object from 'CSV_Manager' class with the specified file name.

        proceed = True
        while proceed:
            separator()
            print("CSV Manager:")
            print("1 - View\n2 - Search\n3 - Add\n4 - Delete Row/s\n5 - Empty Out\n6 - Change File\n7 - Exit")

            try:
                operation = int(input("Enter operation: "))
            except ValueError: # Captures exception when user enters a non-numeric operation.
                print("Invalid operation!")
                continue
```

```

separator()

if operation == 1:
    manager.view_csv()

elif operation == 2:
    manager.search_csv()

elif operation == 3:
    manager.add_row()

elif operation == 4:
    manager.delete_row()

elif operation == 5:
    manager.empty_out()

elif operation == 6:
    new_file = get_valid_file()
    manager.change_file(new_file)

elif operation == 7:
    goodbye()
    break

else: # Prints if user enters a invalid numeric operation.
    print("Invalid operation!")
    continue

while True:
    cont = input("\nDo you want to perform another operation (y/n): ").lower()
    if cont in ['y', 'n']:
        break
    print("Invalid response! Enter 'y' or 'n'.")

if cont == 'n':
    proceed = False
    separator()
    goodbye()

except Exception as e: # Captures any unexpected errors to avoid crashes.
    print(f"An unexpected error occurred: {e}")

```

csv_file_manager.py

Tagle, Marc Neil V. (M001)

import csv

from tabulate import tabulate # Tabulate is a third-party module

class CSV_Manager:

def __init__(self, file_name):

self.file_name = file_name # Created object accepts a file name as argument.

def view_csv(self):

with open(self.file_name, 'r', newline = '') as csv_file:

reader = csv.reader(csv_file)

rows = list(reader) # Creates a list of all rows from the 'reader' iterator.

if not rows: # Checks if file is empty.

print("This file is empty.")

return

print(f"Processed {len(rows) - 1} lines (excluding headers):")

if len(rows[0]) < 8: # Tabulates data if dataset is small.

print(tabulate(rows, headers="firstrow", tablefmt="grid"))

else:

print("\n",",", ".join(rows[0]),"\n")

```

        if len(rows[1:]) < 50: # If number of rows is less than 50, it shows all rows.
            for row in rows[1:]:
                print("\t", " ".join(row))

        else: # Shows a preview of the dataset if number of rows is greater than 50.
            for row in rows[1:6]:
                print("\t", " ".join(row))

            print("\t...") # Dataset is truncated.

            for row in rows[-5:]:
                print("\t", " ".join(row))

def search_csv(self):
    with open(self.file_name, 'r', newline='') as csv_file:
        reader = csv.DictReader(csv_file)
        rows = list(reader)
        field_names = reader.fieldnames

    if not rows or not field_names: # Checks if there are no rows or no columns.
        print("This file is empty.")
        return

    print("Columns:") # Shows all columns available.
    for field in field_names:
        print(f" - {field}")

    attempts = 3 # Limits number of tries for entering a valid column.

```

```

# If all three attempts fail, the function exits and prompts the user for another operation.
while attempts > 0:
    column = input("\nEnter column (or type 'exit' to cancel): ")
    if column.lower() == 'exit': # User can cancel searching.
        return
    if column not in field_names:
        attempts -= 1 # Number of attempts is decremented upon entering an invalid column.
        print(f"Error: Column {column} not found! ({attempts} attempt(s) left)")
        continue
    else: # Entering a valid column will let user enter a search value.
        search_value = input("Search: ")
        # Filters the list 'rows' to find all rows where the value in the column matches
        # the given 'search_value' and stores them in 'rows_found'.
        rows_found = [row for row in rows if row[column] == search_value]

        if rows_found:
            print(f"{len(rows_found)} row/s found:")
            print("\n", ", ".join(field_names), "\n") # Prints field names as header.
            if len(rows_found[0]) < 8: # Tabulates data if dataset is small.
                print(tabulate(rows_found, headers="keys", tablefmt="grid"))
            else: # If dataset has too many columns, searched rows are printed normally line by line.
                for row in rows_found:
                    print("\t", ", ".join(row.values()))
        else:
            print("No match.") # Prints if no rows match.

```

