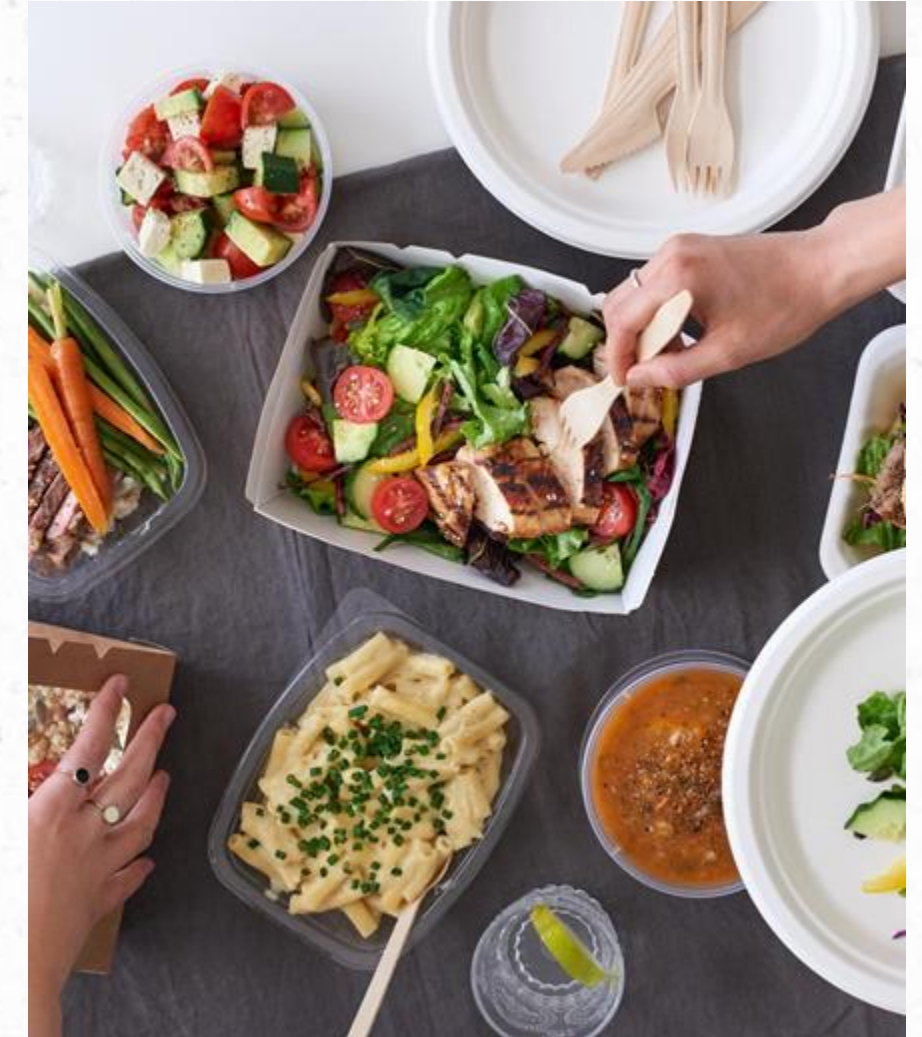




# PanTree

An app to prevent food waste

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Mitra Sachithanathan, Ng Zhuo Quan*

