

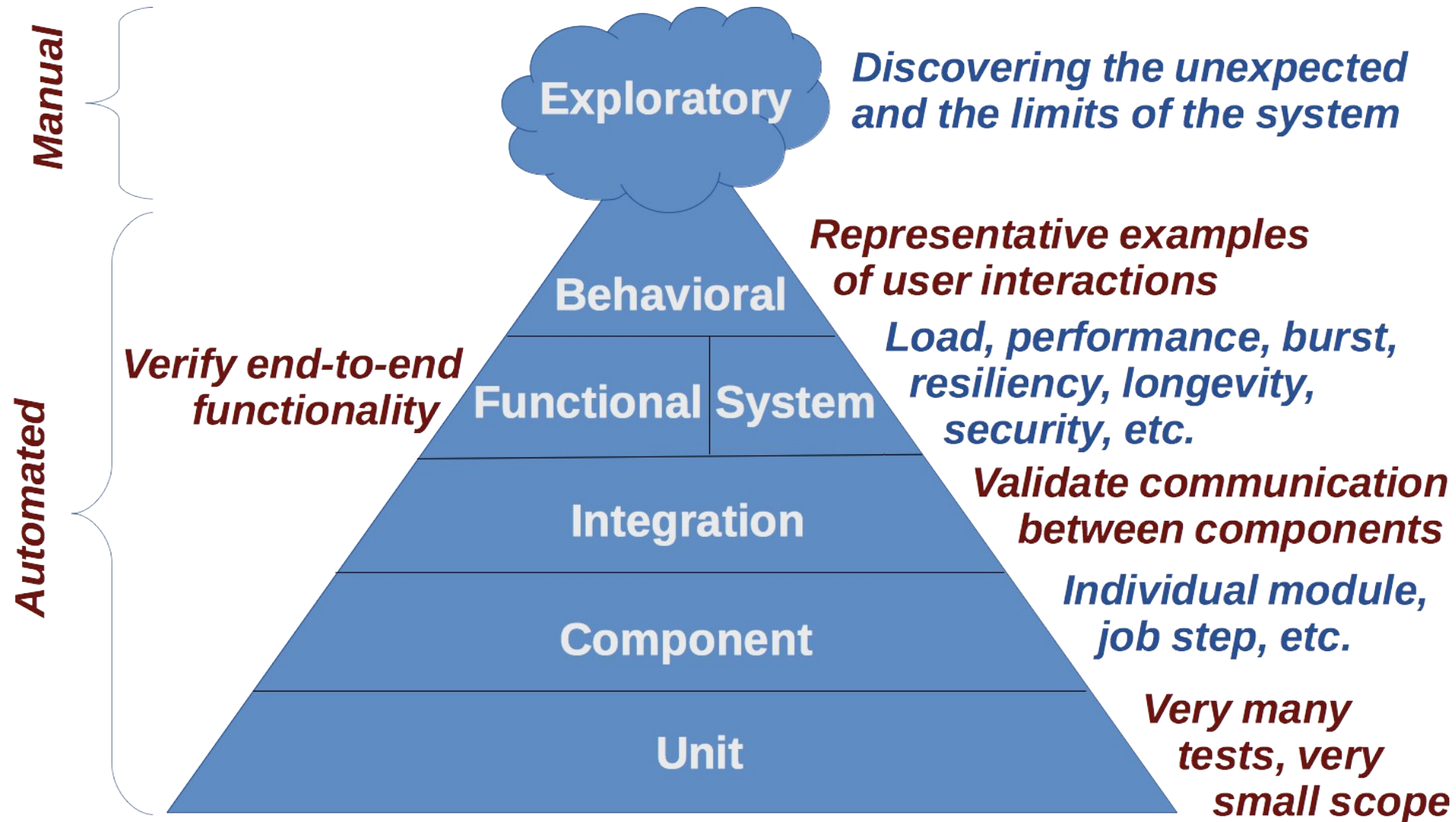
It's possible to automate COBOL testing



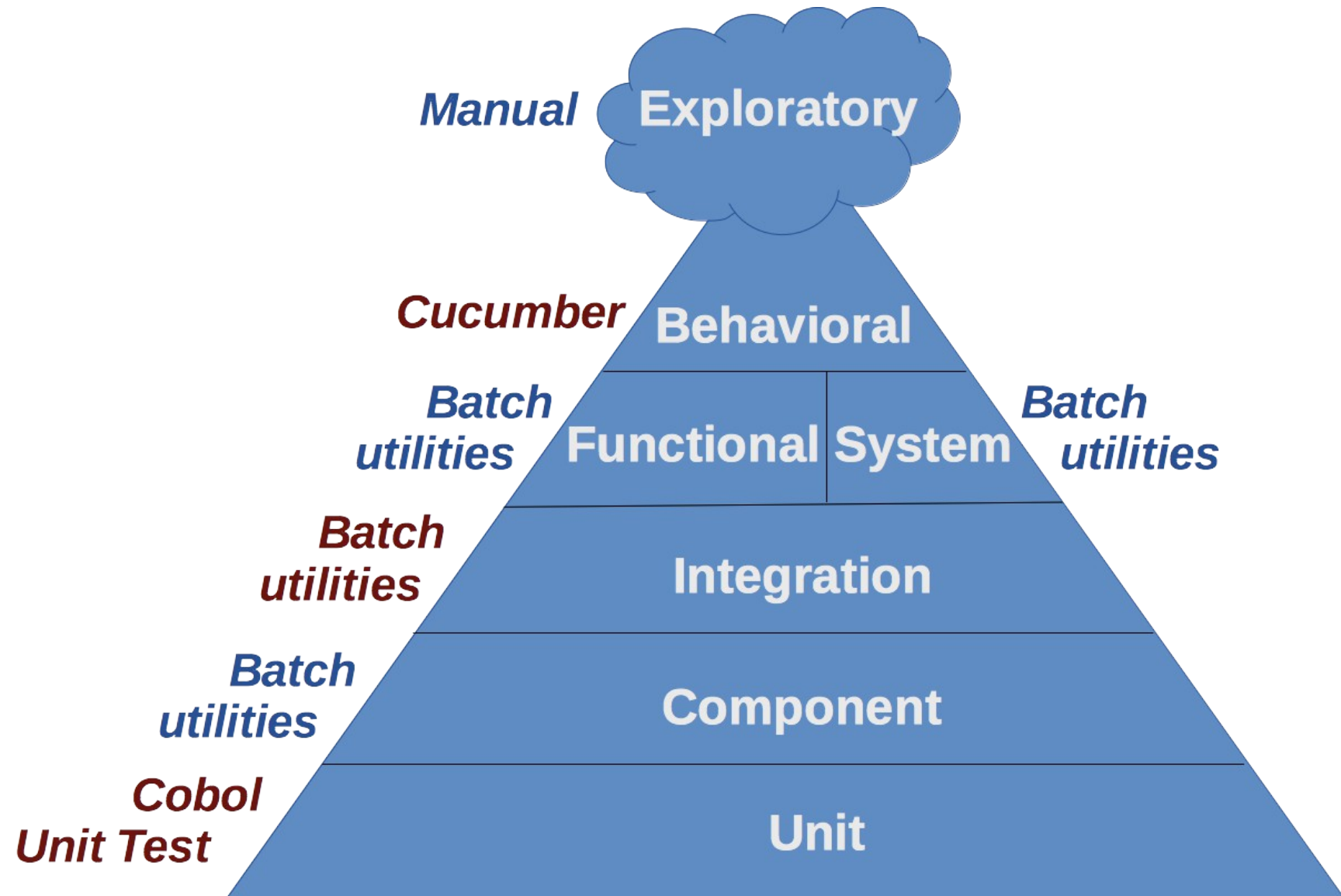
...but it requires some additional work.



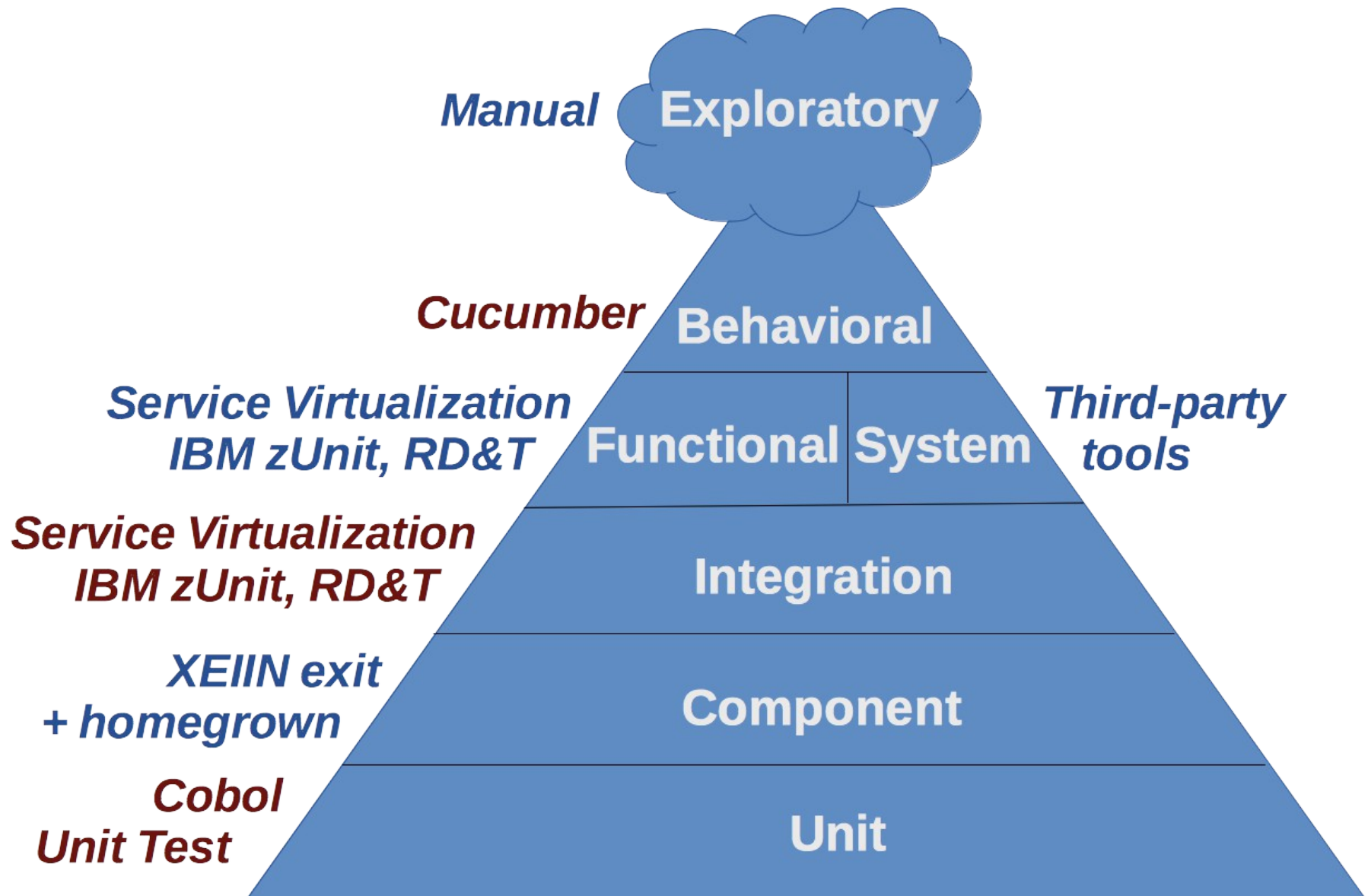
Testing Pyramid (General)



Testing Pyramid (Mainframe Batch)



Testing Pyramid (Mainframe CICS)



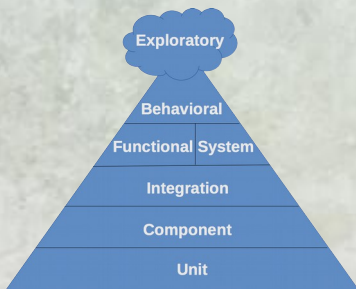
What's a “Unit Test?”

Single path through the smallest functional piece of code

- Java - *a method*
- C++ - *a function*
- Cobol - *a paragraph*

All external dependencies are fake

- files
- databases
- network connections
- other applications
- containers & frameworks



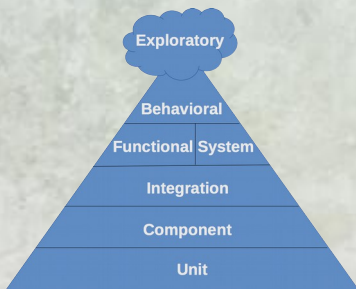
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← unit

What's a “Unit Test?”

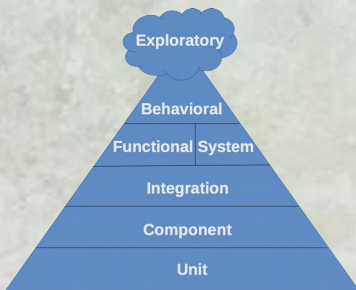
Single path through the smallest functional piece of code

- Java - *a method*
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- Cobol - *a paragraph*

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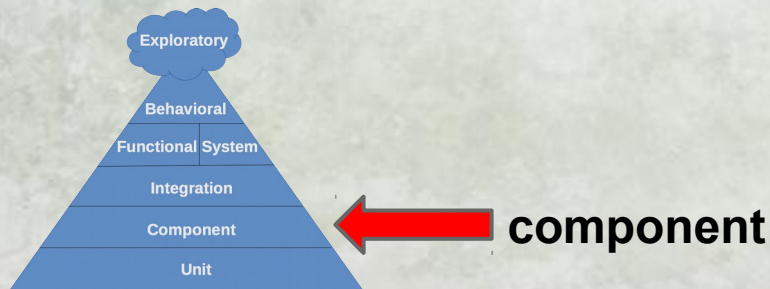
- files
- databases
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- other applications
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unit



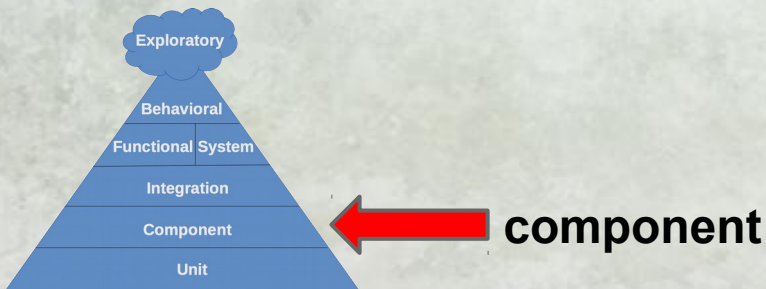
What's a “Component Test?”

- Verifies behavior of a software component
- Larger scope than a unit test
- Excludes dependencies outside the code under test



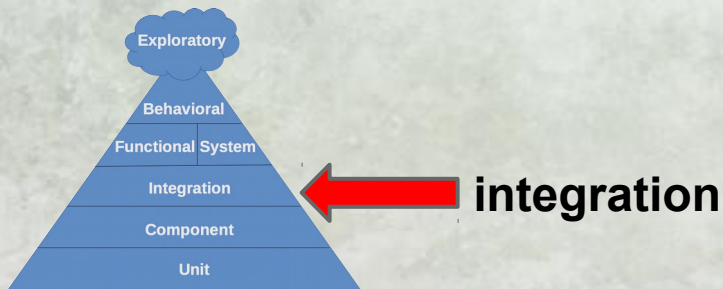
What's a “Component Test?”

- **Batch** - a single job step
- **CICS** - a single program or group of collaborating programs



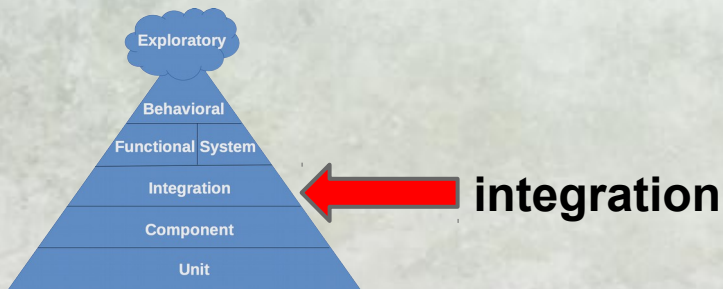
What's an “Integration Test?”

- Verifies that two components talk to each other as expected
- Normal interaction (“happy path”)
- Abnormal interaction (timeouts, exceptions)
- Omits the details covered by unit tests - is concerned with *integration*, not *functionality*



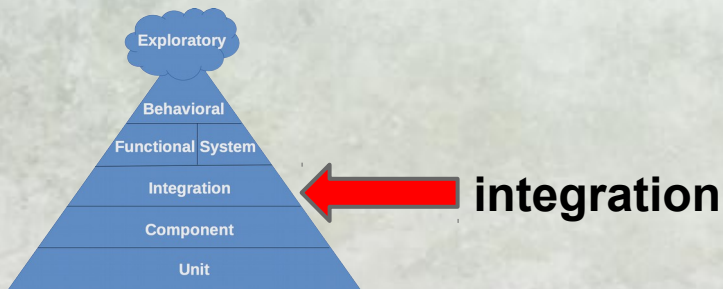
What's an “Integration Test?”

- **Batch: Program handles responses from CALL statements appropriately**
- **Batch: Program handles responses from EXCI calls appropriately**
- **Batch: Program handles responses from MQ Series queues appropriately**



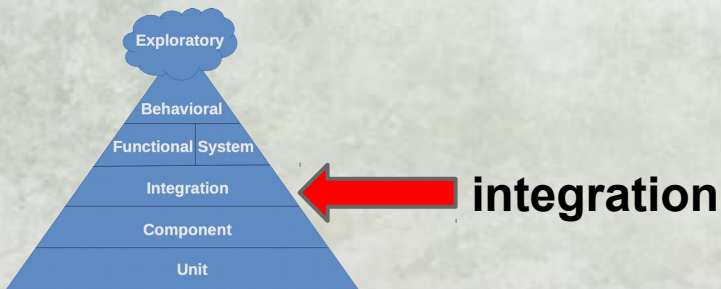
What's an “Integration Test?”

- **CI/CS: Program handles responses from XPI calls appropriately**
- **CI/CS: Program handles responses from XMS calls appropriately**
- **CI/CS: Program handles responses from MQ Series queues appropriately**



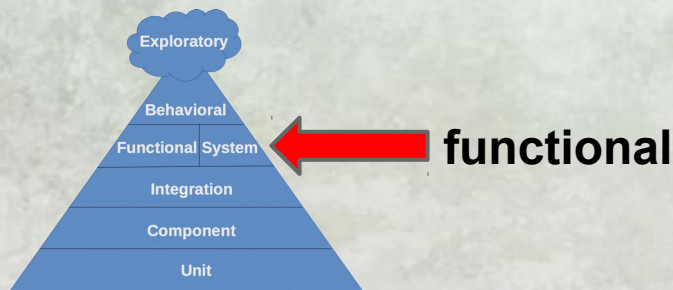
What's an “API Test?”

- Verifies client interaction with a programmatic API (usually a SOAP-based or RESTful API)
- A kind of integration test
- Probably not relevant to mainframe systems



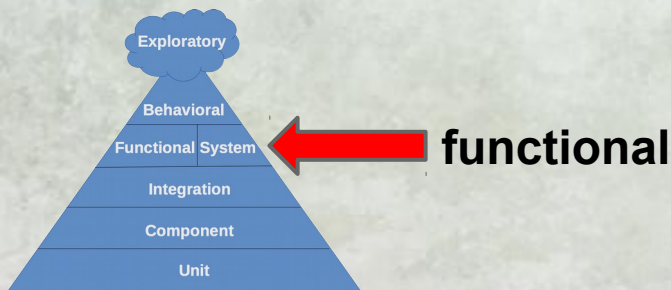
What's a “Functional Test?”