```
break
```

```
def add_row(self):
```

```
    with open(self.file_name, 'r', newline='') as csv_file:
```

```
        reader = csv.DictReader(csv_file)
```

```
        field_names = reader.fieldnames
```

```
    if not field_names: # Checks if file is empty.
```

```
        print("This file is empty.")
```

```
        return
```

```
    new_row_list = []
```

```
    for field in field_names:
```

```
        row_value = input(f"Enter {field}: ")
```

```
        if row_value.lower() == 'exit': # User can cancel adding a row.
```

```
            return
```

```
        new_row_list.append(row_value)
```

```
    new_row_dict = {field: new_row_list[i] for i, field in enumerate(field_names)}
```

```
    with open(self.file_name, 'a', newline = '') as csv_file:
```

```
        writer = csv.DictWriter(csv_file, fieldnames=field_names)
```

```
        writer.writerow(new_row_dict) # A new row is added with values of 'new_row_dict'
```

```
    print("New row added successfully!")
```

```
def delete_row(self):
```

```

with open(self.file_name, 'r', newline = '') as csv_file:
    reader = csv.DictReader(csv_file)
    rows = list(reader)
    field_names = reader.fieldnames

if not rows or not field_names: # Checks if there are no rows or no columns.
    print("This file is empty.")
    return

print("Columns:") # Shows all columns available.
for field in field_names:
    print(f" - {field}")

attempts = 3 # Limits number of tries for entering a valid column.
# If all three attempts fail, the function exits and prompts the user for another operation.
while attempts > 0:
    column = input("\nEnter column (or type 'exit' to cancel): ")
    if column.lower() == 'exit': # User can cancel deleting row/s.
        return
    if column not in field_names:
        attempts -= 1 # Number of attempts is decremented upon entering an invalid column.
        print(f"Error: Column {column} not found! ({attempts} attempt(s) left)")
        continue
    else: # Entering a valid column will let user enter a search value.
        delete_value = input("Delete: ")

```



```
# Creates a list of all rows where the value in the specified 'column'
# matches 'delete_value' (these rows will be deleted).
rows_deleted = [row for row in rows if row[column] == delete_value]

# Creates a list of all rows where the value in the specified 'column'
# does NOT match 'delete_value' (these rows will remain in the dataset).
rows_remain = [row for row in rows if row[column] != delete_value]

# Checks if any rows were deleted.
if len(rows_remain) == len(rows) and not rows_deleted:
    print("No row/s deleted.")
else:
    # Opens the CSV file to overwrite the content with 'rows_remain'.
    with open(self.file_name, 'w', newline = '') as csv_file:
        writer = csv.DictWriter(csv_file, fieldnames=field_names)
        writer.writeheader()
        writer.writerows(rows_remain)

    print(f"{len(rows_deleted)} row/s deleted successfully:") # Shows deleted rows.
    print("\n", ", ".join(field_names), "\n") # Prints field names as header.
    if len(rows_deleted[0]) < 8:
        # Tabulates data if dataset is small.
        print(tabulate(rows_deleted, headers="keys", tablefmt="grid"))
    else:
```

```

        # If dataset has too many columns, deleted rows are printed normally line by line.
        for row in rows_deleted:
            print("\t", ", ".join(row.values()))

        break

def empty_out(self):
    with open(self.file_name, 'r', newline = '') as csv_file:
        reader = csv.DictReader(csv_file)
        rows = list(reader)
        field_names = reader.fieldnames

    if not rows:
        print("This file is already empty or has no headers.")
        return

    while True:
        keep_header = input("Do you want to keep the headers? (y/n): ").lower()
        if keep_header in ['y', 'n']:
            break
        print("Invalid response! Enter 'y' or 'n'.")

    with open(self.file_name, 'w', newline = '') as csv_file:
        writer = csv.DictWriter(csv_file, fieldnames=field_names)

        if keep_header == 'y':

```

```
        writer.writeheader()

        print(f"{self.file_name} has been emptied successfully, but headers were kept.")
    else:

        print(f"{self.file_name} has been completely emptied.")

# Updates the file name to a new specified file and prints a confirmation message.
def change_file(self, new_file):

    self.file_name = new_file

    print(f"File changed to {self.file_name}!")
```

Screenshots of Output

A. Entering file name

```
PS C:\Users\Marc Neil\OneDrive\Documents\Programming\PYTHON\CP102\Midterm-Output\Part-I>
===== CSV MANAGER =====
Enter file name (with .csv extension): scholarship_applications.csv
=====
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: █
```

Entering name of an existing file.