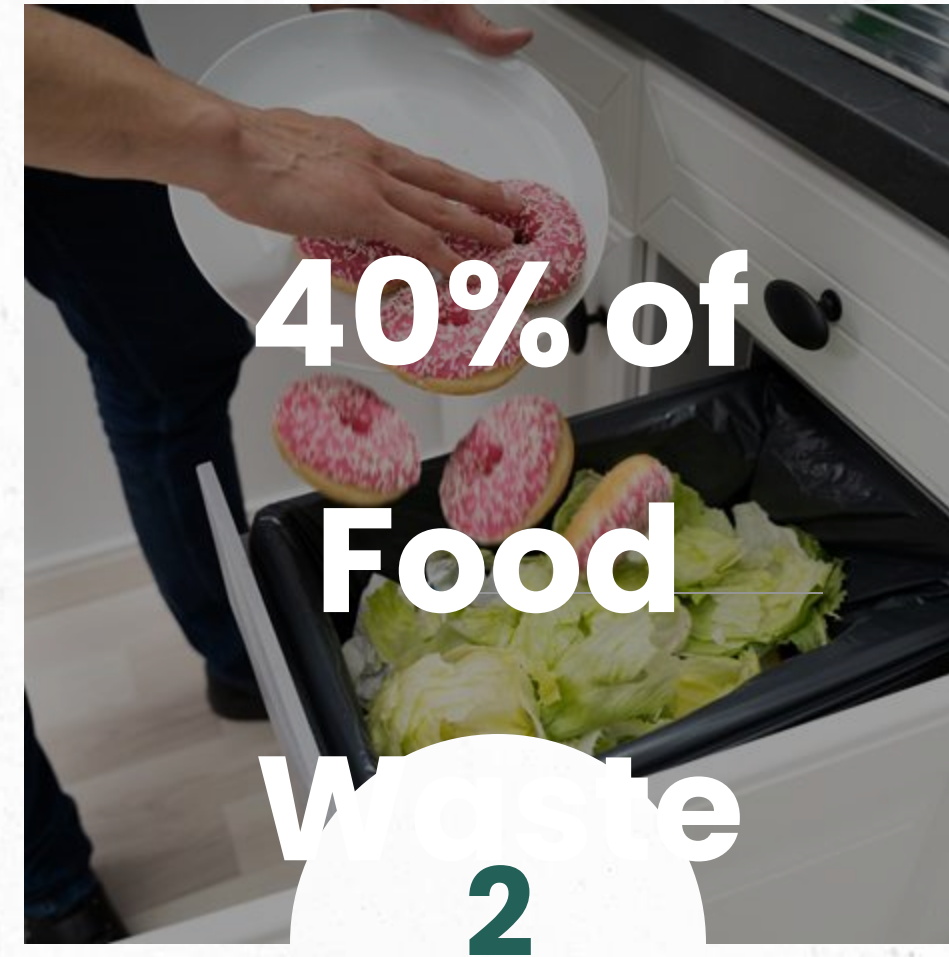




# The Problem



**Food Waste** is an important issue in SG, with **813,000 tonnes** generated in 2022



Commercial and industrial (C&I) premises account for around **40%** of SG's food waste each year

# The Problem



Food Waste is an important issue in SG. Commercial and industrial (C&I) premises account for around 40% of SG's food waste each year with 813,000 tonnes generated in 2022.

Following NEA's food waste management hierarchy, **preventing food wastage at its source** is most desirable for the long term.



# User Needs – Digital Transformation & Susti

**No formal means**  
to optimise inventory and  
redistribute excess food

F&B Outlets **dispose off**  
expired ingredients  
and excess food

F&B Businesses are unsure  
of how to gauge  
**demand** and **perform**  
**forecasting**

Many restaurants have a  
**manual** pen & paper **stock**  
**taking** and **procurement**