- A single path through the application for a single transaction
- End-to-end test with external interfaces live
- Usually omits the UI but touches all other architectural layers in the application



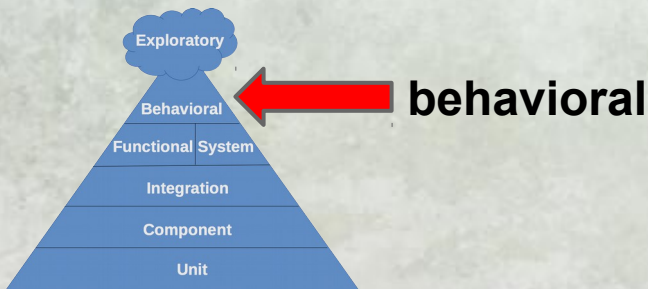
What's a “Functional Test?”

- **Batch: A jobstream**
- **CLCS: An end-to-end transaction, possibly skipping the UI and LINKing to the initial program**



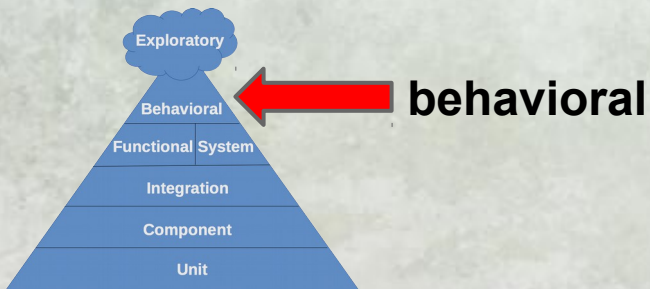
What's a “GUI Test?”

- Exercises an application through its user interface
- Also known as “behavioral test”
- Examples of representative interactions
- The basis of Acceptance Test Driven Development

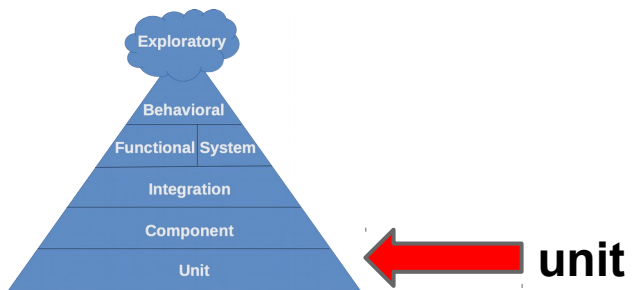


What's a “GUI Test?”

- Batch: N/A
- CICS: End-to-end test against the UI

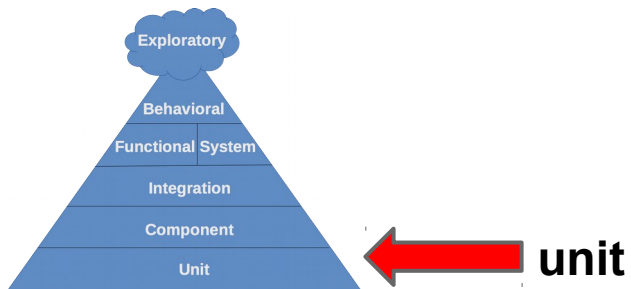


Unit



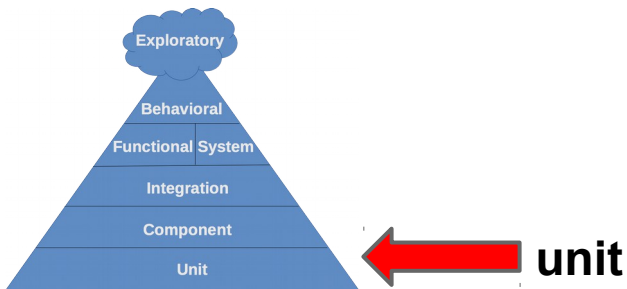
Mainframe Unit Testing On-Platform

- **Java on USS**
- **Cobol Unit Test**

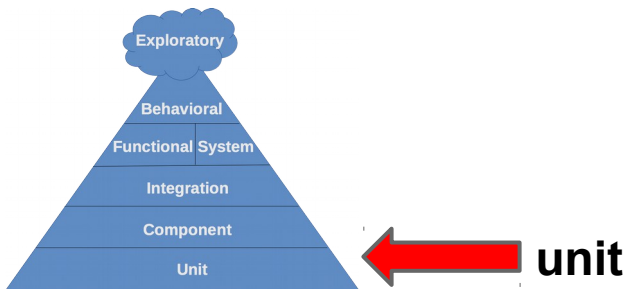


Mainframe Unit Testing Off-Platform

- **IBM zUnit with RD&T and Greenhat**
- **Cobol Unit Test on Linux or Windows**

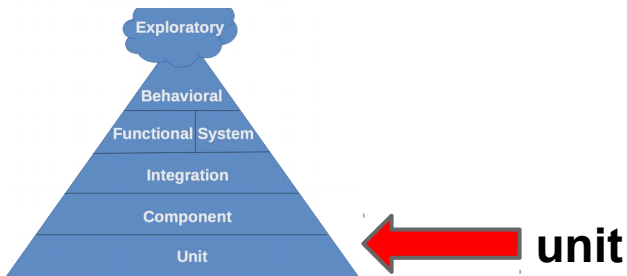
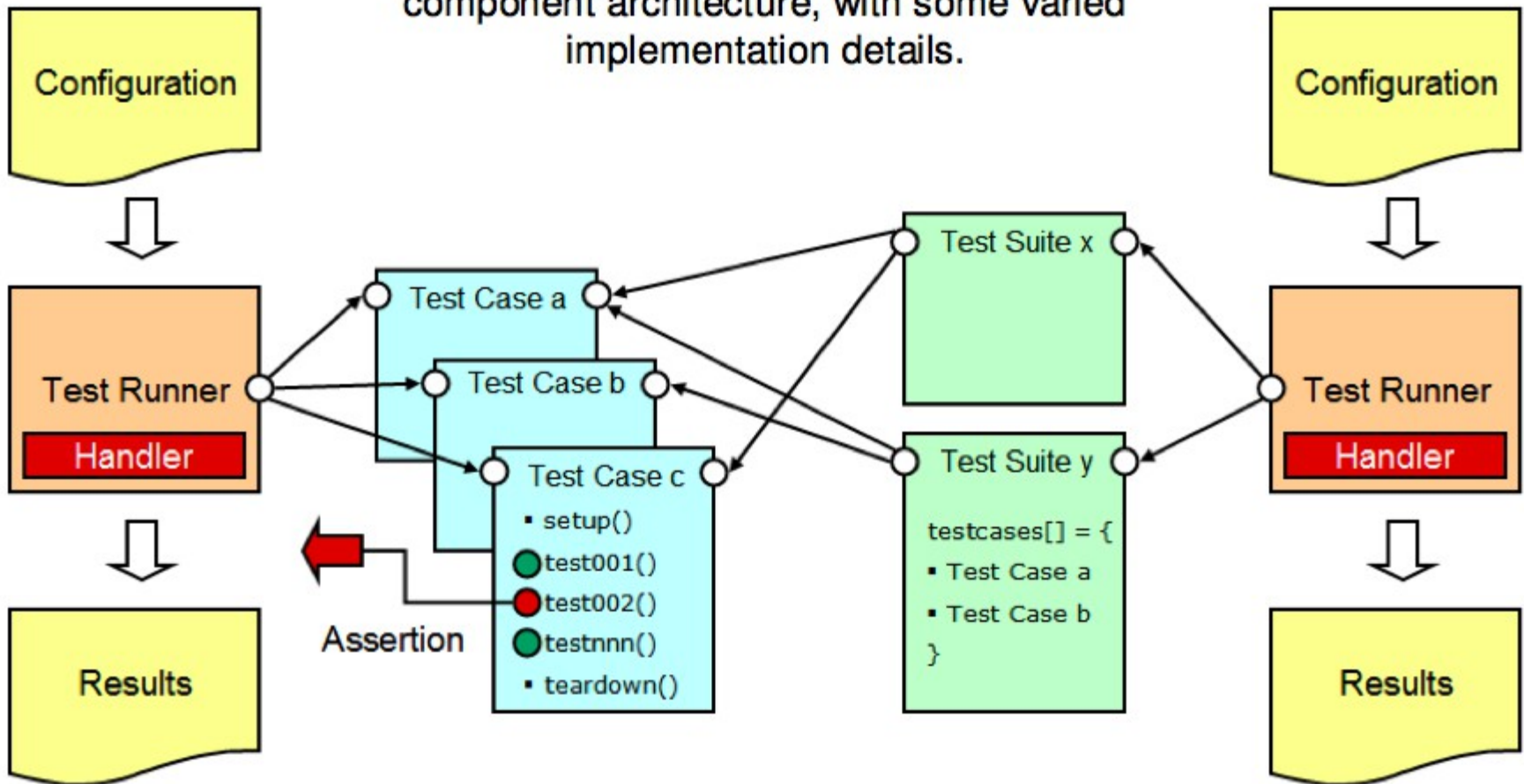


Ideally, unit testing requires no connectivity to external resources

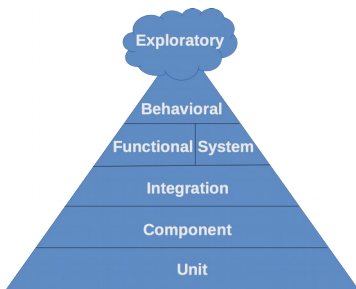
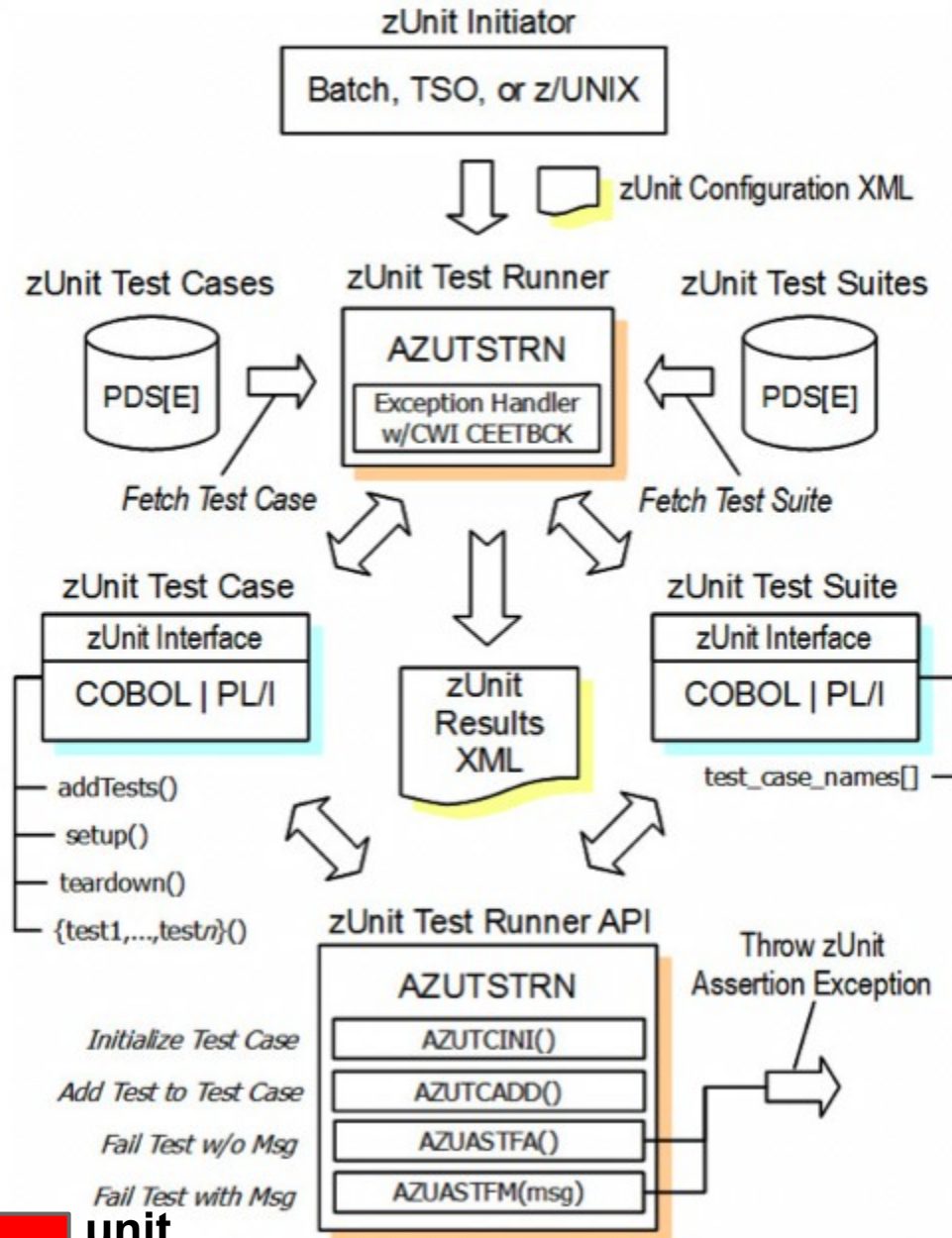


Tooling: xUnit Architecture

All xUnit frameworks share the following basic component architecture, with some varied implementation details.



zUnit: A DSL for zOS unit testing



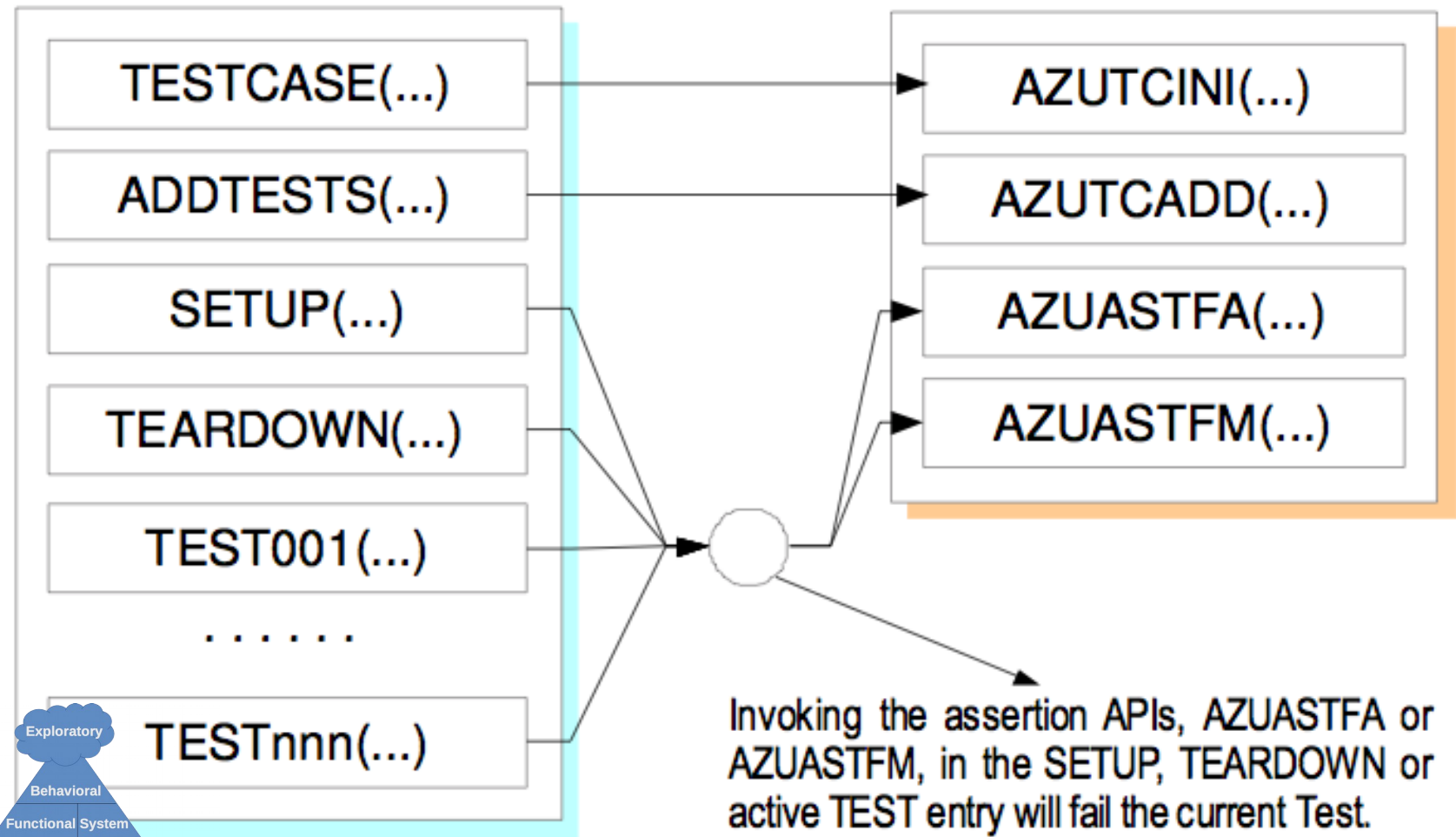
unit

Venkat Balabhadrapatruni
Chief Architect, RDz (IBM)

zUnit Implementation of xUnit

zUnit Test Case Module
USER.ZUNIT.LOAD(TESTCASE)

zUnit Test Runner APIs
RDZ.SFEKSAMP(AZUTSTRX)



Exploratory
Behavioral
Functional System

Integration

Component

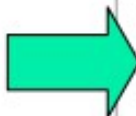
Unit

 **unit**

Venkat Balabhadrapatruni
Chief Architect, RDz (IBM)

Sample zUnit Test Case for Cobol (1)

zUnit Test Case Module
USER.ZUNIT.LOAD(UNIT0001)



UNIT0001(...)

ADDTESTS(...)

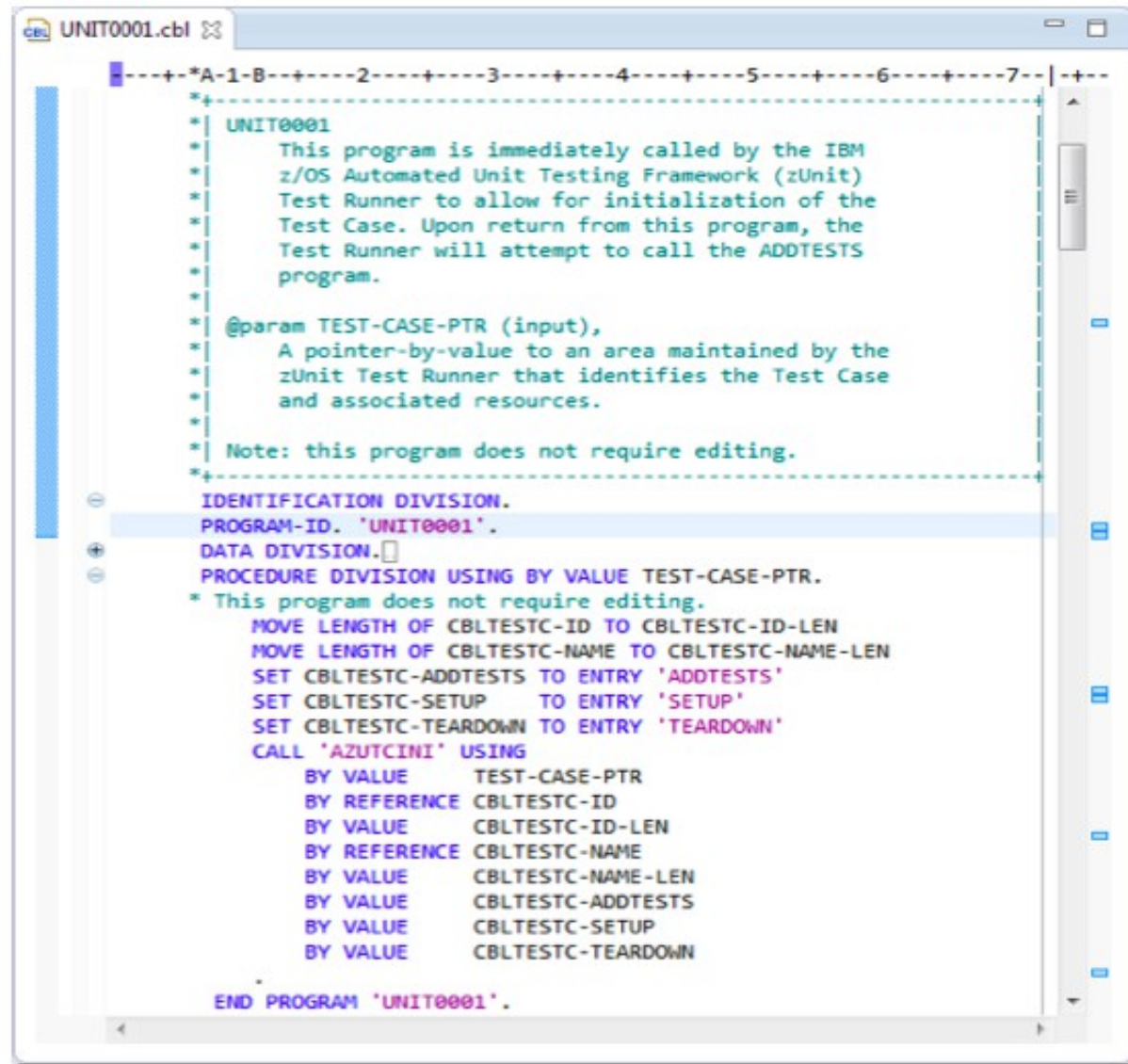
SETUP(...)