```
PS C:\Users\Marc Neil\OneDrive\Documents\Programming\PYTHON\CP102\Midterm-Output\Part-I>
===== CSV MANAGER =====
Enter file name (with .csv extension): non_existent_file.csv
File not found.
Enter file name (with .csv extension): █
```

Entering name of a non-existing file.

B. Viewing data

```
===== CSV MANAGER =====
Enter file name (with .csv extension): scholarship_applications.csv
=====
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 1
=====
Processed 20 lines:
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id_number | name           | college | program           | year |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-13151 | Joseph Fredrick | CNAHS   | Nursing           | 3 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-82295 | Nico Ariate     | CCMS    | Computer Science  | 1 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-20960 | Natasha Villenas | CEd     | Secondary Education | 1 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-99868 | Felicity Osborn | CCJC    | Criminology       | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-26621 | Vince Valle     | CEng    | Mechanical Engineering | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-25900 | Jonas Simpson   | CEng    | Chemical Engineering | 3 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-87961 | Faux Vaux       | CCMS    | Information Technology | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-48941 | Mallory Mason   | CME     | Maritime Engineering | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-17178 | Rico Blanco     | CEng    | Electronics Engineering | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-45722 | Nicole Watson   | CNAHS   | Medical Technology | 3 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-53516 | Neo Tagle       | CCMS    | Computer Science  | 1 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-40161 | Bryan Johnson   | CEd     | Elementary Education | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-69740 | Stephen Currie  | CAFA    | Architecture       | 3 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-94404 | Amelia Earhart  | CIHTM   | Tourism Management | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-37267 | Gordon Ransom   | CIHTM   | Hospitality Management | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-15513 | Carlos Oblek    | CAFA    | Fine Arts          | 1 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-64046 | Ace Spades      | CCMS    | Information Technology | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-13291 | Vincent Aguilar | CAS     | Psychology         | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-67388 | Kyla Ren        | CBA     | Human Resource Management | 1 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): █
```

Viewing the scholarship_applications database using view_csv().

C. Searching for data

```
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 2
=====
Columns:
- id_number
- name
- college
- program
- year

Enter column (or type 'exit' to cancel): college
Search: CCMS
4 row/s found:

id_number, name, college, program, year

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id_number | name       | college | program           | year |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-82295 | Nico Ariate | CCMS    | Computer Science  | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-87961 | Faux Vaux  | CCMS    | Information Technology | 4    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-53516 | Neo Tagle  | CCMS    | Computer Science  | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-64046 | Ace Spades | CCMS    | Information Technology | 2    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): █
```

Searching rows of CCMS students.

D. Adding a new row

```
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 3
=====
Enter id_number: A24-38670
Enter name: Marc Neil Tagle
Enter college: CCMS
Enter program: Computer Science
Enter year: 1
New row added successfully!

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n):
```

*Adding a new student in the
scholarship_applications database.*

```
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 1
=====
Processed 21 lines:
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id_number | name          | college | program          | year |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-13151 | Joseph Fredrick | CNAHS  | Nursing          | 3    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-82295 | Nico Ariate    | CCMS   | Computer Science | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-20960 | Natasha Villenas | CEEd   | Secondary Education | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-99868 | Felicity Osborn | CCJC   | Criminology      | 4    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-26621 | Vince Valle    | CEng   | Mechanical Engineering | 2    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-25900 | Jonas Simpson  | CEng   | Chemical Engineering | 3    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-87961 | Faux Vaux      | CCMS   | Information Technology | 4    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-48941 | Mallory Mason  | CME    | Maritime Engineering | 2    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-17178 | Rico Blanco    | CEng   | Electronics Engineering | 4    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-45722 | Nicole Watson  | CNAHS  | Medical Technology | 3    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-53516 | Neo Tagle      | CCMS   | Computer Science | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-40161 | Bryan Johnson  | CEEd   | Elementary Education | 2    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-69740 | Stephen Currie | CAFA   | Architecture      | 3    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-94404 | Amelia Earhart | CIHTM  | Tourism Management | 2    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-37267 | Gordon Ransom  | CIHTM  | Hospitality Management | 4    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-15513 | Carlos Oblek   | CAFA   | Fine Arts         | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-64046 | Ace Spades     | CCMS   | Information Technology | 2    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-13291 | Vincent Aguilar | CAS    | Psychology        | 4    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-67388 | Kyla Ren       | CBA    | Human Resource Management | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-38670 | Marc Neil Tagle | CCMS   | Computer Science   | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n):
```

*Viewing the scholarship_applications database
with the added student.*

E. Deleting a row

```
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 4
=====
Columns:
- id_number
- name
- college
- program
- year

Enter column (or type 'exit' to cancel): year
Delete: 1
Row/s deleted successfully:

id_number, name, college, program, year

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id_number | name          | college | program          | year |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-82295 | Nico Ariate   | CCMS    | Computer Science | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-20960 | Natasha Villenas | CEd     | Secondary Education | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-53516 | Neo Tagle     | CCMS    | Computer Science | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-15513 | Carlos Oblek  | CAFA    | Fine Arts        | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-67388 | Kyla Ren      | CBA     | Human Resource Management | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A24-38670 | Marc Neil Tagle | CCMS    | Computer Science | 1    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): █
```

Deleting rows of 1st year applicants.