Consumers are hard hit by  
**rising food costs** and **GST**

# PanTree – Mobile App to manage inventory and reduce food waste

Meeting the System Requirements

**Inventory Updates**

**Inventory List Viewing**

**Predictive Demand**

**Inventory Management**

**Smart Menu Generation**

# Agile Methodology

## Scrums

**Weekly scrum  
meetings**

## Sprints

**Sprint planning, sprints,  
sprint reviews, healthy  
pipeline**

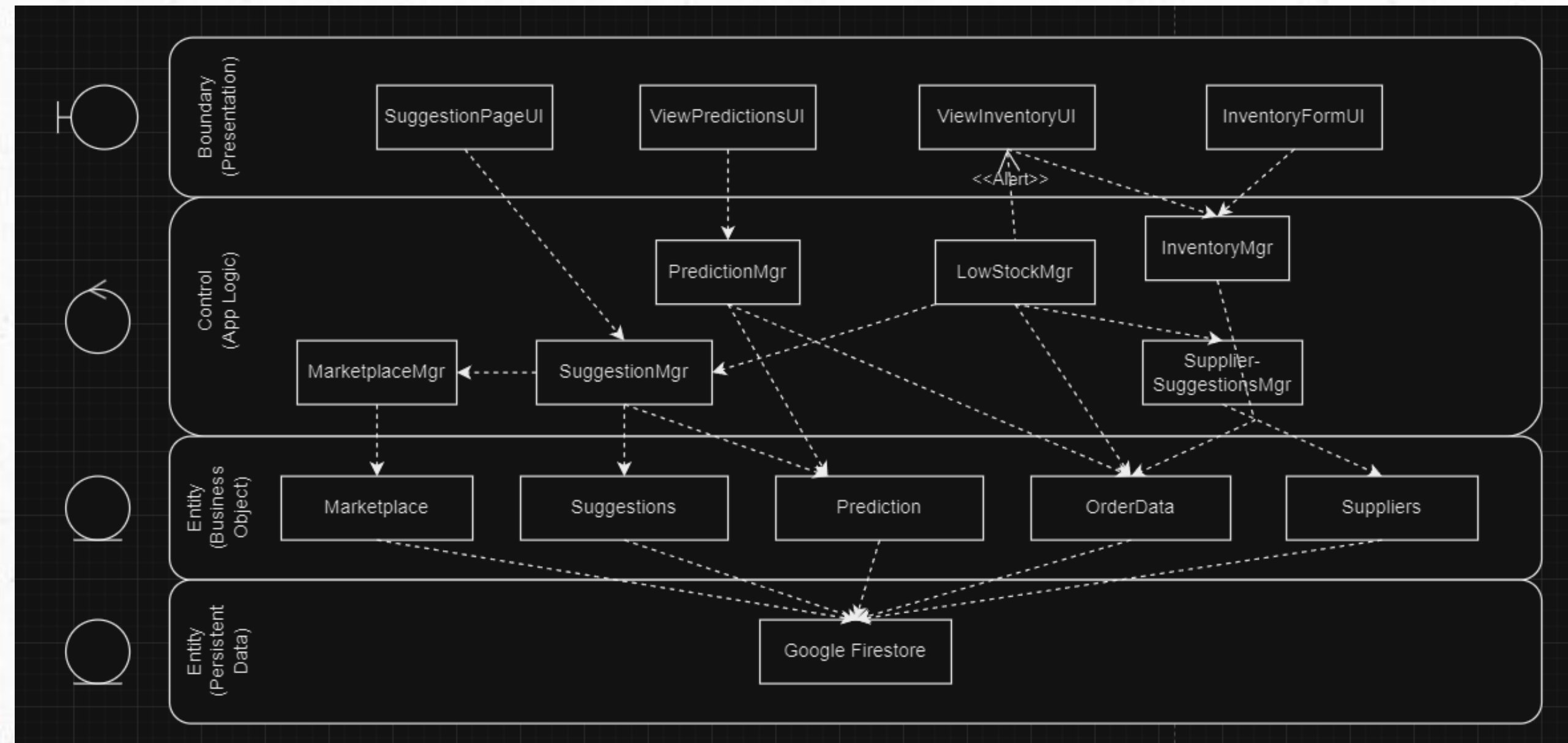
## Kanban

**Kanban ticketing  
system to track tasks**

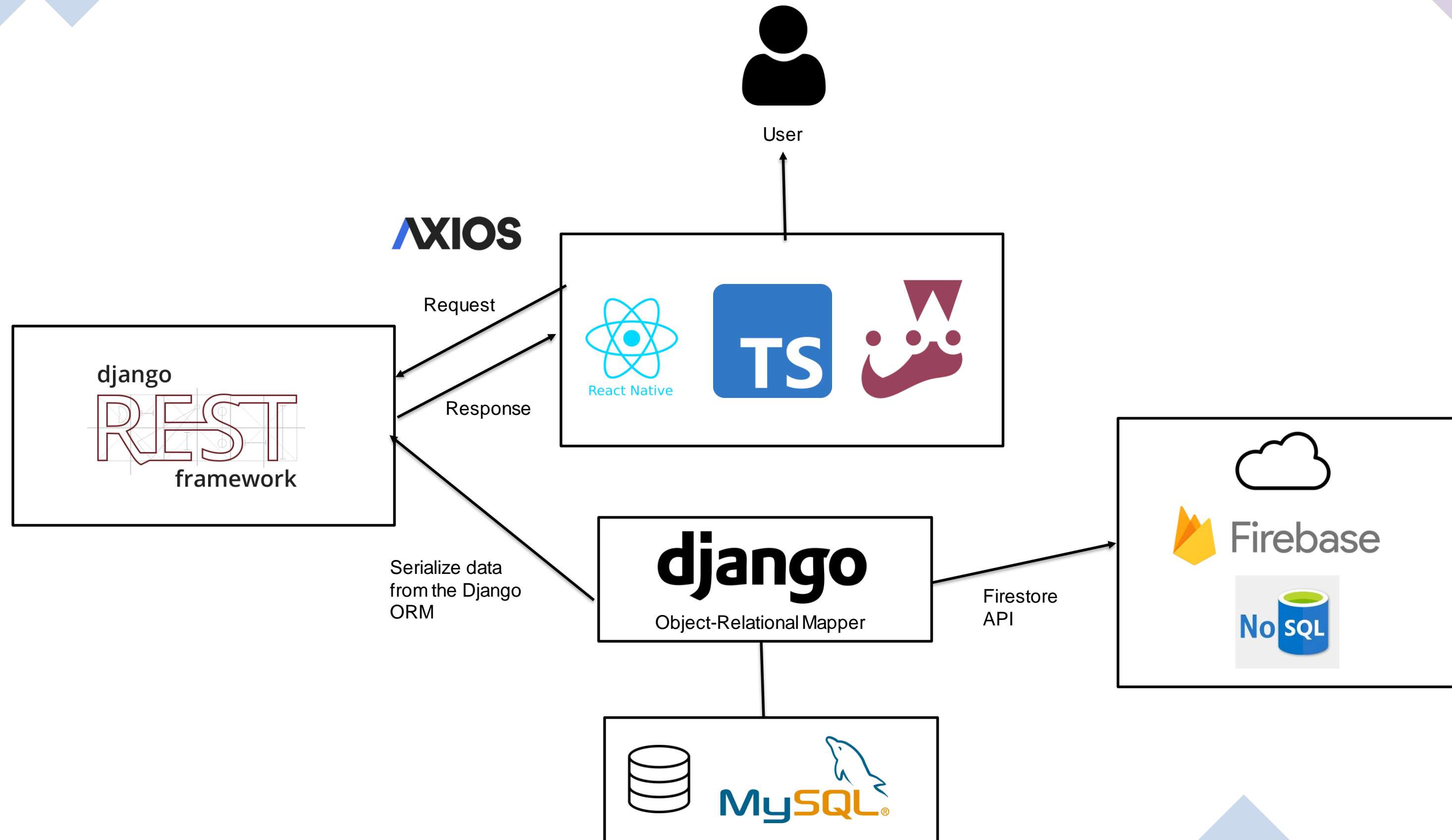
# System Architecture

## 4-Layered Architecture

Dependencies  
flow  
downwards



# Technical Architecture





# PanTree



(FrontEnd) React Native

- JavaScript library for building user interfaces
- Create dynamic and responsive user experiences