TEARDOWN(...)

TEST1(...)

.....

TESTn(...)



```
UNIT0001.cbl
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
*
* UNIT0001
* This program is immediately called by the IBM
* z/OS Automated Unit Testing Framework (zUnit)
* Test Runner to allow for initialization of the
* Test Case. Upon return from this program, the
* Test Runner will attempt to call the ADDTESTS
* program.
*
* @param TEST-CASE-PTR (input),
* A pointer-by-value to an area maintained by the
* zUnit Test Runner that identifies the Test Case
* and associated resources.
*
* Note: this program does not require editing.
*
* IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
* PROGRAM-ID. 'UNIT0001'.
* DATA DIVISION.
* PROCEDURE DIVISION USING BY VALUE TEST-CASE-PTR.
* This program does not require editing.
* MOVE LENGTH OF CBLTESTC-ID TO CBLTESTC-ID-LEN
* MOVE LENGTH OF CBLTESTC-NAME TO CBLTESTC-NAME-LEN
* SET CBLTESTC-ADDTESTS TO ENTRY 'ADDTESTS'
* SET CBLTESTC-SETUP TO ENTRY 'SETUP'
* SET CBLTESTC-TEARDOWN TO ENTRY 'TEARDOWN'
* CALL 'AZUTCINI' USING
*   BY VALUE TEST-CASE-PTR
*   BY REFERENCE CBLTESTC-ID
*   BY VALUE CBLTESTC-ID-LEN
*   BY REFERENCE CBLTESTC-NAME
*   BY VALUE CBLTESTC-NAME-LEN
*   BY VALUE CBLTESTC-ADDTESTS
*   BY VALUE CBLTESTC-SETUP
*   BY VALUE CBLTESTC-TEARDOWN
*
* END PROGRAM 'UNIT0001'.
```

Exploratory

Behavioral

Functional System

Integration

Component

Unit

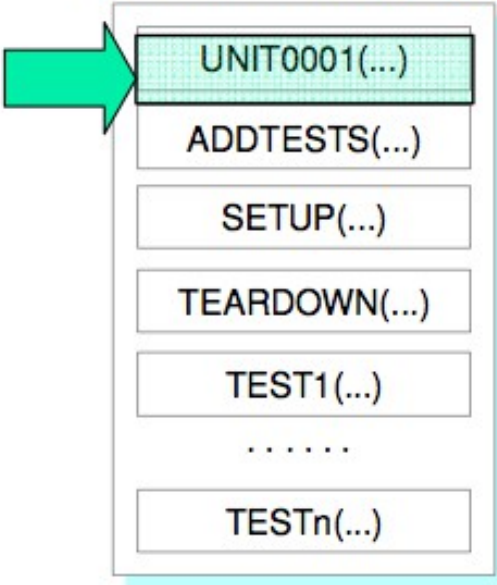


unit

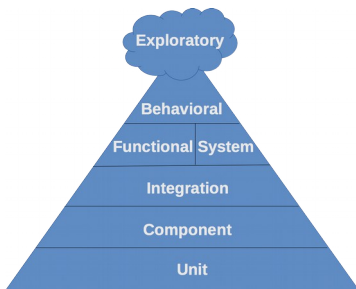
Venkat Balabhadrapatruni
Chief Architect, RDz (IBM)

Sample zUnit Test Case for Cobol (2)

zUnit Test Case Module
USER.ZUNIT.LOAD(UNIT0001)



```
UNIT0001.cbl
-----*A-1-B-+-----2-----3-----4-----5-----6-----7-----+-----
* ADDTESTS
* This program is called by the zUnit Test Runner
* to allow for adding Tests to the Test Case. Upon
* return from this program, the Test Runner will
* call the added Tests, surrounding each with calls
* to the SETUP and TEARDOWN programs.
*
* @param TEST-CASE-PTR (input),
* A pointer-by-value to an area maintained by the
* zUnit Test Runner that identifies the Test Case
* and associated resources.
*
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
PROGRAM-ID. 'ADDTESTS'.
DATA DIVISION.
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
LINKAGE SECTION.
PROCEDURE DIVISION USING BY VALUE TEST-CASE-PTR.
* TODO: Add Tests to the Test Case.
  SET TEST-ENTRY TO ENTRY 'TEST1'
  MOVE 'TEST1' TO TEST-NAME
  MOVE 5 TO TEST-NAME-LEN
  CALL 'AZUTCADD' USING
    BY VALUE TEST-CASE-PTR
    BY VALUE TEST-ENTRY
    BY REFERENCE TEST-NAME
    BY VALUE TEST-NAME-LEN
  SET TEST-ENTRY TO ENTRY 'TEST2'
  MOVE 'TEST2' TO TEST-NAME
  MOVE 5 TO TEST-NAME-LEN
  CALL 'AZUTCADD' USING
    BY VALUE TEST-CASE-PTR
    BY VALUE TEST-ENTRY
    BY REFERENCE TEST-NAME
    BY VALUE TEST-NAME-LEN
*
END PROGRAM 'ADDTESTS'.
```

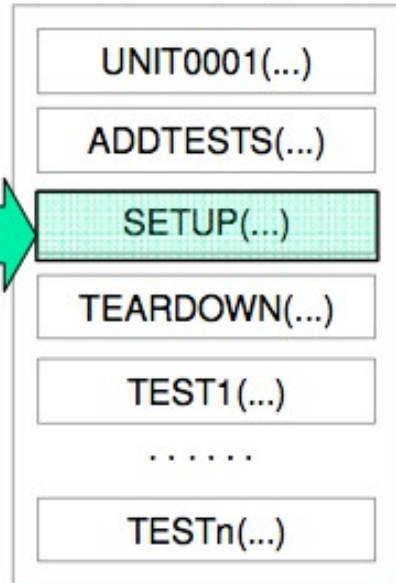


unit

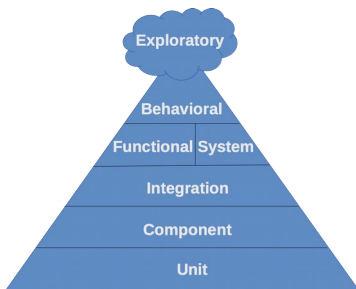
Venkat Balabhadrapatruni
Chief Architect, RDz (IBM)

Sample zUnit Test Case for Cobol (3)

zUnit Test Case Module
USER.ZUNIT.LOAD(UNIT0001)



```
UNIT0001.cbl
-----+*A-1-B--+-----2-----+-----3-----+-----4-----+-----5-----+-----6-----+-----7-----+-----+
*
*  SETUP
*  This program is invoked by the zUnit Test Runner
*  prior to each Test to allow for allocation of
*  resources (e.g., memory, connections) that are
*  required to create the Test Fixture.
*
*  @param TEST-FIXTURE-PTR (output),
*  A pointer-by-reference in which to store the address
*  of a user-defined structure that represents the Test
*  Fixture. References to all allocated resources should
*  be maintained in this structure so that they may be
*  accessed in the respective Test program, and released
*  in the TEARDOWN program.
*
*  @param TEST-NAME-PTR (input),
*  A pointer-by-value to an area containing the name
*  of the Test for which a Test Fixture should be
*  allocated.
*
*  IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
*  PROGRAM-ID. 'SETUP'.
*  DATA DIVISION.
*  WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
*  LINKAGE SECTION.
*  PROCEDURE DIVISION USING BY VALUE TEST-CASE-PTR
*  BY REFERENCE TEST-FIXTURE-PTR
*  BY VALUE TEST-NAME-PTR
*  BY VALUE TEST-NAME-LEN.
*
*  SET ADDRESS OF TEST-NAME TO TEST-NAME-PTR
*  EVALUATE TEST-NAME(1:TEST-NAME-LEN)
*  WHEN 'TEST1'
*  * TODO: Allocate Test Fixture for Test 'TEST1'.
*  *   DISPLAY 'SETUP (' TEST-NAME(1:TEST-NAME-LEN) ' )'
*  *   WHEN 'TEST2'
*  * TODO: Allocate Test Fixture for Test 'TEST2'.
*  *   DISPLAY 'SETUP (' TEST-NAME(1:TEST-NAME-LEN) ' )'
*  END-EVALUATE
*
*  END PROGRAM 'SETUP'.
```

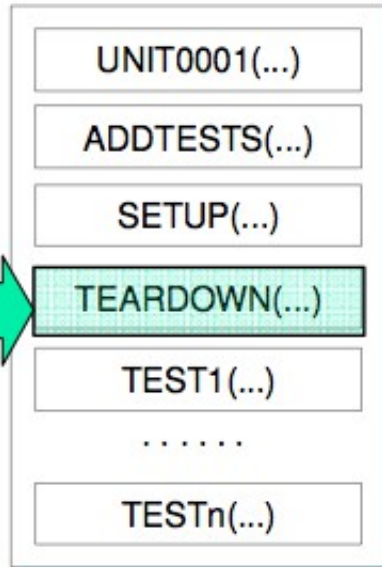


unit

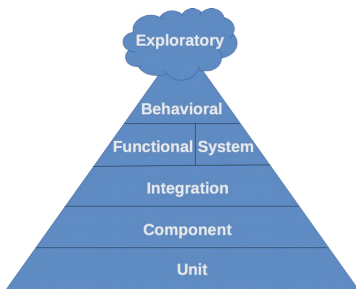
Venkat Balabhadrapatruni
Chief Architect, RDz (IBM)

Sample zUnit Test Case for Cobol (4)

zUnit Test Case Module
USER.ZUNIT.LOAD(UNIT0001)



```
UNIT0001.cbl
+-----+
| A-1-B-2-3-4-5-6-7 |
+-----+
* TEARDOWN
* This program is invoked by the zUnit Test Runner
* after each Test to allow for releasing resources
* (e.g., memory, connection) which were allocated
* during creation of the Test Fixture in the SETUP
* program.
*
* @param TEST-FIXTURE-PTR (input),
* A pointer-by-value to a user-defined structure,
* established previously in the SETUP program, that
* represents the Test Fixture.
*
* @param TEST-NAME-PTR (input),
* A pointer-by-value to an area containing the name
* of the Test for which a Test Fixture should be
* allocated.
*
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
PROGRAM-ID. 'TEARDOWN'.
DATA DIVISION.
PROCEDURE DIVISION USING BY VALUE TEST-CASE-PTR
                        BY VALUE TEST-FIXTURE-PTR
                        BY VALUE TEST-NAME-PTR
                        BY VALUE TEST-NAME-LEN.
    SET ADDRESS OF TEST-NAME TO TEST-NAME-PTR
    EVALUATE TEST-NAME(1:TEST-NAME-LEN)
        WHEN 'TEST1'
            * TODO: Free Test Fixture for Test 'TEST1'.
            DISPLAY 'TEARDOWN (' TEST-NAME(1:TEST-NAME-LEN) ' )'
        WHEN 'TEST2'
            * TODO: Free Test Fixture for Test 'TEST2'.
            DISPLAY 'TEARDOWN (' TEST-NAME(1:TEST-NAME-LEN) ' )'
        END-EVALUATE
    END PROGRAM 'TEARDOWN'.
```



unit

Venkat Balabhadrapatruni
Chief Architect, RDz (IBM)

Sample zUnit Test Case for Cobol (5)

zUnit Test Case Module
USER.ZUNIT.LOAD(UNIT0001)

UNIT0001(...)

ADDTESTS(...)

SETUP(...)

TEARDOWN(...)

TEST1(...)

.....

TESTn(...)

Exploratory

Behavioral

Functional System

Integration

Component

Unit

← unit

```
UNIT0001.cbl
-----*A-1-B-----2-----3-----4-----5-----6-----7-----|-----
*| TEST1
*|   A Test (supply more detail).
*|-----
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
PROGRAM-ID. 'TEST1'.
ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.
INPUT-OUTPUT SECTION.
DATA DIVISION.
FILE SECTION.
    FD TEST-DATA-FILE RECORD CONTAINS 133 CHARACTERS
    DATA RECORD IS TEST-DATA-RECORD
    RECORDING MODE IS F.
    1 TEST-DATA-RECORD PIC X(133).
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
LINKAGE SECTION.
PROCEDURE DIVISION USING BY VALUE TEST-CASE-PTR
                      BY VALUE TEST-FIXTURE-PTR
                      BY VALUE TEST-NAME-PTR
                      BY VALUE TEST-NAME-LEN.
* 1. display the current test name
  SET ADDRESS OF TEST-NAME TO TEST-NAME-PTR
  DISPLAY TEST-NAME(1:TEST-NAME-LEN) ' STARTED'
* 2. try to open the test data file, fail if unable to
  OPEN INPUT TEST-DATA-FILE
  IF TEST-DATA-STATUS NOT = '00'
    MOVE 1 TO FAIL-MESSAGE-LEN
    STRING 'FAILED TO OPEN DD:TEST-DATA, STATUS='
      TEST-DATA-STATUS '.'
      DELIMITED BY SIZE INTO FAIL-MESSAGE-TXT
      WITH POINTER FAIL-MESSAGE-LEN
    END-STRING
    SUBTRACT 1 FROM FAIL-MESSAGE-LEN
    CALL 'AZUASTFM' USING BY VALUE TEST-CASE-PTR
                      BY REFERENCE FAIL-MESSAGE-TXT
                      BY VALUE FAIL-MESSAGE-LEN
  END-IF
* 3. call program (functional unit) using test data
* 4. compare output (actual vs expected)
* 5. fail test if actual output NE expected output.
  .
END PROGRAM 'TEST1'.
```

Venkat Balabhadrapatruni
Chief Architect, RDz (IBM)

What a clumsy DSL feels like



cobol-unit-test: A DSL for unit testing Cobol

```
TESTSUITE 'Convert CSV file to fixed format'

TESTCASE 'It converts text field 1 to upper case'
  MOVE 'something' TO TEXT-VALUE-1
  PERFORM 2100-CONVERT-TEXT-FIELD-1
  EXPECT TEXT-OUT-1 TO BE 'SOMETHING'

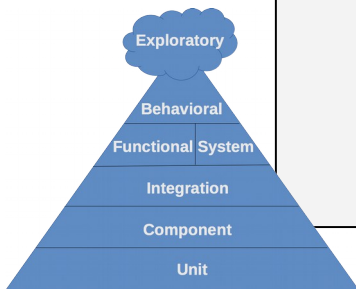
TESTCASE 'It handles empty text field 1'
  MOVE LOW-VALUES TO TEXT-VALUE-1
  PERFORM 2100-CONVERT-TEXT-FIELD-1
  EXPECT TEXT-OUT-1 TO BE SPACES
```

```
2100-CONVERT-TEXT-FIELD-1.
  IF TEXT-VALUE-1 = LOW-VALUES
    MOVE SPACES TO TEXT-OUT-1
  ELSE
    MOVE TEXT-VALUE-1 TO TO-UPPER-CASE
    PERFORM 9000-TO-UPPER-CASE
    MOVE TO-UPPER-CASE TO TEXT-OUT-1
  END-IF
```

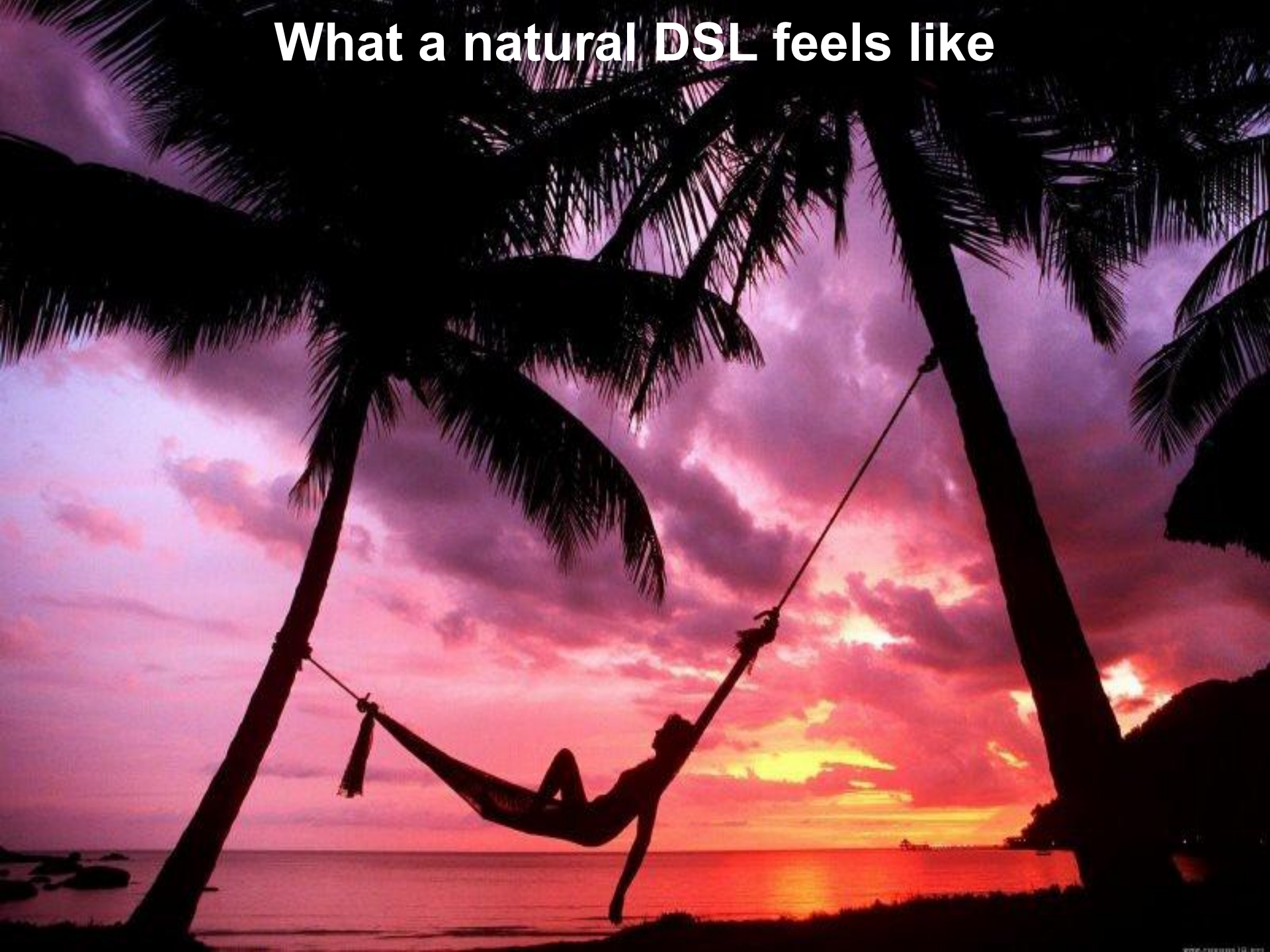
.