```

CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 1
=====
Processed 15 lines:
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id_number | name       | college | program          | year |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-13151 | Joseph Fredrick | CNAHS   | Nursing          | 3 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-99868 | Felicity Osborn | CCJC    | Criminology      | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-26621 | Vince Valle    | CEng    | Mechanical Engineering | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-25900 | Jonas Simpson  | CEng    | Chemical Engineering | 3 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-87961 | Faux Vaux      | CCMS    | Information Technology | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-48941 | Mallory Mason  | CME     | Maritime Engineering | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-17178 | Rico Blanco    | CEng    | Electronics Engineering | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-45722 | Nicole Watson  | CNAHS   | Medical Technology | 3 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-40161 | Bryan Johnson  | CEEd    | Elementary Education | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A22-69740 | Stephen Currie | CAFA    | Architecture      | 3 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-94404 | Amelia Earhart | CIHTM   | Tourism Management | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-37267 | Gordon Ransom  | CIHTM   | Hospitality Management | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A23-64046 | Ace Spades     | CCMS    | Information Technology | 2 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| A21-13291 | Vincent Aguilar | CAS     | Psychology         | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): █

```

Viewing the scholarship_applications database excluding the deleted applicants.

F. Empty out file

```
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete Row/s
5 - Empty Out
6 - Change File
7 - Exit
Enter operation: 5
=====
Do you want to keep the headers? (y/n): y
scholarship_applications.csv has been emptied successfully, but headers were kept.

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): y
=====
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete Row/s
5 - Empty Out
6 - Change File
7 - Exit
Enter operation: 1
=====
Processed 0 lines (excluding headers):
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID Number | name | college | program | year |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): █
```

*Emptying out the scholarship_application database
(keeping headers).*

```
===== CSV MANAGER =====
Enter file name (with .csv extension): scholarship_applications.csv
=====
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete Row/s
5 - Empty Out
6 - Change File
7 - Exit
Enter operation: 5
=====
Do you want to keep the headers? (y/n): n
scholarship_applications.csv has been completely emptied.

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): y
=====
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete Row/s
5 - Empty Out
6 - Change File
7 - Exit
Enter operation: 1
=====
This file is empty.

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): █
```

*Emptying out the scholarship_application database
(not keeping headers).*

G. Changing files

```
===== CSV MANAGER =====  
Enter file name (with .csv extension): scholarship_applications.csv  
=====
```

CSV Manager:

- 1 - View
- 2 - Search
- 3 - Add
- 4 - Delete
- 5 - Change File
- 6 - Exit

Enter operation: 5

```
=====
```

Enter file name (with .csv extension): empty.csv
File changed to empty.csv!

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n):

Changing CSV file to manage.

H. Error handling (e.g., invalid input, empty file.)

```
===== CSV MANAGER =====
Enter file name (with .csv extension): empty.csv
=====
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 1
=====
This file is empty.

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): y
=====
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 2
=====
This file is empty.

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): y
=====
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 4
=====
This file is empty.

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): █
```

Using view_csv(), search_csv(), and delete_row() with an empty CSV file.

```
===== CSV MANAGER =====
Enter file name (with .csv extension): scholarship_applications.csv
=====
CSV Manager:
1 - View
2 - Search
3 - Add
4 - Delete
5 - Change File
6 - Exit
Enter operation: 2
=====
Columns:
- ID Number
- name
- college
- program
- year

Enter column (or type 'exit' to cancel): gpa
Error: Column gpa not found! (2 attempt(s) left)

Enter column (or type 'exit' to cancel): specialization
Error: Column specialization not found! (1 attempt(s) left)

Enter column (or type 'exit' to cancel): progam
Error: Column program not found! (0 attempt(s) left)

Do you want to perform another operation (y/n): █
```

*Entering invalid columns in search().
This also works for delete().*