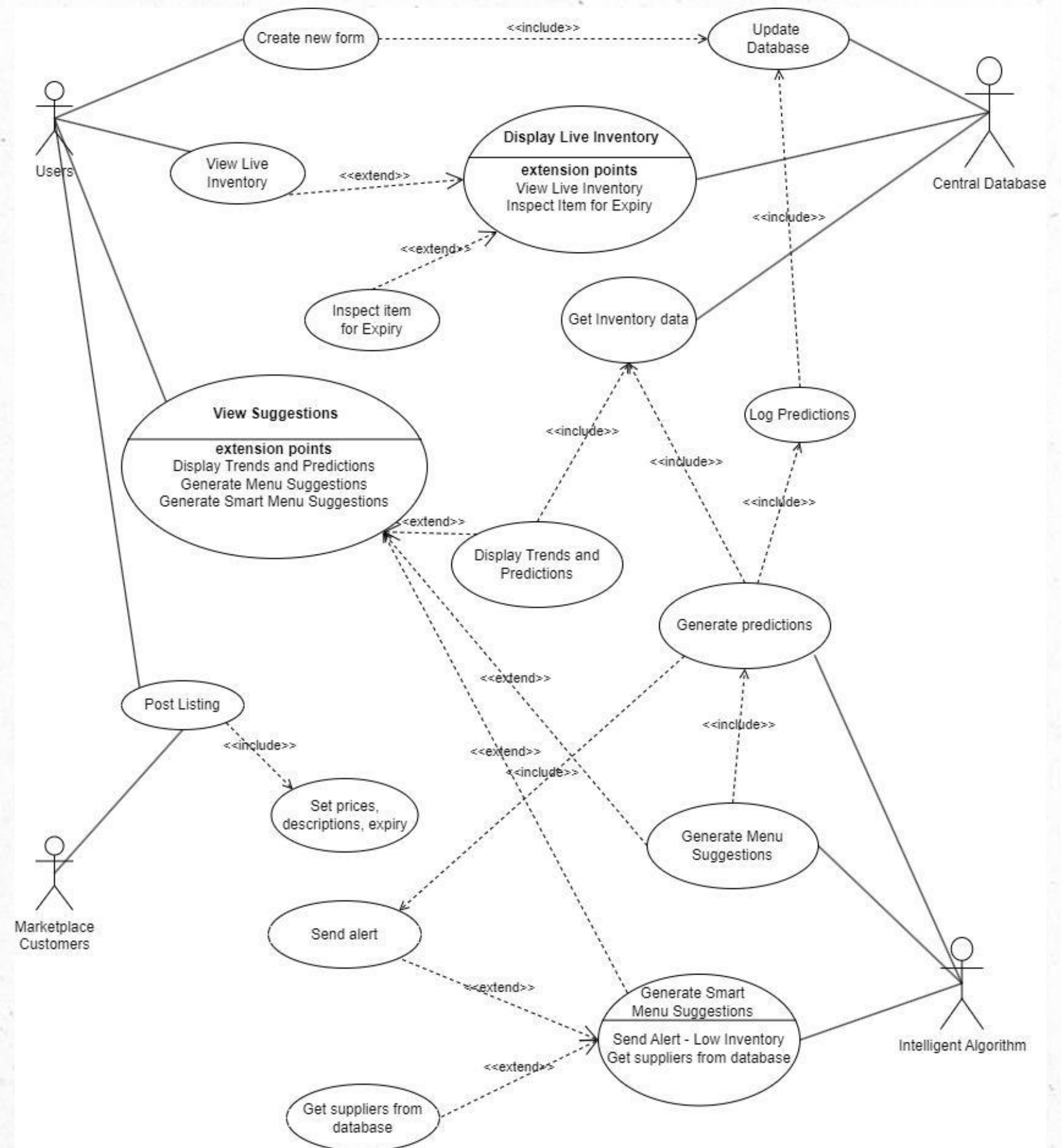
(Backend) Django

- Simplifies development process
- Built-in admin panel, authentication system and object relational mapping