unit



What a natural DSL feels like

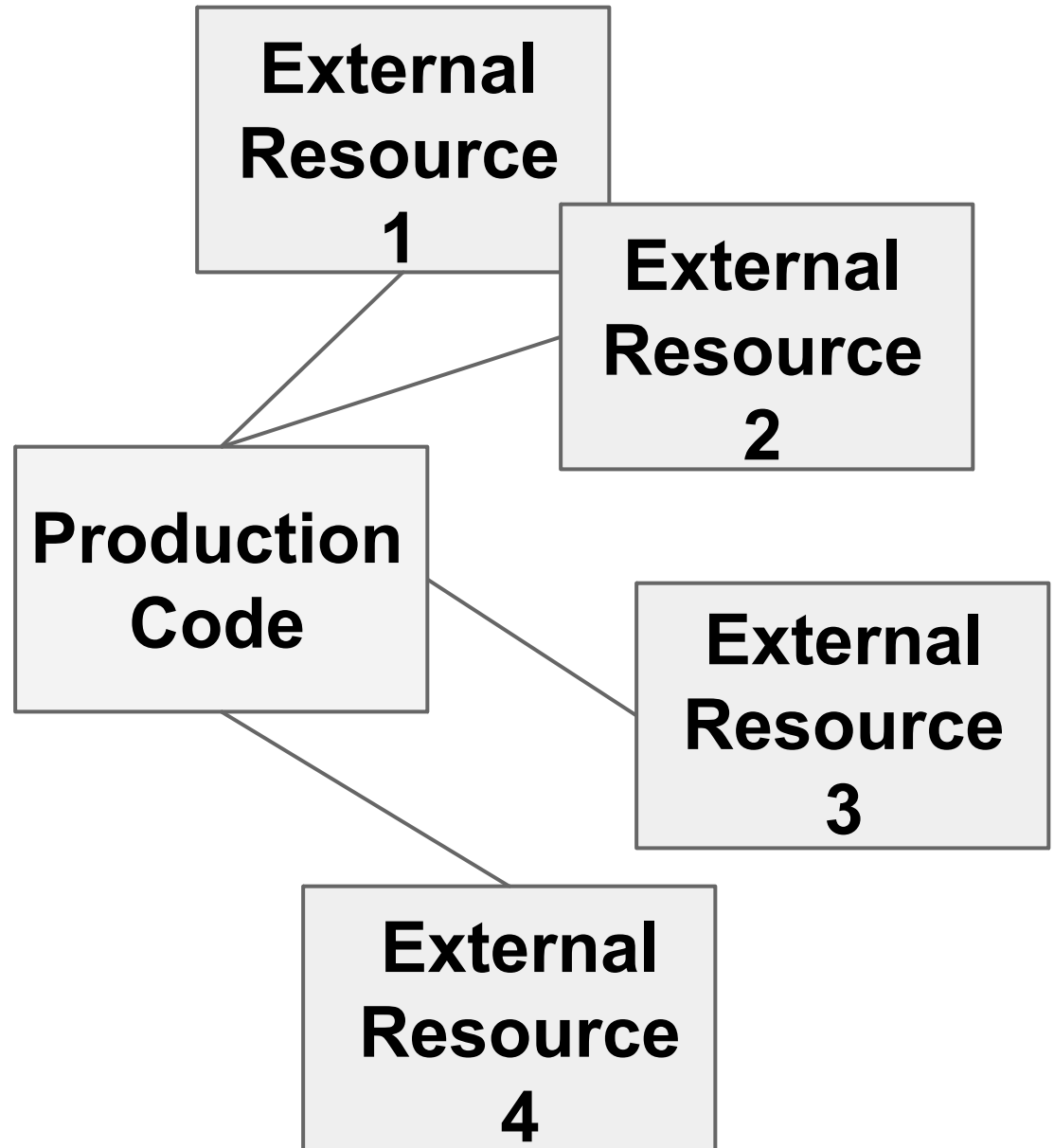


What are “test doubles?”

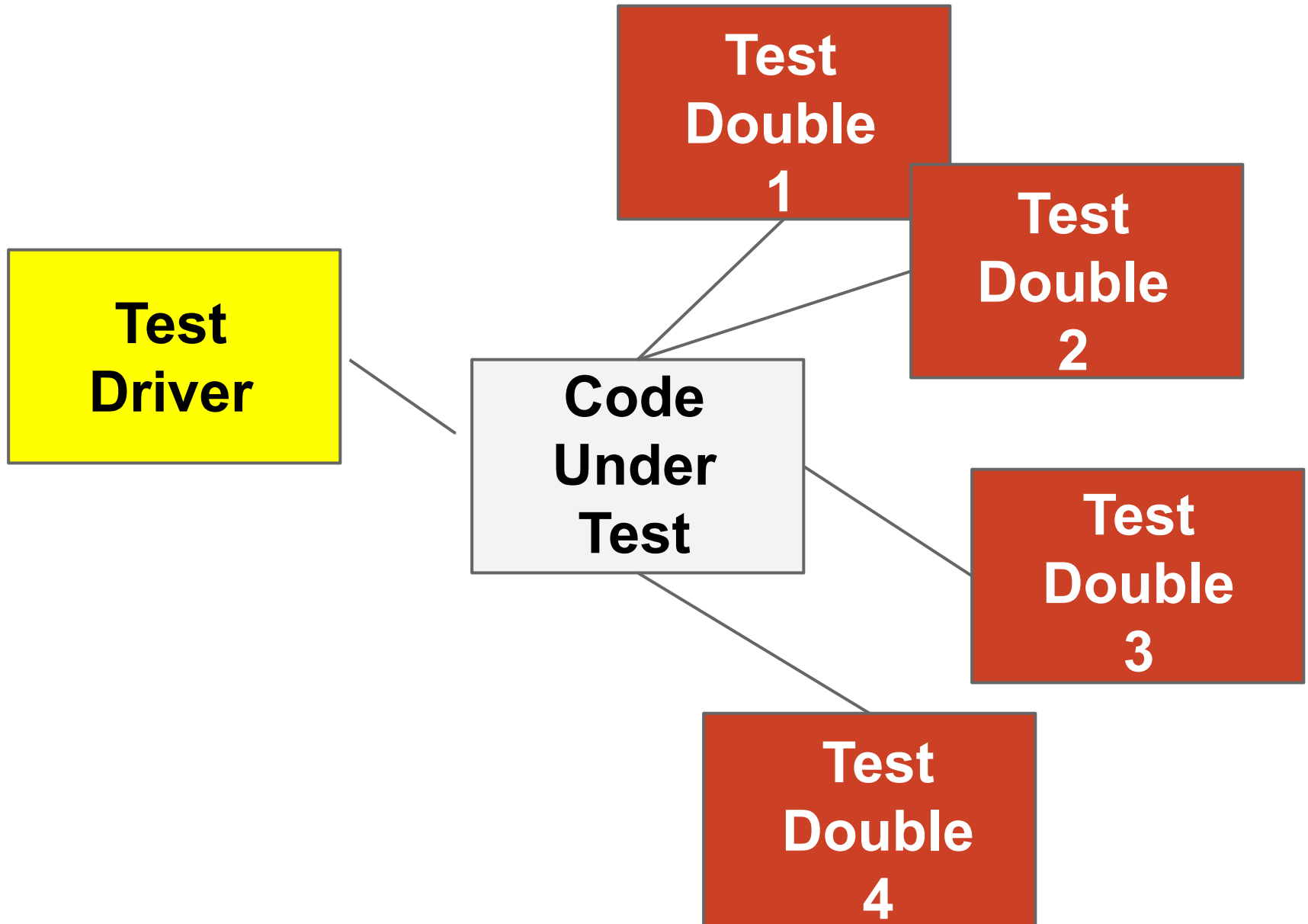


**test double : external resource
=
stunt double : actor**

Everything is Real



Only the Code Under Test is Real



Test Doubles

Stub - returns lowest-common-denominator result based on the type of resource it represents

Mock - returns a value specified in the test case; keeps track of how many times it was accessed

Virtualized Service - mimics the behavior of a service interface

Simulator or **emulator** - a custom implementation of a resource intended to support testing or experimentation

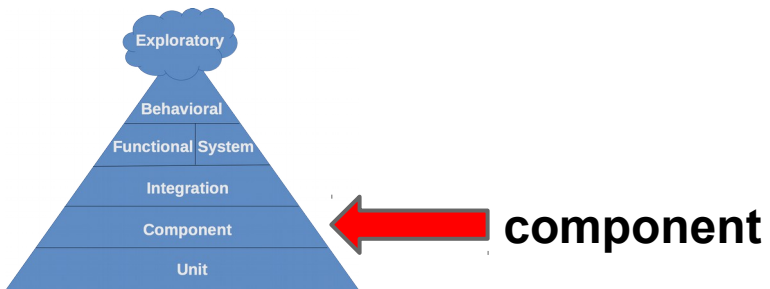
External Resources of COBOL Programs

- Files (batch)
- Paragraphs
- CALLs

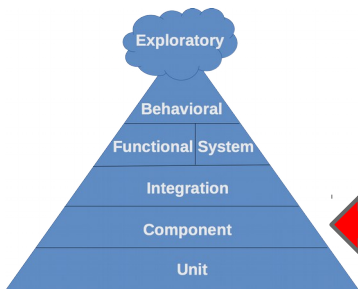
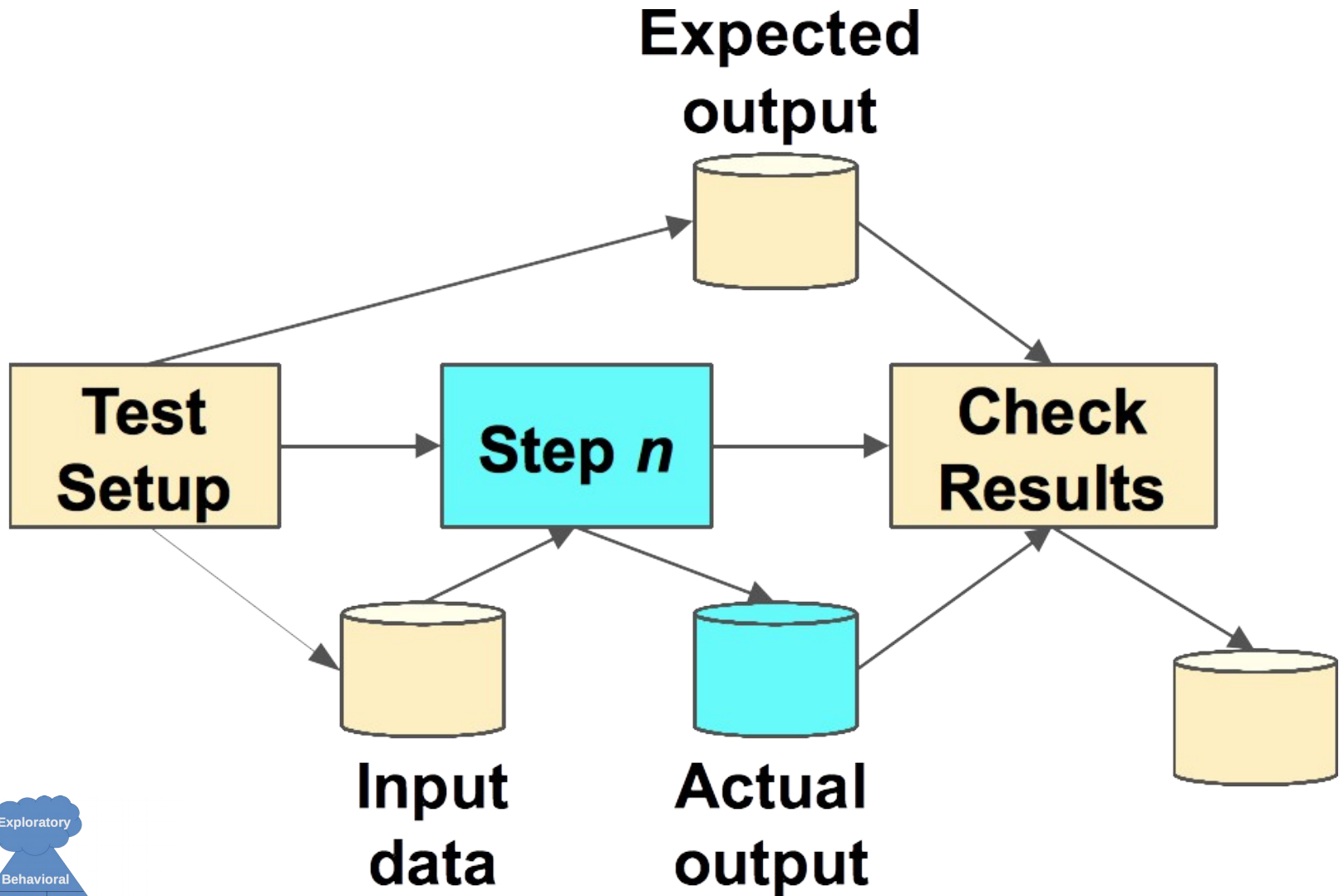
this covers MQI and XMS

- EXEC CICS commands
- EXEC SQL commands

Component



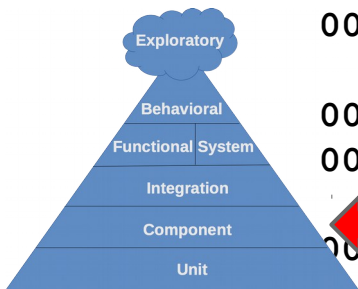
Component Test (Batch)



component

Batch Component Test: Setup

```
000001 //UMGP409A JOB (15901,TEST,000000),'MOB TDD JCL',
000002 //          CLASS=6,MSGCLASS=X,NOTIFY=&SYSUID
000003 //          SET HLQ=TPS
000004 //          SET ENV=T01
000005 //          SET FA=B1
000006 //          SET ODATE=141006
000007 //          SET JOBNAME=PPSTDDT1
000008 //          SET DB2ENV=TDB2
000009 //*****
000010 //PROCLIB JCLLIB ORDER=(TPS.UMGP409.MOB.PRC,
000011 //          PRD1.BNVSM.PROCFIX,
000012 //          PRD1.BNVSM.PROCLIB)
000013 //*****
000014 //JOB LIB DD DSN=TPS.UMGP409.UMM.P2.LOD,
000015 //          DISP=SHR
```



Batch Component Test: Test Case

```
000026 //*****
000027 //*                                DELETE ERROR REPORT
000028 //*****
000029 //CLRFRPT EXEC PTSADLDF,

000030 //                                DSN=&HLQ..&ENV..&FA..D.&JOBNAME..FAIL.REPORT
000032 //*****
000033 //*                                TEST CASE 01
000034 //*****
000035 //JSDELDF EXEC PTSADLDF,

000036 //                                DSN=&HLQ..&ENV..&FA..D.&JOBNAME..TC001.SYSOUT

000037 //*****
000038 //TC001 EXEC PPSRCVRT,

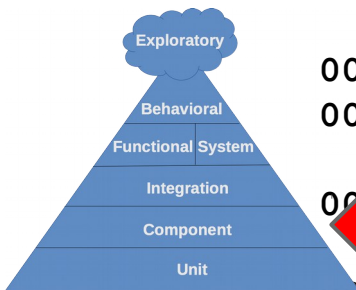
000039 //                                ODATE=&ODATE,

000040 //                                ACHRECV=TPS.UMGP409.ACH.EMPTY,

000041 //                                RESULT=&HLQ..&ENV..&FA..D.&JOBNAME..TC001.SYSOUT

000042 //*****
000043 //SUPTC001 EXEC SUPERCF,

000044 //                                RESULT=&HLQ..&ENV..&FA..D.&JOBNAME..TC001.SYSOUT,
000045 //                                REFDD=TPS.UMGP409A.TC001.SYSOUT.REF
```



component

Batch Component Test: Wrapping Up

```
000152 //*****
000153 /* AT LAST - WHEN ALL TEST CASES SUCCESSFULLY PASSED
000154 //*****
000155 //PPSATLST EXEC PPSATLST

000156 //EMYRPT.SYSIN DD *

000157     LISTCAT ENTRIES('TPS.T01.B1.D.PPSTDDT1.FAIL.REPORT') ALL

000158 /*

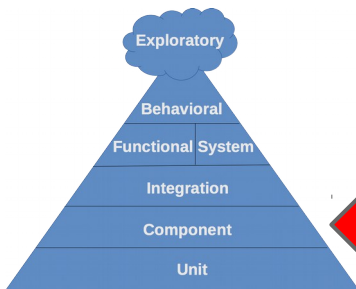
000159 //IFDNEXT IF PPSATLST.EMYRPT.RC GT 0 THEN

000160 //PPSSUCCS EXEC PPSSUCCS,

000161 //          RPTDSN=TPS.T01.B1.D.PPSTDDT1.FAIL.REPORT

000162 //IFDNEXTE ENDIF

000163 //
```



component

Batch Component Test: Test Report (1)

```
000001 /* REXX */

000020 PULL OUTDSN TTDTESTCASE

000021 IF SYSDSN("'"OUTDSN"'") = 'OK' THEN

000022 DO

000023     SAY 'OUTDSN IN OK' OUTDSN

000024     "ALLOC F(EXISTS) DS('"OUTDSN"') REUSE SHR"

000025     "EXECIO 0 DISKR EXISTS (OPEN"

000026     "EXECIO * DISKR EXISTS (STEM XX."

000027     "EXECIO 0 DISKR EXISTS (FINIS"

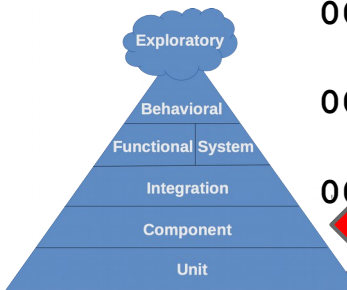
000028     "FREE F(EXISTS) "

000029     I = 1

000030     M = XX.0 + 1

000031     SAY 'XX.0' XX.0

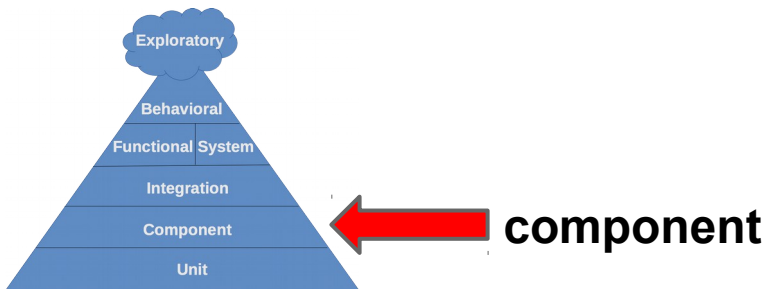
000032     DO WHILE I <= XX.0
```



component

Batch Component Test: Test Report (2)

```
      ...  
000041 ELSE  
  
000042      SAY 'OUTDSN IN NOT OK' OUTDSN  
  
000043      "ALLOC F(OUT) DS('"OUTDSN"') NEW MOD SPACE(50,20)  
  
000044      DSORG(PS) RECFM(F,B) LRECL(80) BLKSIZE(0)"  
  
000045      OUTVR.1 = TTDTESTCASE  
  
000046      "EXECIO * DISKW OUT (STEM OUTVR. FINIS"  
  
000047      "FREE FILE(OUT)"  
  
000048 EXIT 00
```



CLICS Component Testing

ACCOUNTS

DETAILS OF ACCOUNT NUMBER 10037

SURNAME : DANGER (18 CHRS) TITLE : (4 CHRS OPTIONAL)
FIRST NAME : TEX (12 CHRS) MIDDLE INIT: A (1 CHR OPTIONAL)
TELEPHONE : 4567890123 (10 DIGS)
ADDRESS LINE1: 1000 BALLPARK WAY (24 CHRS)
LINE2: ARLINGTON TX (24 CHRS)
LINE3: 76011 (24 CHRS OPTIONAL)

CARDS ISSUED : 1 (1 TO 9) CARD CODE : I (1 CHR)
DATE ISSUED : 05 07 07 (MM DD YY) REASON CODE: S (N,L,S,R)
APPROVED BY : JRM (6 CHRS)

UPTO 4 OTHERS WHO MAY CHARGE (EACH 32 CHRS OPTIONAL)

01: BIG TEX

02:

03:

04:

SPECIAL CODE1: CODE2: CODE3: (EACH 1 CHR OPTIONAL)

NO HISTORY AVAILABLE AT THIS TIME

CHARGE LIMIT 1000.00

STATUS N

NOTE: DETAILS IN BRACKETS SHOW MAXIMUM NO. CHARACTERS ALLOWED AND IF OPTIONAL

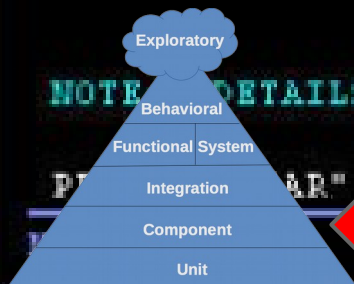
PRESS "F5" OR "ENTER" TO RETURN TO THE MENU WHEN FINISHED

Options

• A mocking framework

• Service Virtualization

component



CLICS Component Testing

ACCOUNTS **Mocking framework** DETAILS OF ACCOUNT NUMBER 10037

SURNAME : RANGER (18 CHRS) TITLE : (4 CHRS OPTIONAL)
FIRST NAME : TEX (12 CHRS) MIDDLE INIT: A (1 CHR OPTIONAL)
TELEPHONE : 4567890123 (10 DIGS)

ADDRESS LINE1: 1000 BALLPARK WAY (24 CHRS)
LINE2: 1000 BALLPARK WAY (24 CHRS)
LINE3: 75011 (24 CHRS OPTIONAL)

CARDS ISSUED : 1 (1 TO 9) CARD CODE : I (1 CHR)
DATE ISSUED : 7/1/77 (MM/DD YY) REASON CODE: S (N,L,S,R)
APPROVED BY : REH (3 CHRS)

UPTO 4 OTHERS WHO MAY CHARGE (EACH 32 CHRS OPTIONAL)

01: BIG TEX 02:
03: 04:

SPECIAL CODE1: CODE2: CODE3: (EACH 1 CHR OPTIONAL)
NO HISTORY AVAILABLE AT THIS TIME CHARGE LIMIT 1000.00 STATUS N

NOTE: DETAILS IN BRACKETS SHOW MAXIMUM NO. CHARACTERS ALLOWED AND IF OPTIONAL

PF "AR" OR "ENTER" TO RETURN TO THE MENU WHEN FINISHED

Pros

- Lightweight

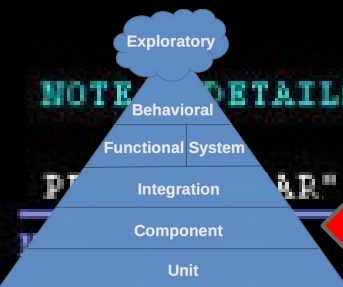
- Fast

- Easy to use

- No additional resources needed

Cons

- No such beast exists - must write it



component

CLCS Component Testing

Service Virtualization

Pros

- Configurable
- Can learn existing interactions
- Production-like environment

Cons

- Heavyweight - much setup needed
- Multiple servers needed
- Multiple points of failure
- Third-party products (\$\$\$)
- More suited to functional testing

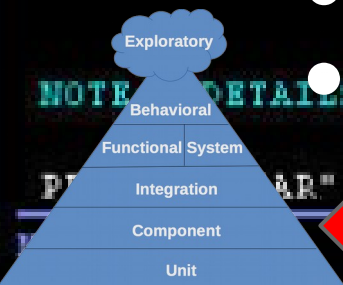
```
ACCOUNTS 0037
SURNAME : DANGER (18 CHRS) TITLE : (4 CHRS OPTIONAL)
FIRST NAME : TEX (12 CHRS) MIDDLE INIT: A (1 CHR OPTIONAL)
TELEPHONE : 555-5555 (10 DIGS)
ADDRESS LINE1: 1000 BALLPARK WAY (24 CHRS)
LINE2: BIRMINGHAM, AL (24 CHRS OPTIONAL)
LINE3: 76011 (24 CHRS OPTIONAL)

CARDS ISSUED: 1 (1 CHR)
DATE ISSUED : 07 07 07 (MM DD YY) REASON CODE: S (N,L,S,R)
APPROVED BY: JHL (3 CHRS)

UPTO 4 OTHER MIDDLE INITIALS (EACH 1 CHR OPTIONAL)
01: BIG TEX 02:
03:

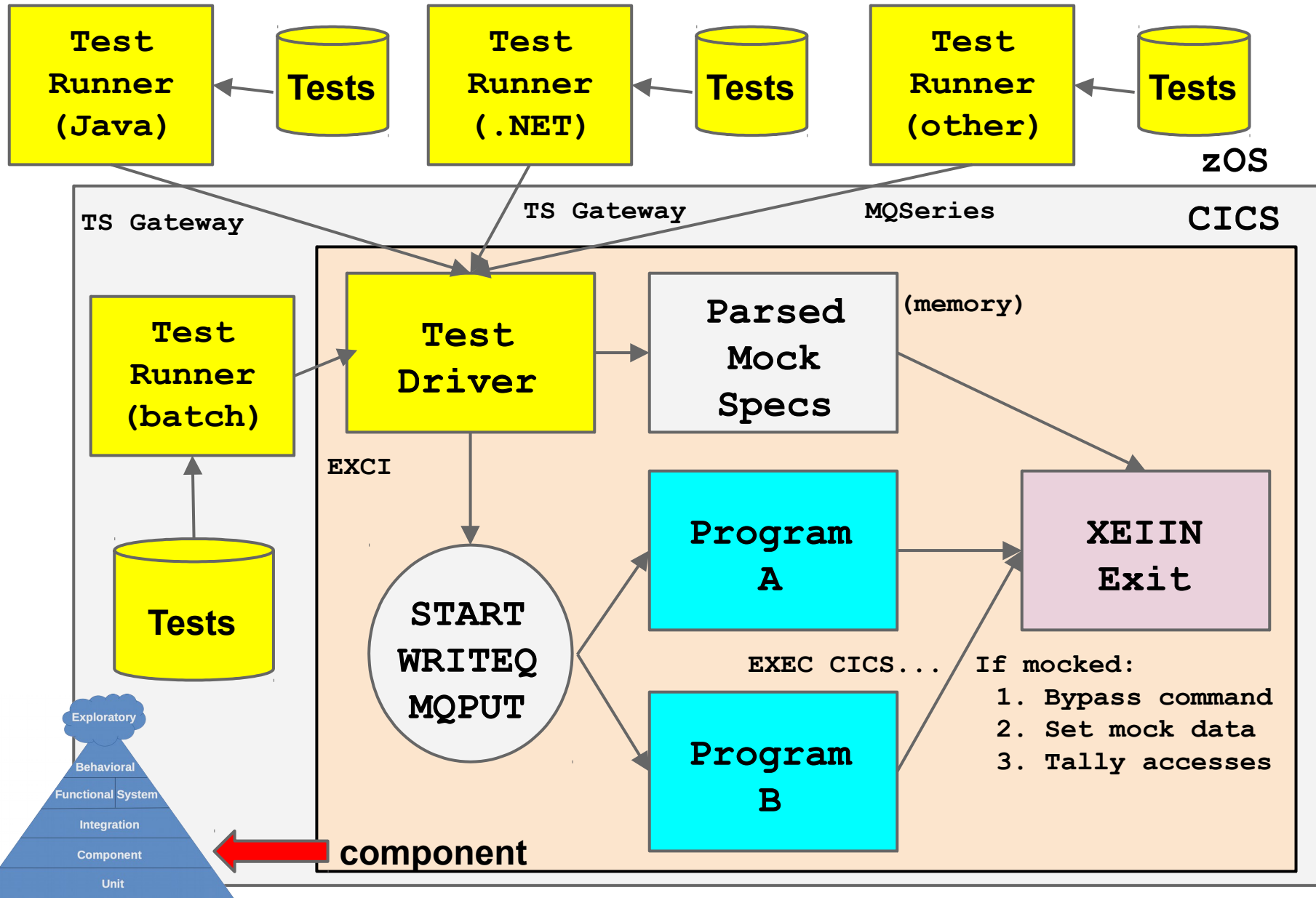
SPECIAL CODE1: CODE2: CODE3: (EACH 1 CHR OPTIONAL)
NO HISTORY AVAILABLE 1000.00 STATUS N

NOTE: DETAILS IN SERVICE FILE CANNOT BE CALLED IF OPTIONAL
PRESS "F" OR "ENTER" TO RETURN TO THE MENU WHEN FINISHED
```

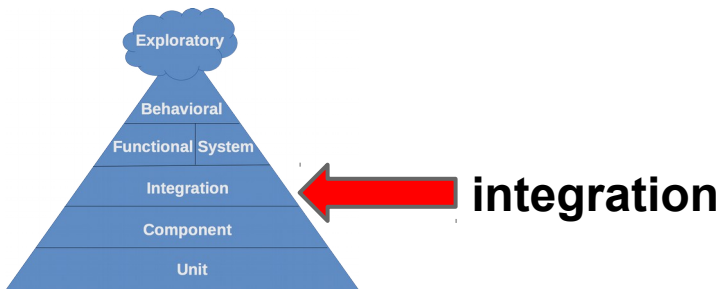


component

CICS Component Testing (Proposed)

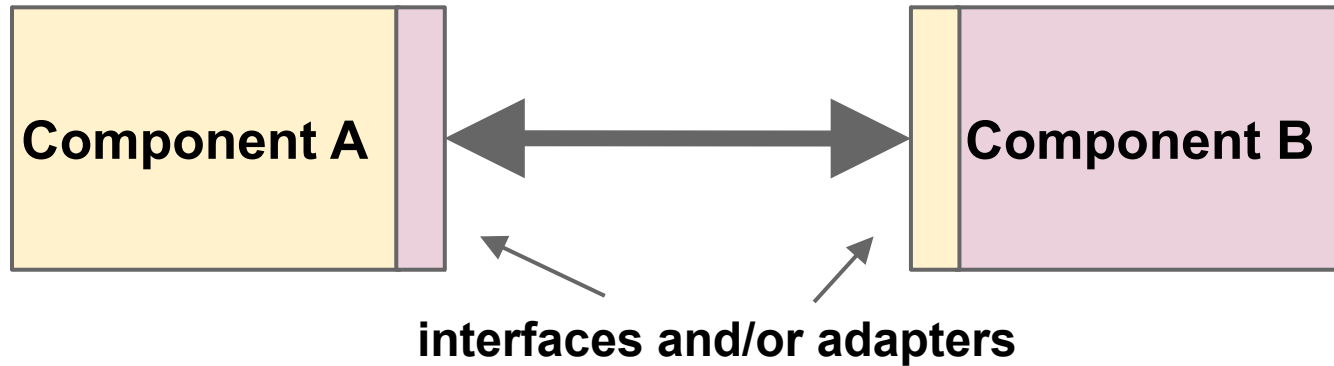


Integration

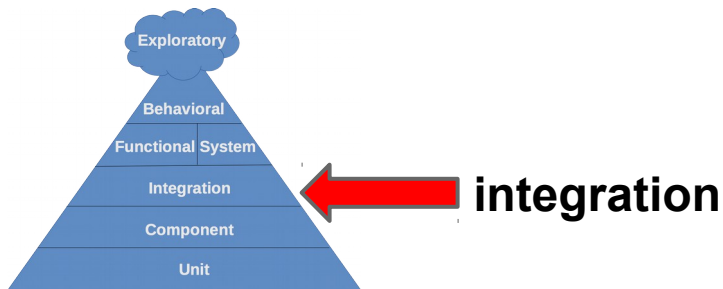
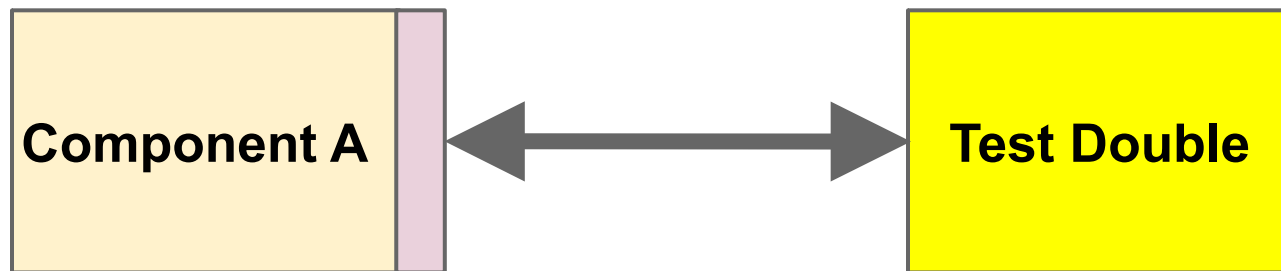


Integration Test (General)

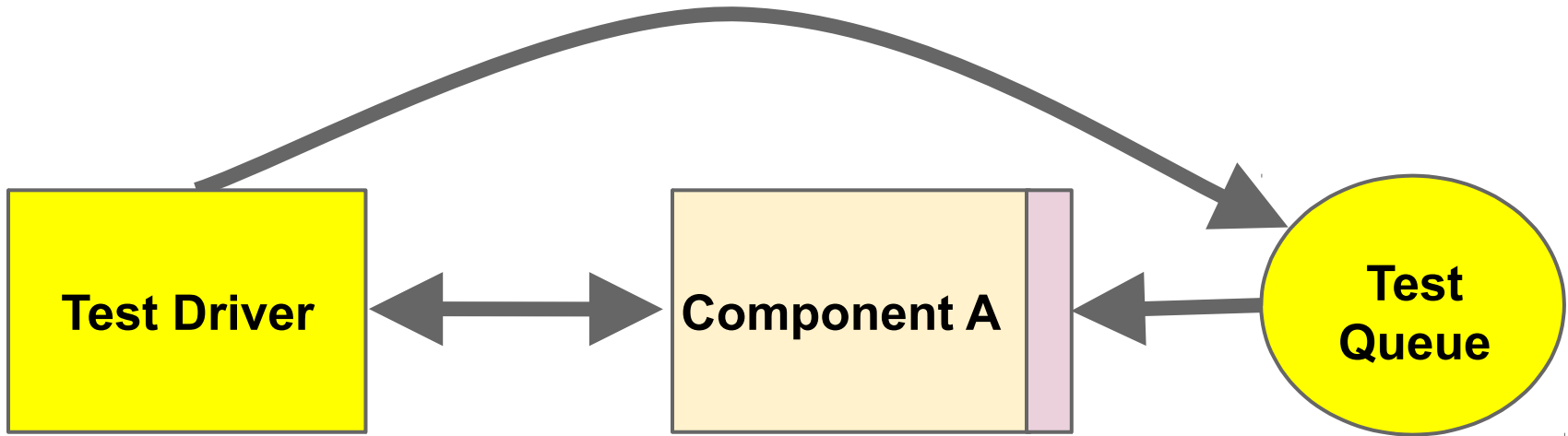
Production



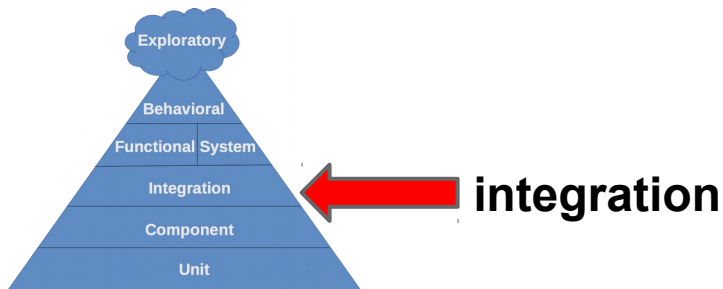
Does Component A handle everything defined in Component B's interface?



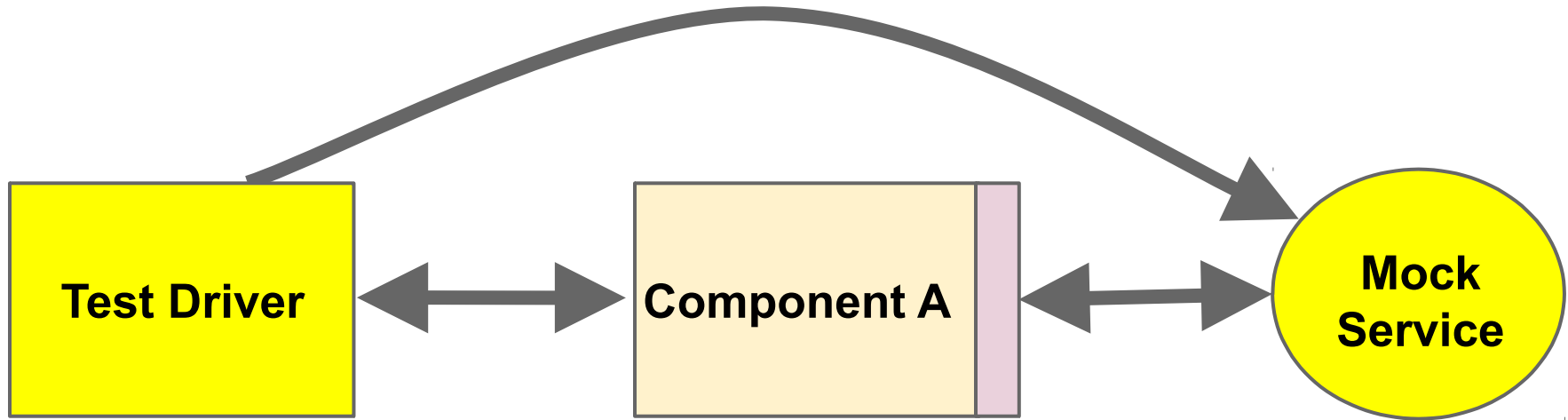
Integration Test (MQSeries)



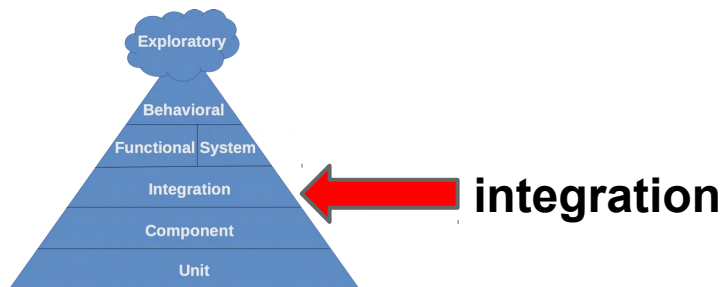
- **Component A knows how to retrieve data from a queue**
- **Component A knows how to handle all the inputs that are defined for this interface**



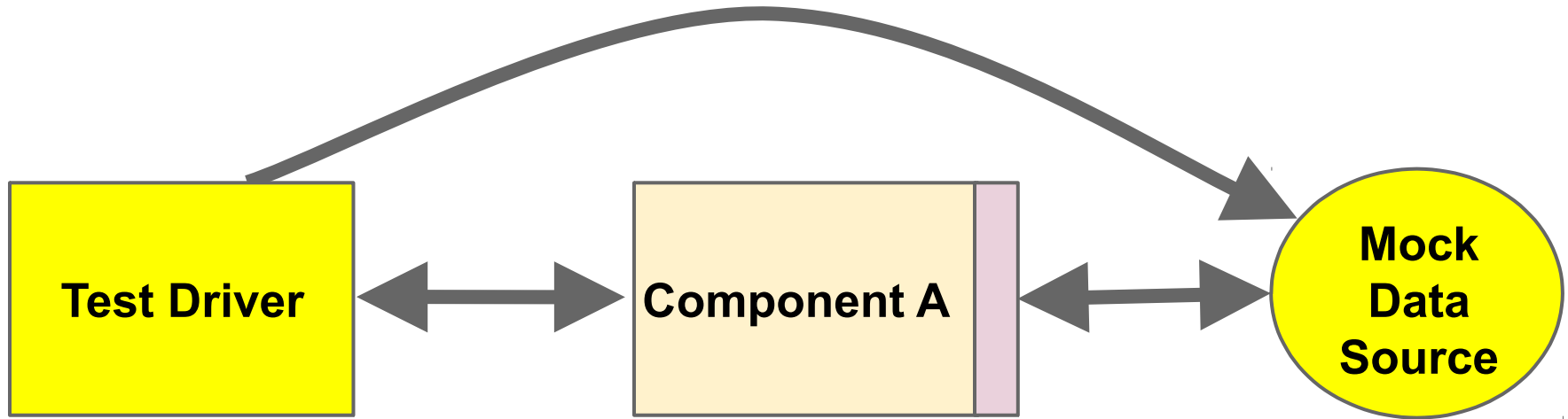
Integration Test (API)