(Database) Firebase

- Real-time NoSQL database
- Seamless Integration

# Use Case Diagram

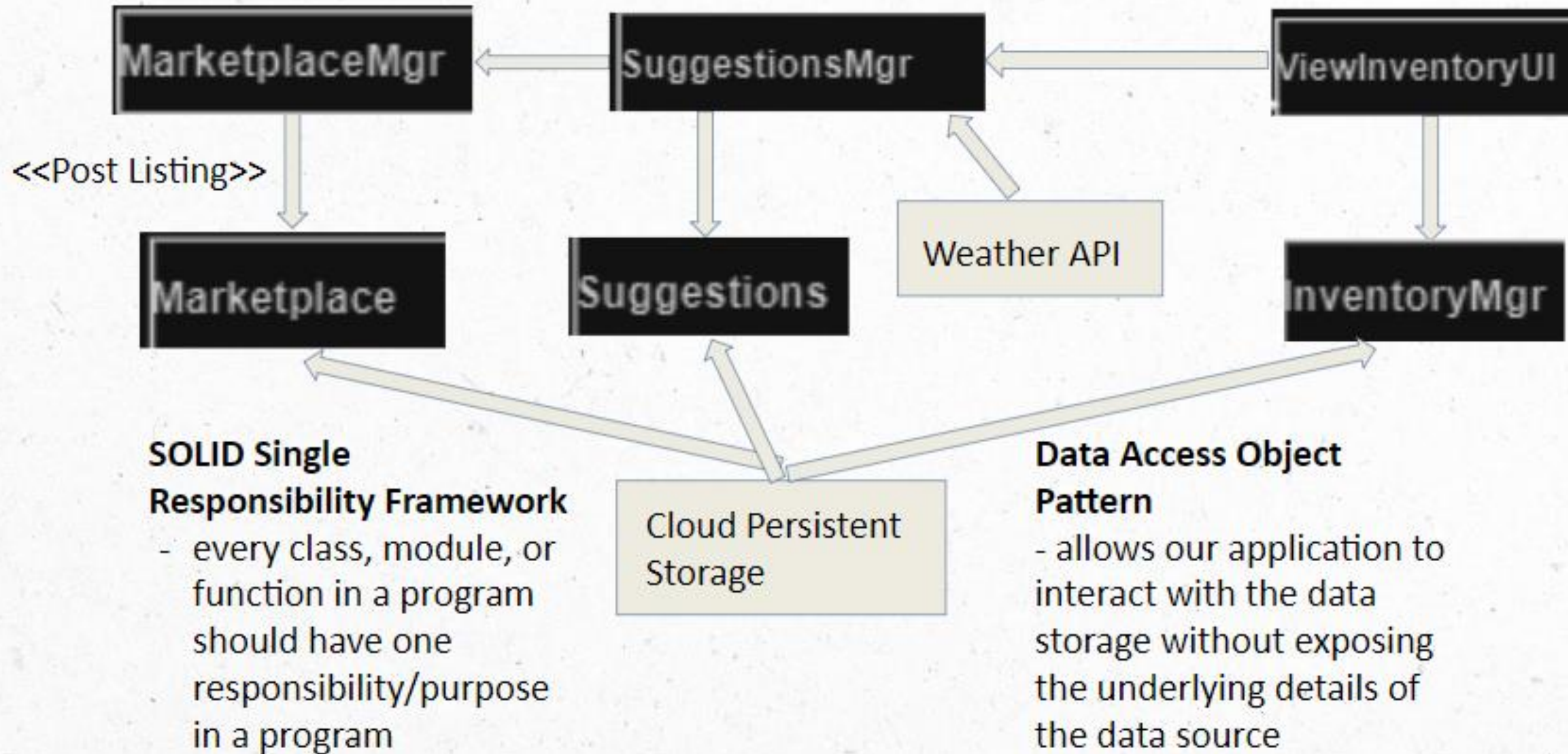




**Use Case 1:**

**Functionality to post a listing  
to our marketplace**

# System Design for Post Listing





# System Design for Post Listing

```
def get_weather_data():  
    # Use the data.gov.sg weather API endpoint or your specific API endpoint  
    api_url = "https://api.data.gov.sg/v1/environment/24-hour-weather-forecast"
```

*# You can customize this logic based on your menu and the desired weather conditions*

```
if "thundery showers" in forecast:  
    # Suggest warm and hearty dishes for rainy weather and high humidity  
    for item in menu_items:  
        if "soup" in item["item_name"].lower() and check_ingredient_availability(ingredients, item.get("ingredients", {})):  
            item["message"] = "Suggested"  
            suggested_menu.append(item)  
  
elif "partly cloudy" in forecast:  
    # Suggest lighter items for partly cloudy weather and low humidity  
    for item in menu_items:  
        if "salad" in item["item_name"].lower() and check_ingredient_availability(ingredients, item.get("ingredients", {})):  
            item["message"] = "Suggested"  
            suggested_menu.append(item)  
  
for item in menu_items:  
    if check_ingredient_availability(ingredients, item.get("ingredients", {})) and not (item["id"] == suggested_menu[0]["id"]):  
        suggested_menu.append(item)  
  
suggested_menu.append({"forecast": f"{forecast}"})  
suggested_menu.append({"humidity_low": f"{humidity_low}"})  
suggested_menu.append({"humidity_high": f"{humidity_high}"})
```

# Black Box Testing for Suggestions

## a. Price

Test ID	Scenario	Expected Result	Actual Result
1	No price is entered	The system prompts the user to enter a price	The system prompts the user to enter a price
2	An invalid price is entered	The system prompts the user to enter a valid price	The system prompts the user to enter a valid price
3	A valid price is entered	The system displays a successful message provided other fields are valid	The system displays a successful message when other fields are valid

## b. Description

Test ID	Scenario	Expected Result	Actual Result
1	No description is entered	The system prompts the user to enter a description	The system prompts the user to enter a description
2	A valid description is entered	The system displays a successful message provided other fields are valid	The system displays a successful message when other fields are valid