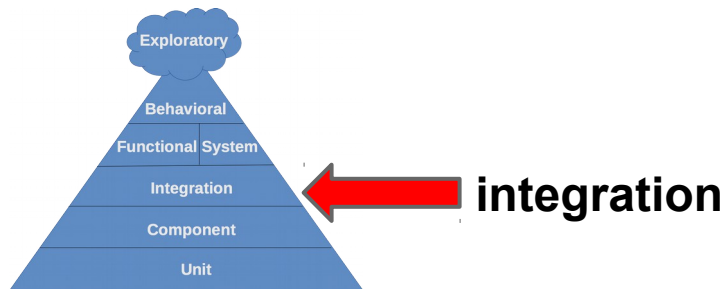
- **Component A knows how to interact with the defined API**
- **Component A knows how to handle all the inputs that are defined for this interface**



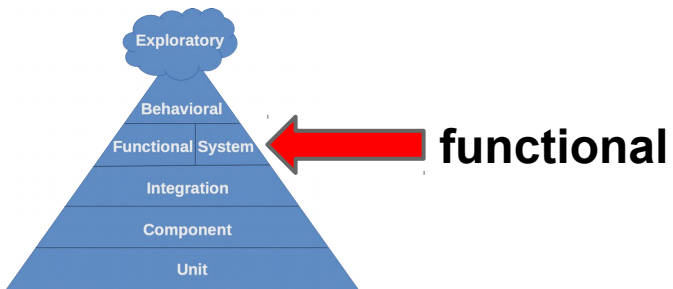
Integration Test (Third-party Supplier)



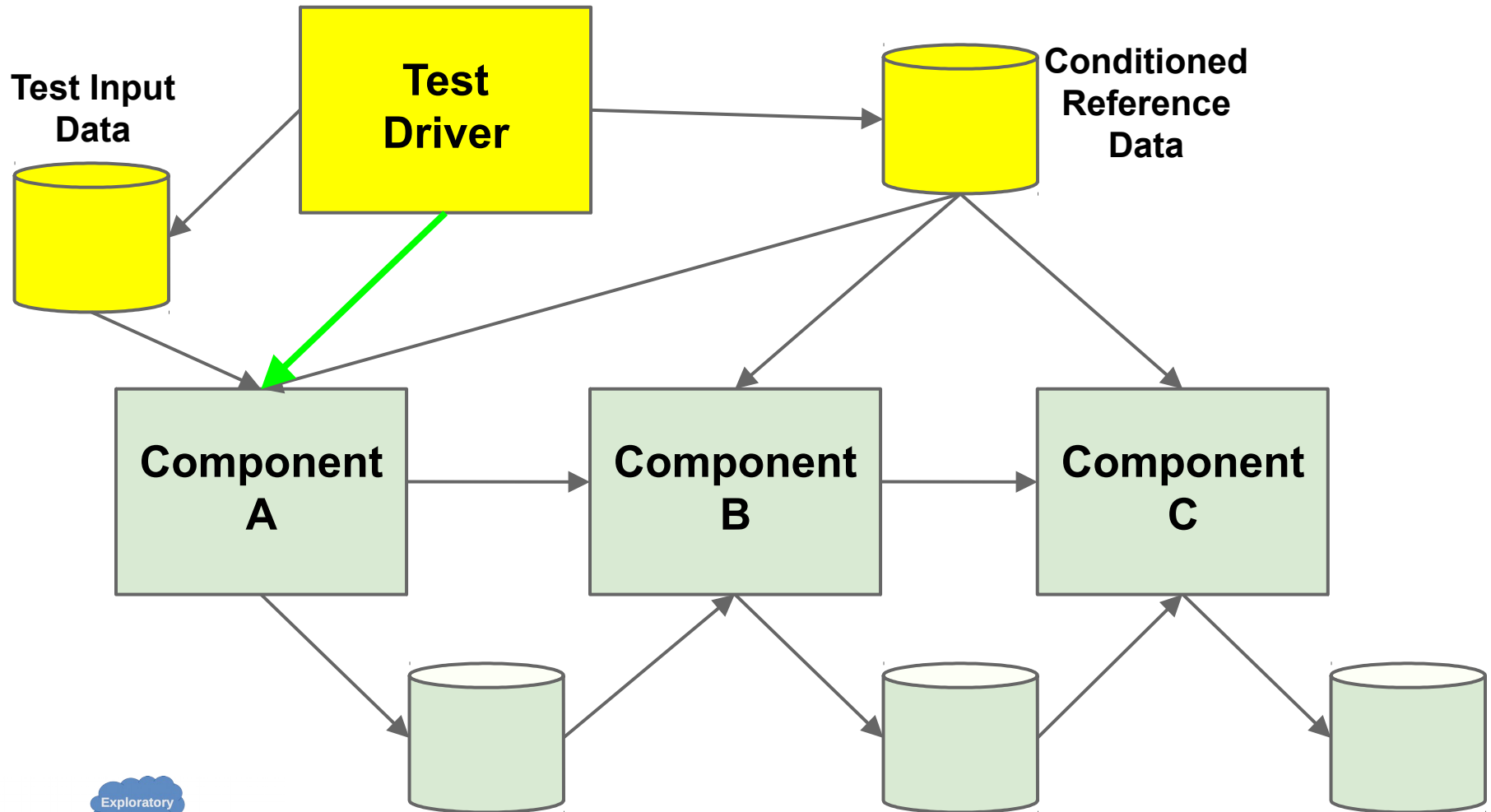
- **Component A** knows how to interact with the defined data feed
- **Component A** knows how to handle all the inputs that are defined for this interface



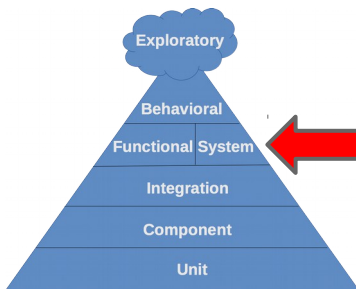
Functional



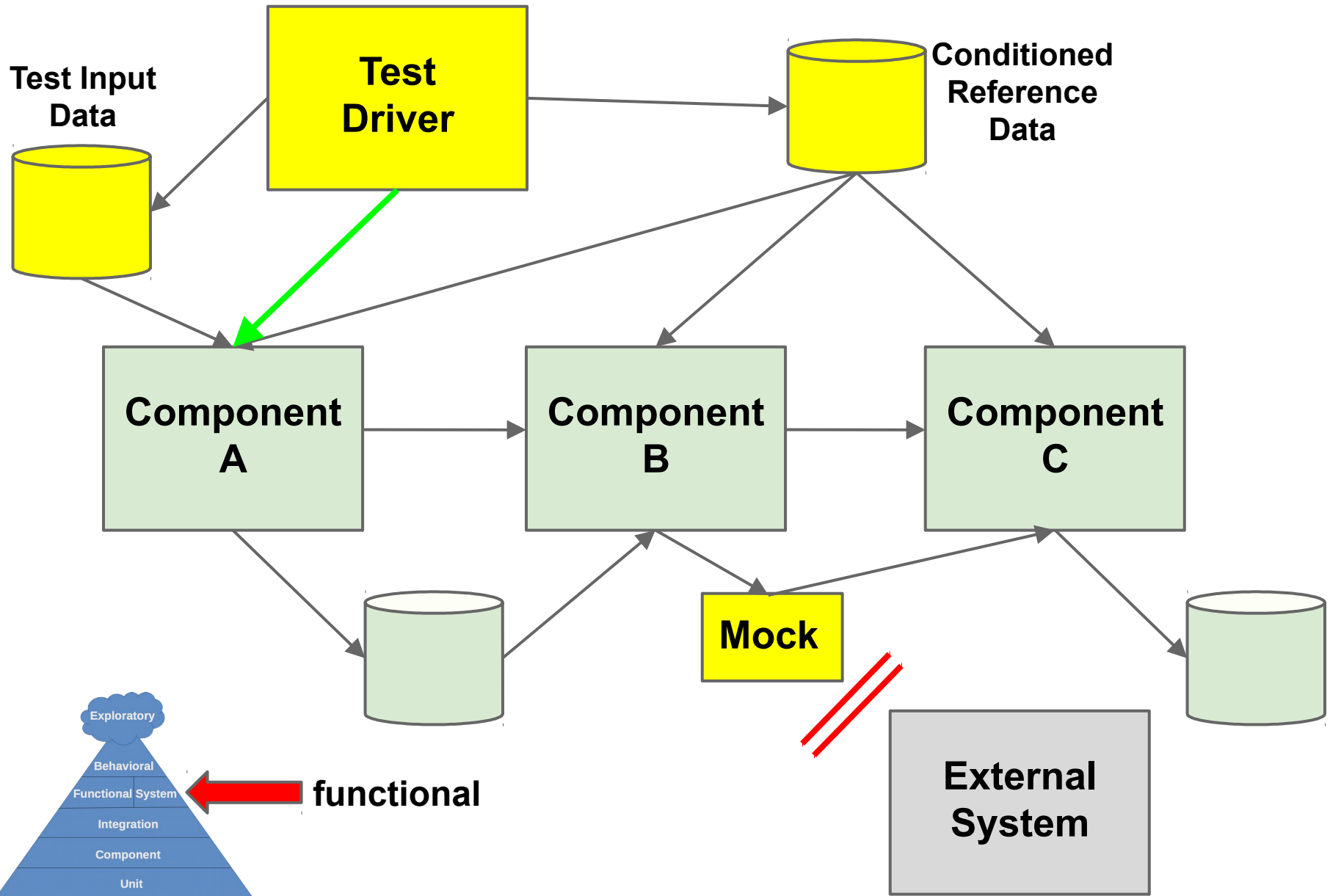
Functional Test (General)



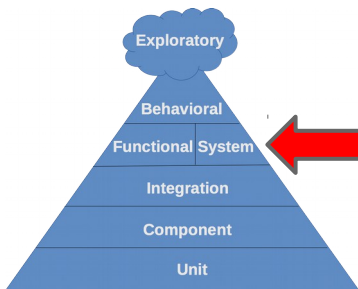
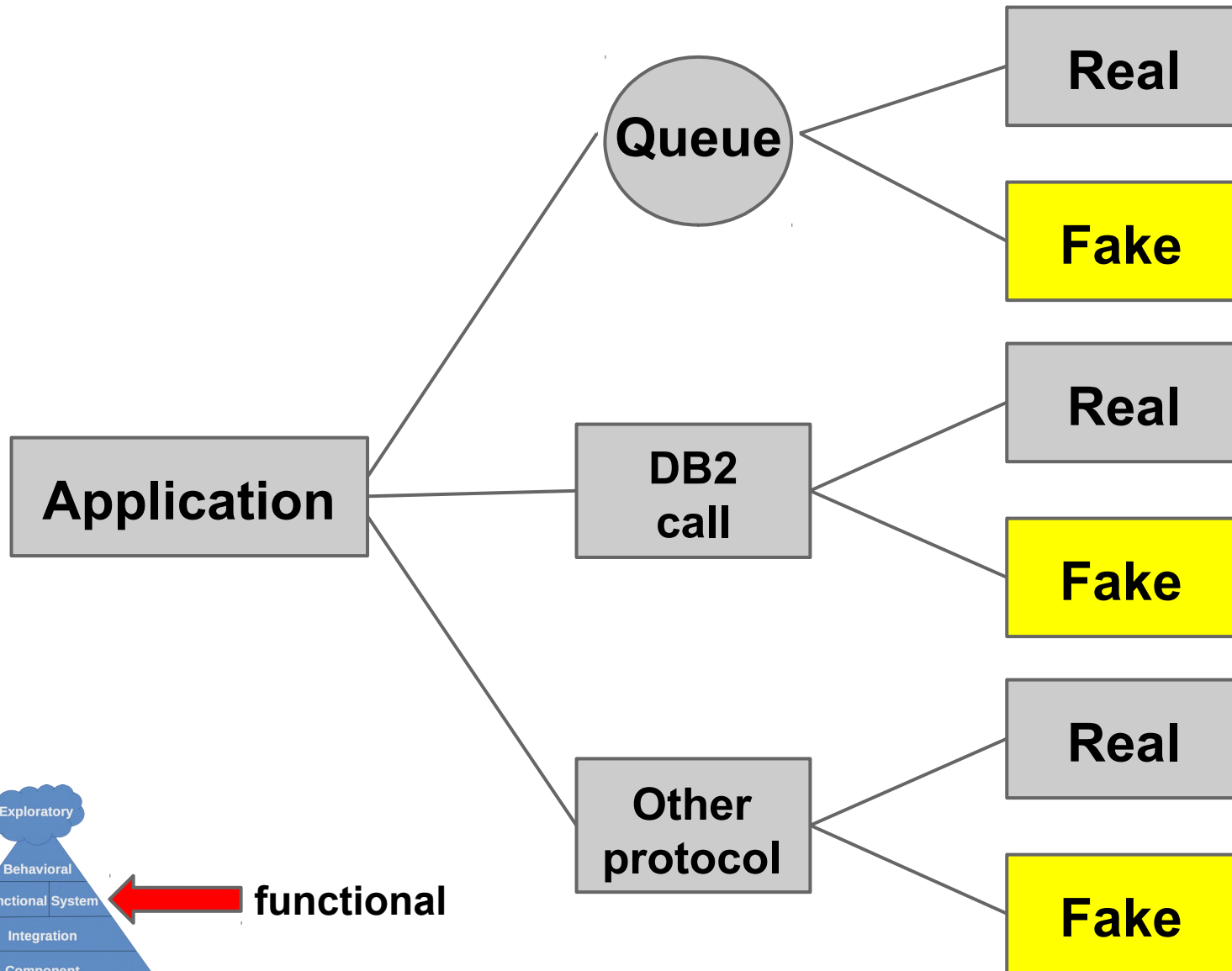
 **functional**



Functional Test with External Dependencies



Service Virtualization

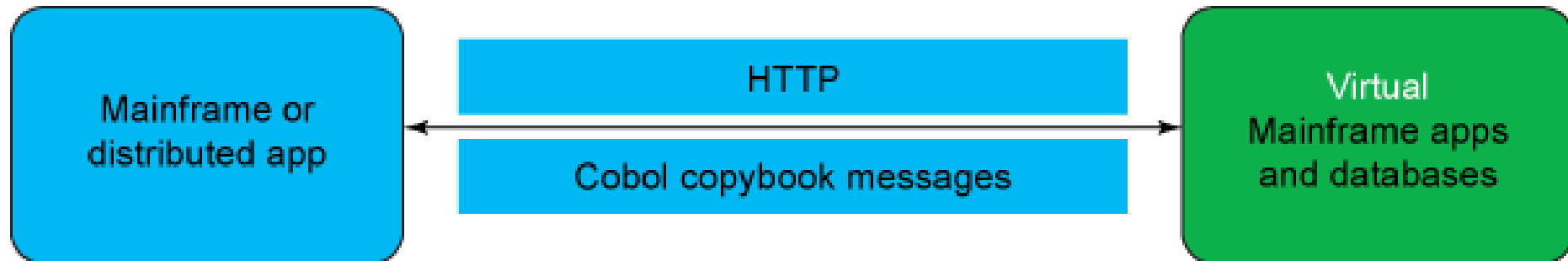


functional ←

IBM Service Virtualization

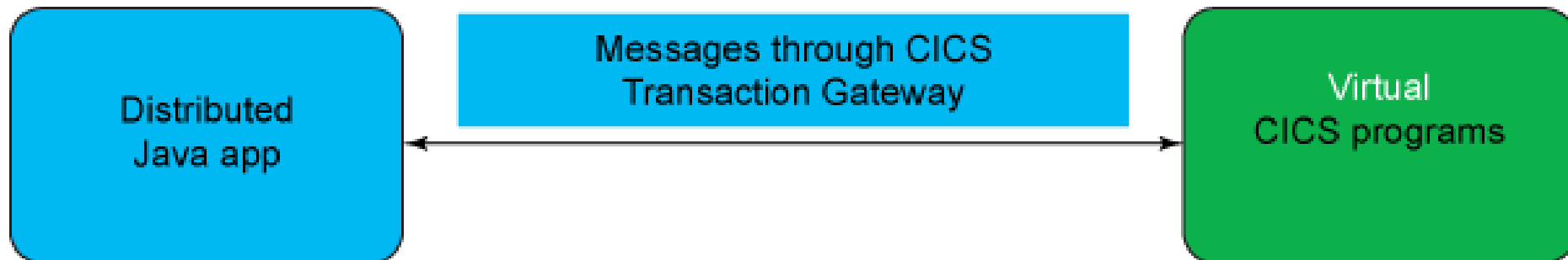
Scenario 1:

Mainframe or distributed app calls CICS program with HTTP



Scenario 2:

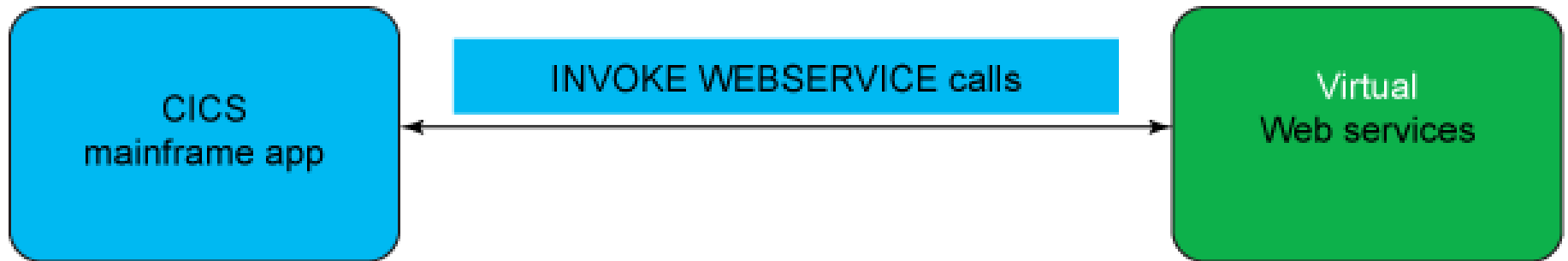
Distributed application calls CICS program through CICS Transaction Gateway



IBM Service Virtualization (2)

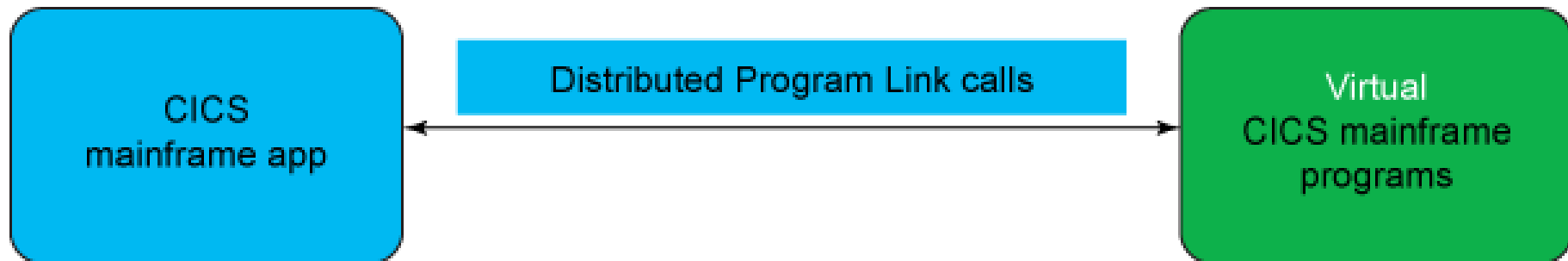
Scenario 3:

CICS program calls a web service with INVOKE WEBSERVICE calls



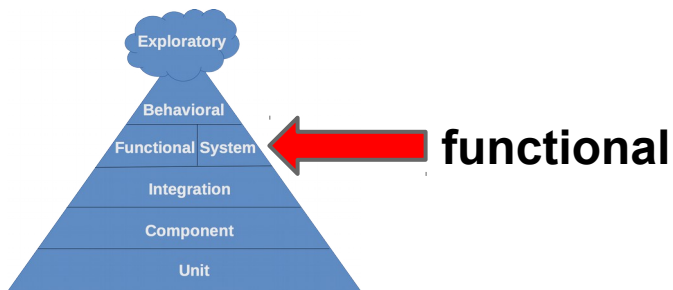
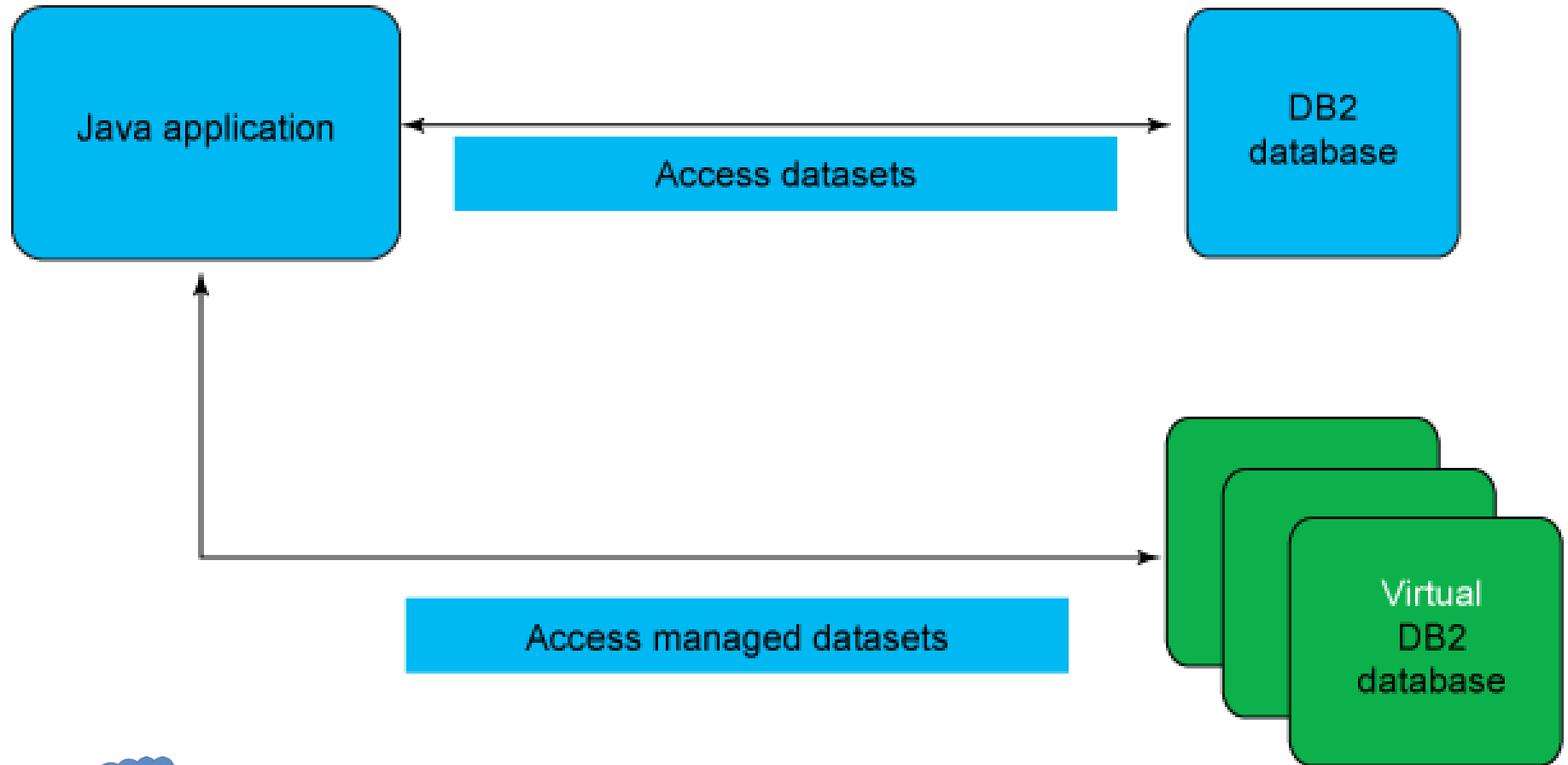
Scenario 4:

CICS program calls another CICS program with distributed program link



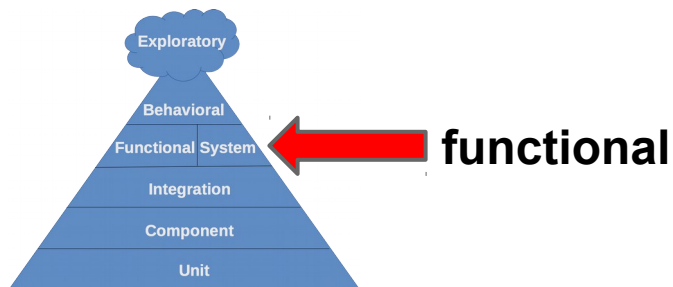
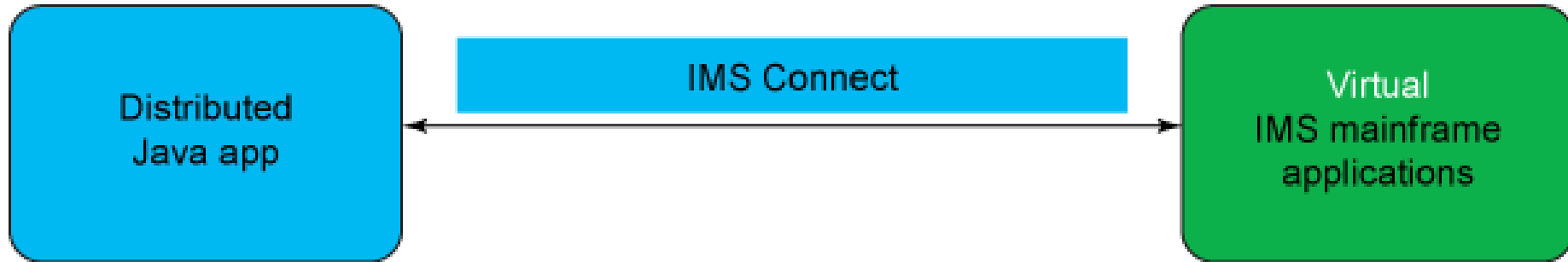
IBM Service Virtualization (3)

Scenario 5: DB2 database virtualization



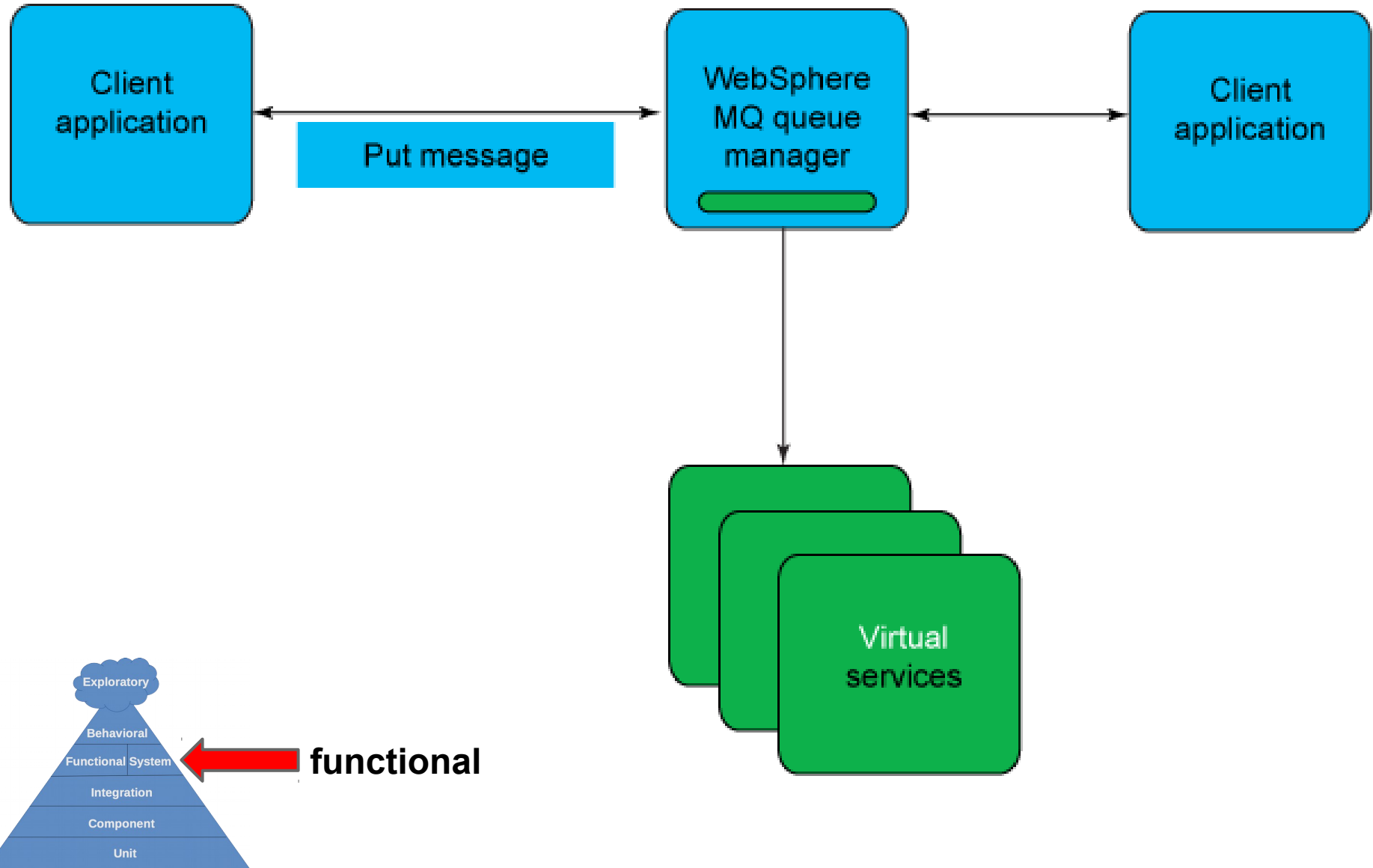
IBM Service Virtualization (4)

Scenario 6: IMS virtualization



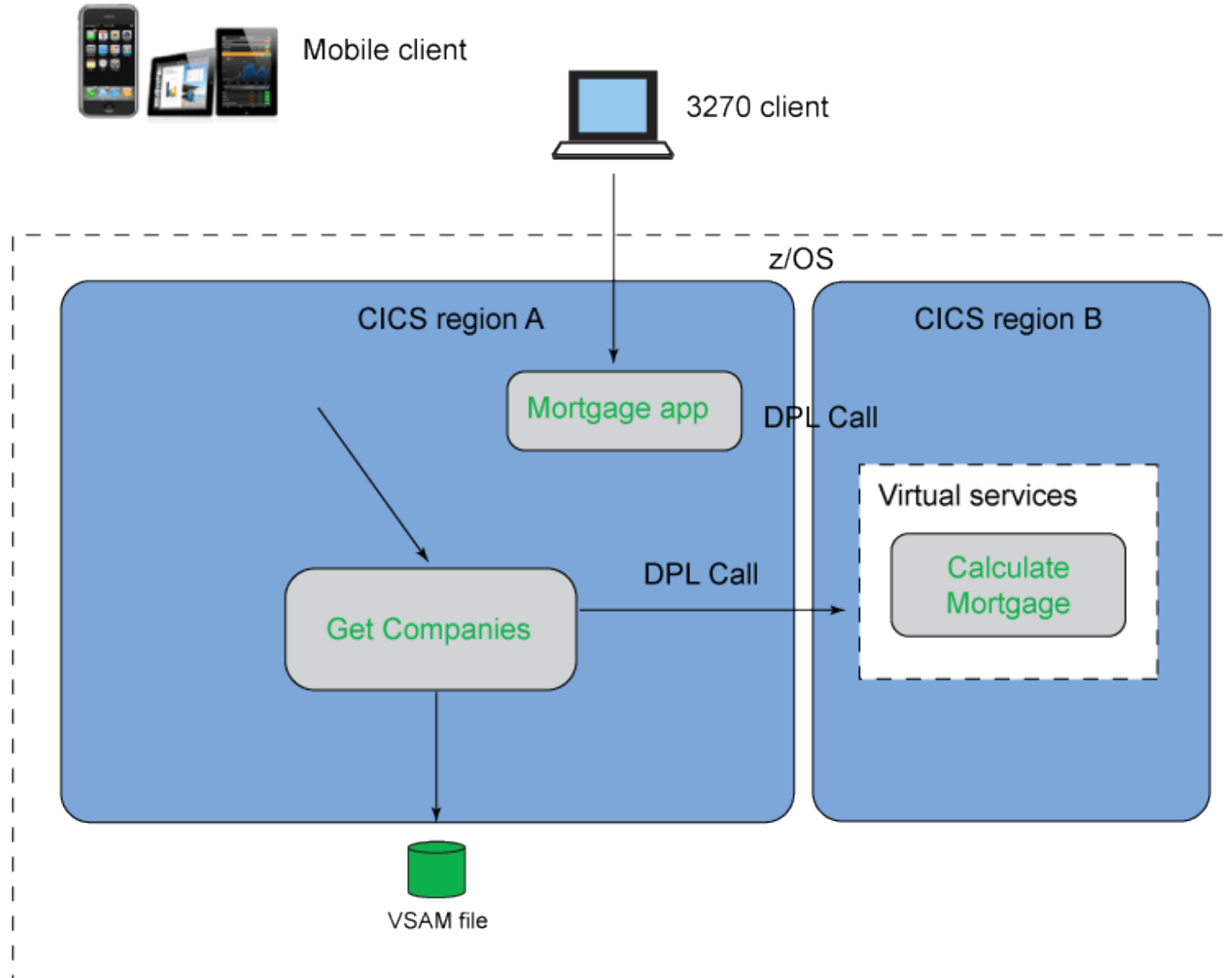
IBM Service Virtualization (5)

Scenario 7: WebSphere MQ virtualization

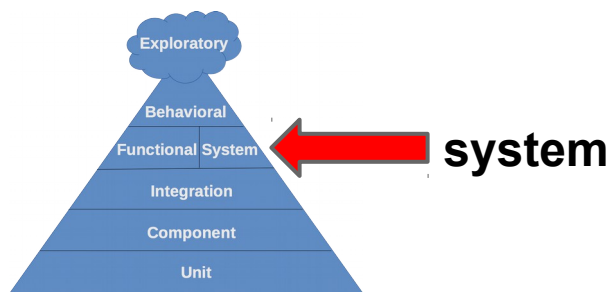


IBM Service Virtualization (6)

Scenario 8: CICS DPL virtualization



System



System Testing

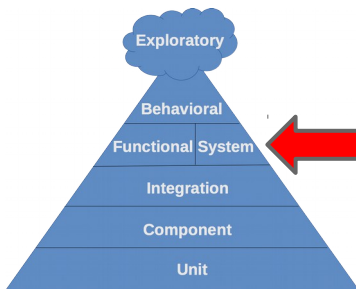
Validate:

- “system attributes,” a.k.a.
- “system qualities,” a.k.a.
- “non-functional requirements”

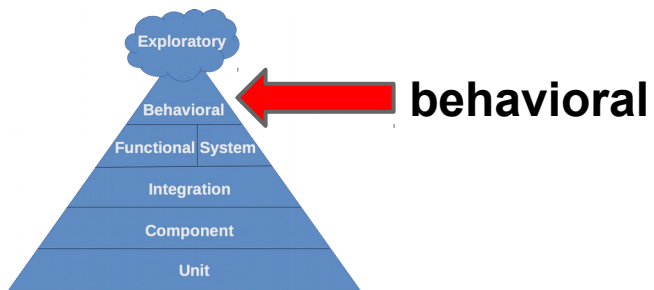
Examples:

- Load testing
- Longevity testing
- Burst testing
- Security testing
- Performance testing

Out of scope for this session



Behavioral



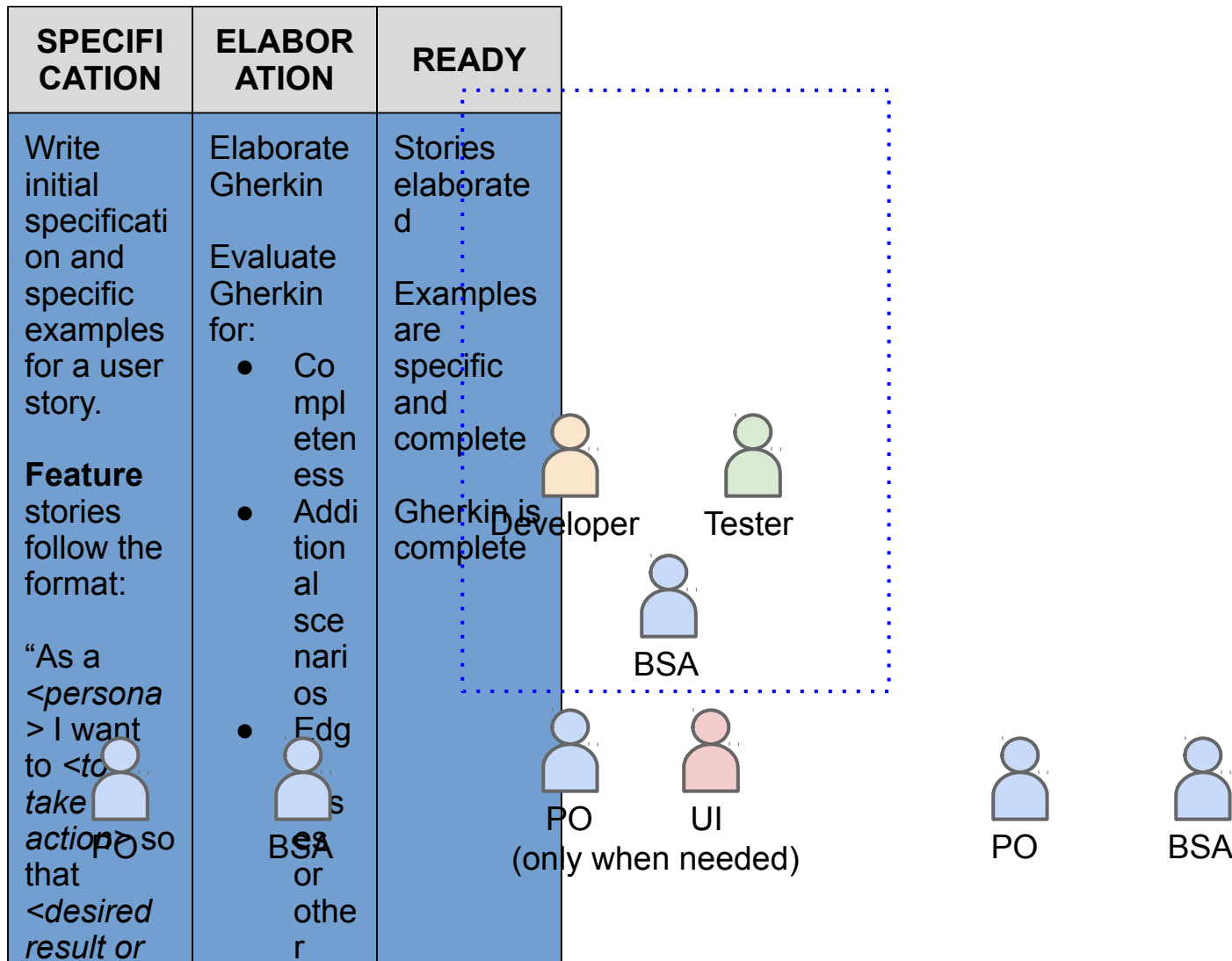
What is Acceptance Test Driven Development (ATDD)?