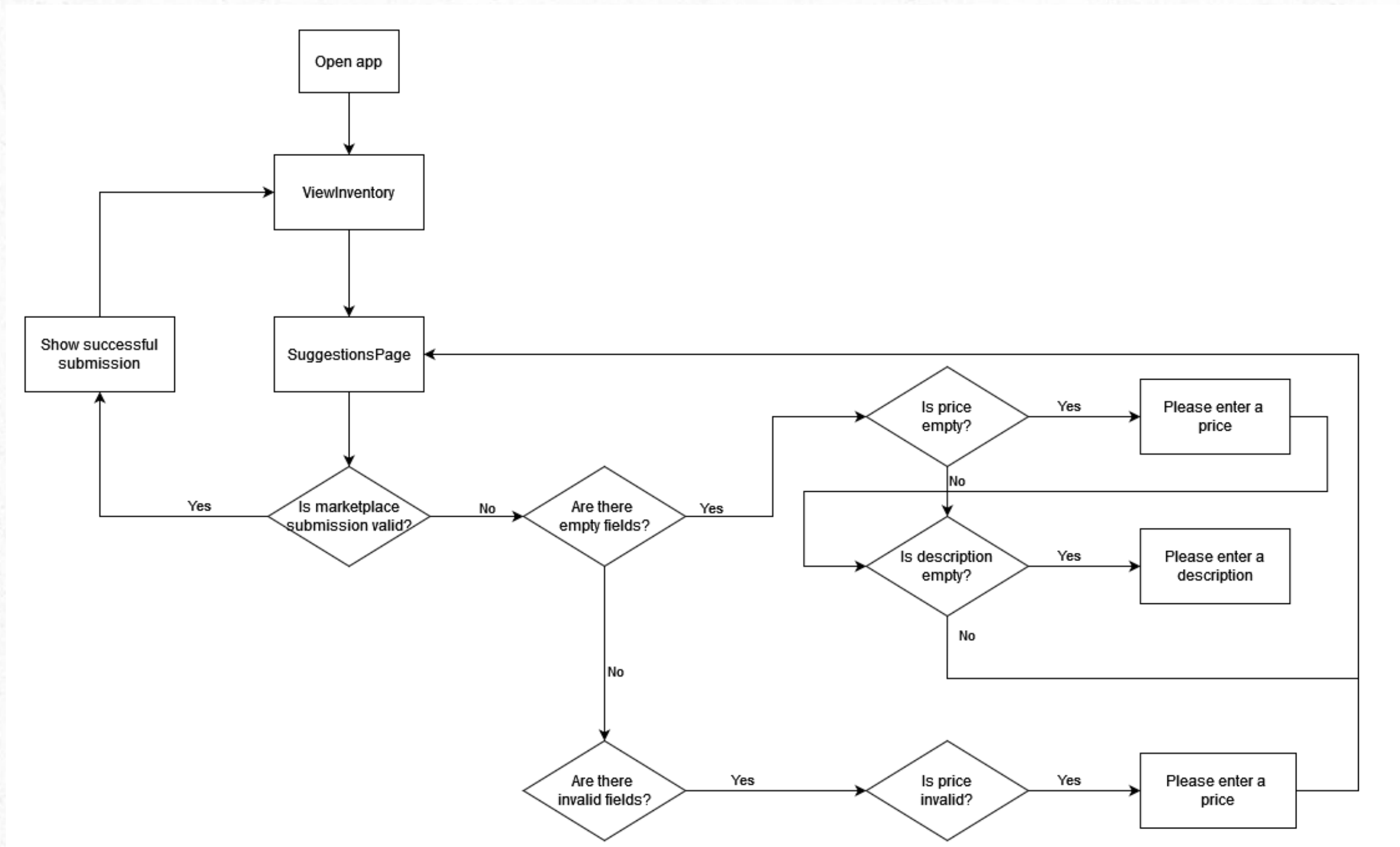


# Black Box Testing for Suggestions

c. Specific cases (combination)

+	Price	Description	Expected Result	Actual Result
	50	Delicious	Successful posting on the marketplace	Successful posting on the marketplace
	Empty("")	Delicious	Please enter a price	Please enter a price
	50	Empty("")	Please enter a description	Please enter a description
	-1	Delicious	Please enter a valid price	Please enter a valid price