- Industry practice in which whole team collaborates on
 - acceptance criteria and the definition of done
- Automate acceptance tests while production code is being developed
 - automation completes before development
- Developer focuses on making acceptance tests pass

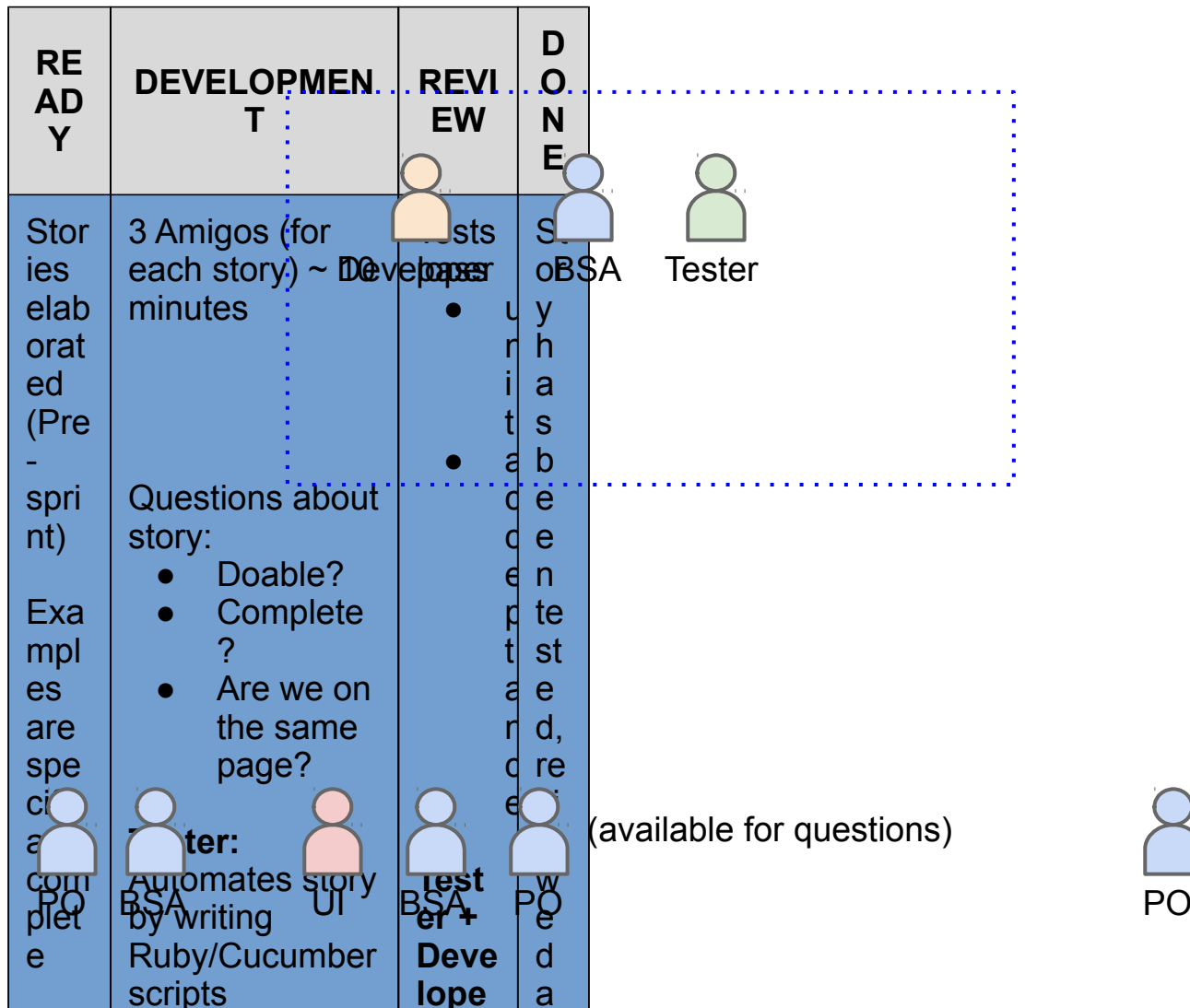


Acceptance Tests Before Code

ATDD Workflow: Pre-Sprint

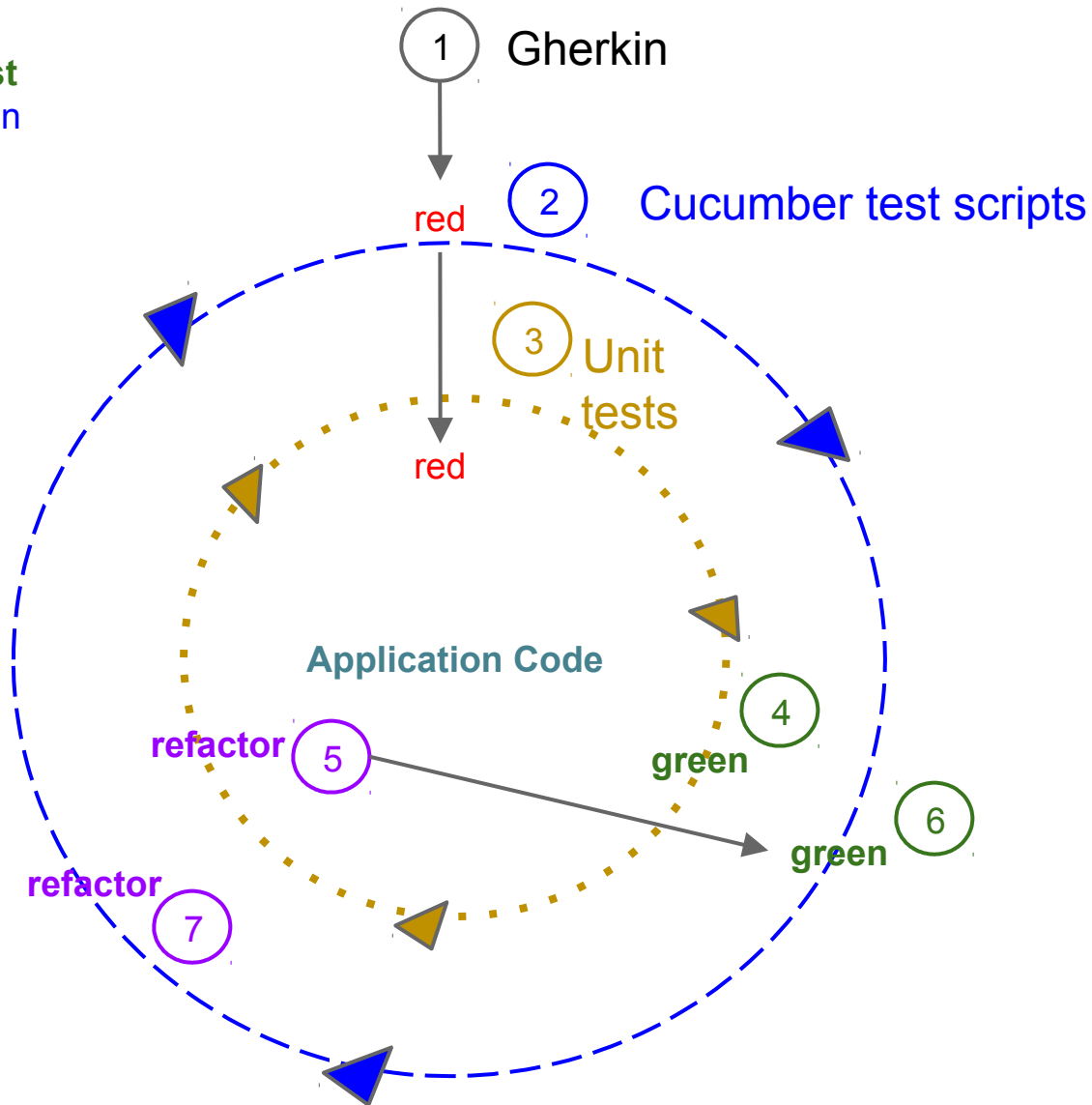


ATDD Workflow: In-Sprint

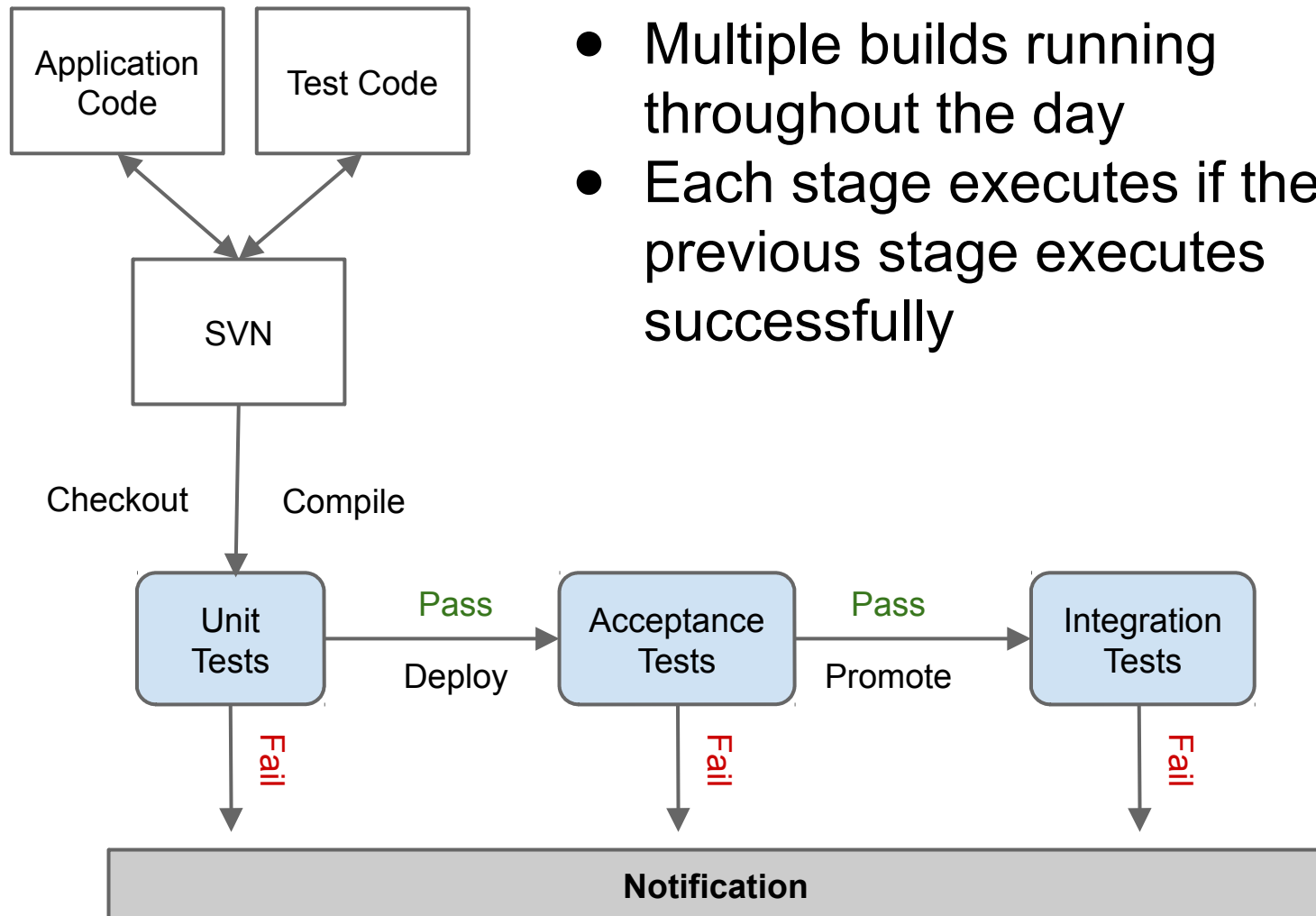


ATDD Workflow: In-Sprint

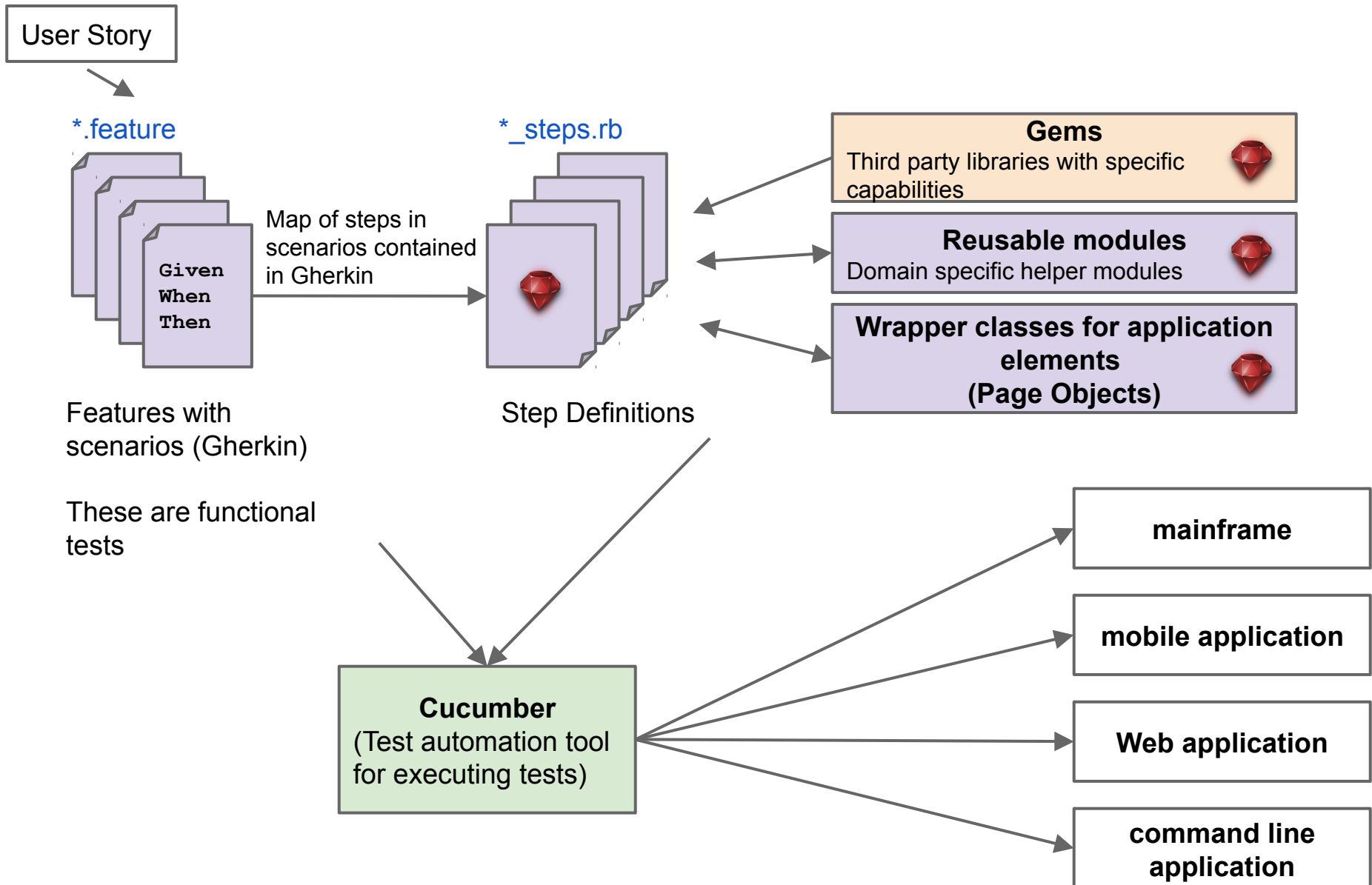
red: failing test
green: passing test
blue: test automation
gold: unit tests

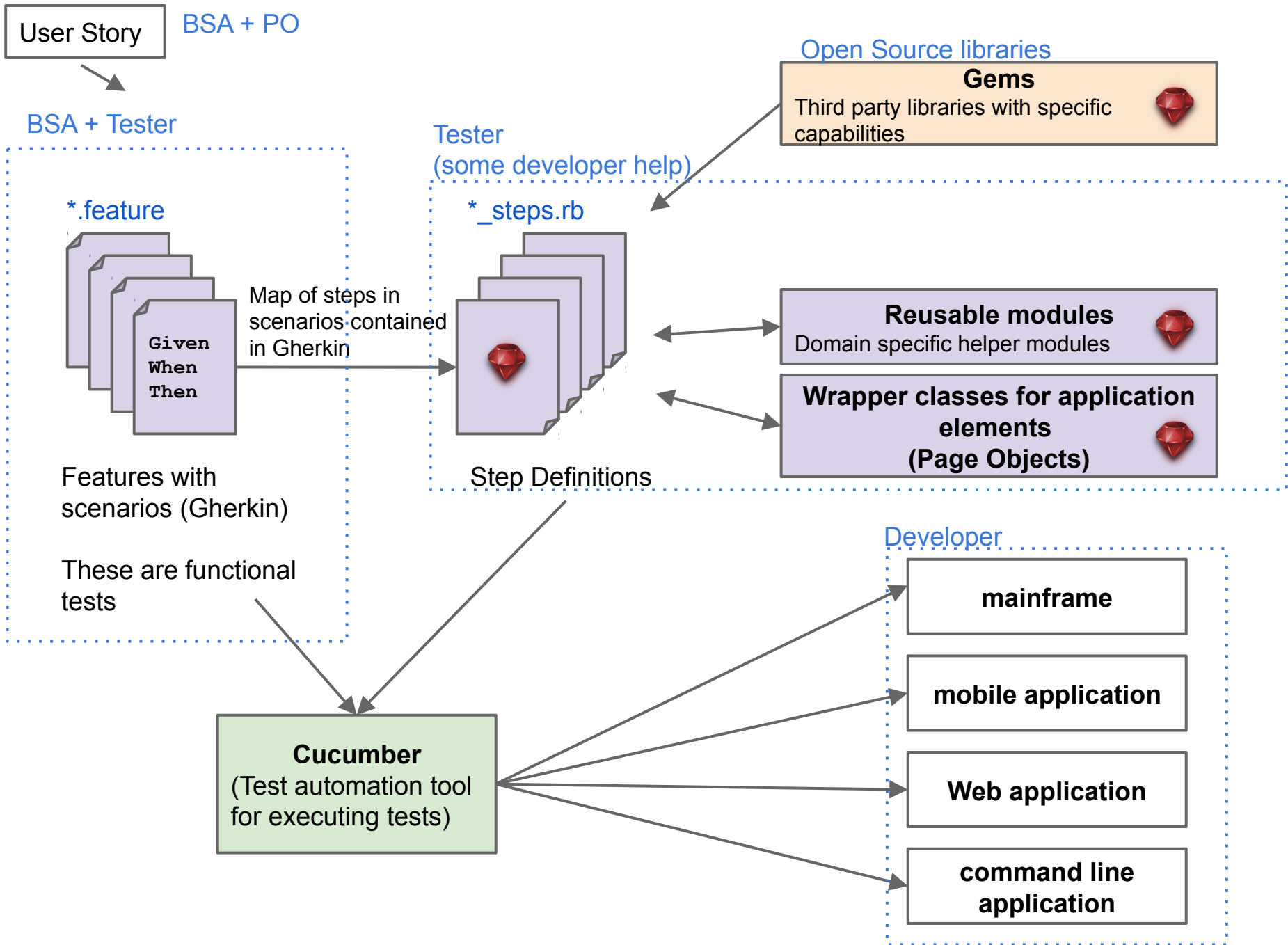


Build Pipeline



Test automation using Cucumber





Cucumber Example: Feature File

Feature: Find coffee

As a coffee lover

I want to locate good coffee

So I can start each day with a smile

Scenario: The search ends well

Given I am on Amazon

When I search for "Ravens Brew"

Then I find what I am looking for

Scenario: The search ends badly

Given I am on Amazon

When I search for "Vlorch Zlongg"

Then I find nothing

Cucumber Example: Steps File

```
Given /^I am on Amazon$/ do
  visit_page AmazonPage
end
```

```
When(/^I search for "(.*?)"$/ do |query_value|
  @current_page.query = query_value
  @current_page.submit
end
```

```
Then(/^I find nothing$/ do
  @current_page.no_results?
end
```

```
Then(/^I find what I am looking for$/ do
  @current_page.results?
end
```


Cucumber Example: Execution

```
neopragma@ubuntu:~/workspace/coffeequest$ HEADLESS=true rake
/home/neopragma/.rvm/rubies/ruby-2.0.0-p451/bin/ruby -S bundle exec cucumber
Using the default profile...
Feature: Find coffee
  As a coffee lover
  I want to locate good coffee
  So I can start each day with a smile

  Scenario: The search ends well
    Given I am on Amazon
    When I search for "Ravens Brew"
    Then I find what I am looking for

  Scenario: The search ends well
    Given I am on Amazon
    When I search for "Starbucks"
    Then I find what I am looking for

  Scenario: The search ends badly
    Given I am on Amazon
    When I search for "Vlorch Zlongg"
    Then I find nothing

3 scenarios (3 passed)
9 steps (9 passed)
0m44.478s
```