# White Box Testing for Suggestions

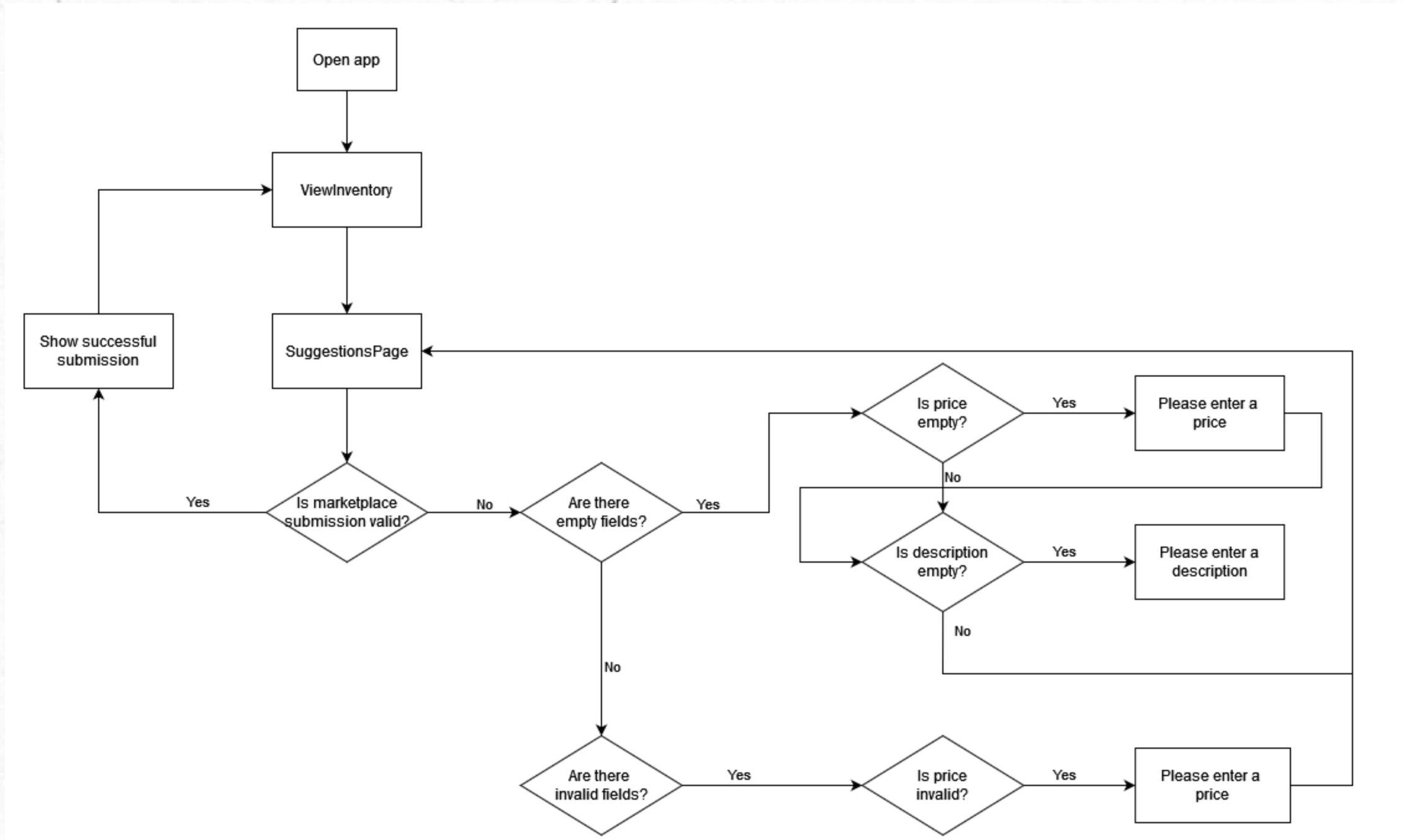




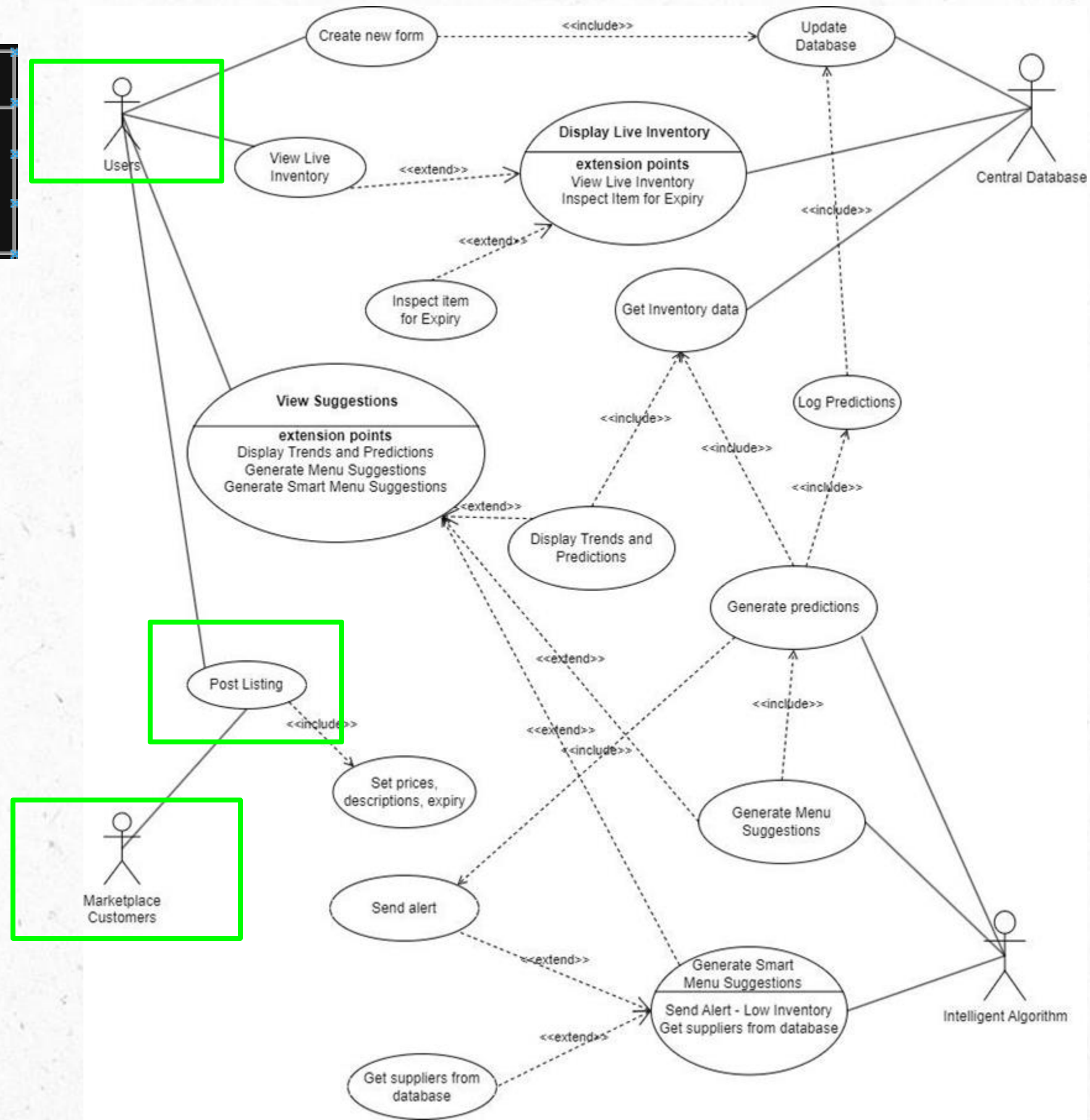
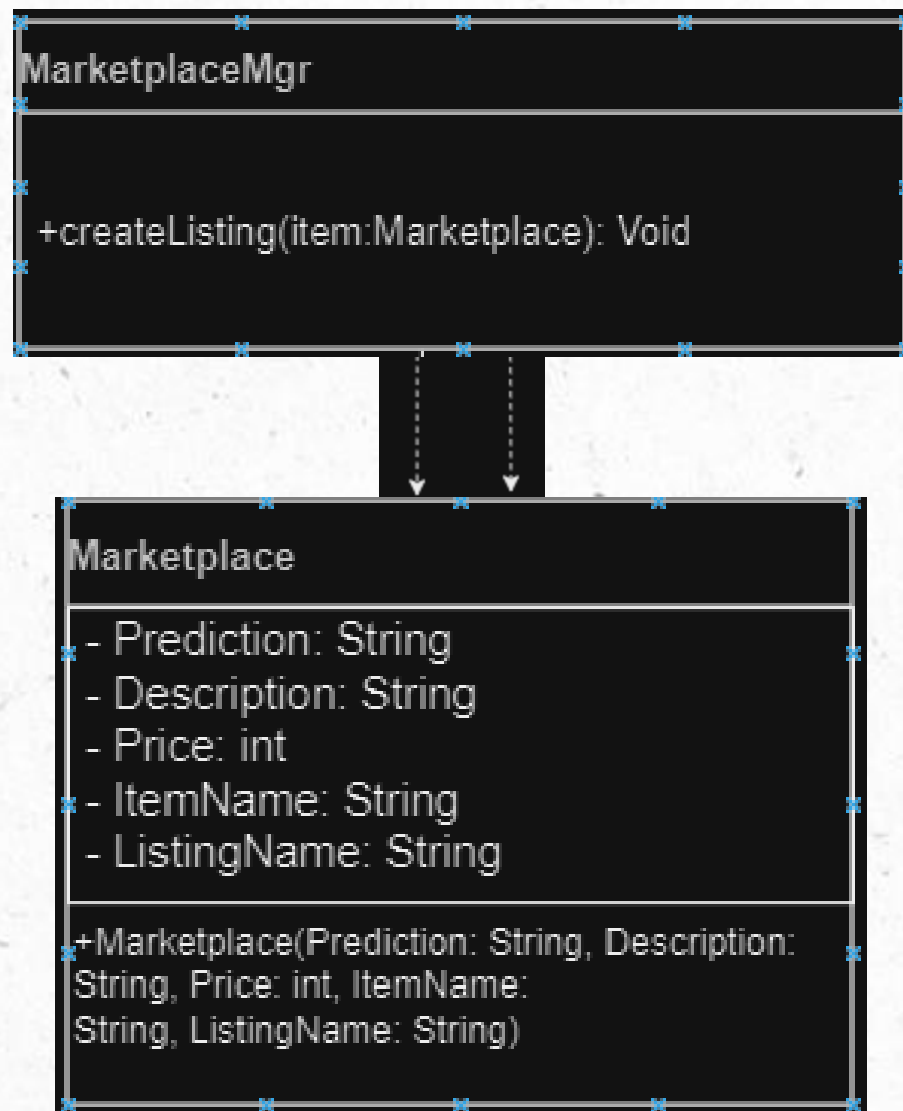
# White Box Testing for Suggestions

## Control Flow Diagram

- User (Frontend) side
- Checks for validity of Marketplace submission



# Post Listing





# Post Listing

Generates random non existing ID for item

```
@api_view(['POST'])
def createMarketplace(request):
    serializer = MarketplaceSerializer(data=request.data)

    if serializer.is_valid():
        # Generate a random item_id
        while True:
            random_item_id = random.randint(
                1, 1000) # Adjust the range as needed

            # Check if the random item_id already exists in the Django model
            if not Inventory.objects.filter(item_id=random_item_id).exists():
                # Check if the random item_id already exists in Firestore
                db = firestore.Client()
                doc_ref = db.collection('Database').document('Marketplace')
                firestore_data = doc_ref.get().to_dict()
                if str(random_item_id) not in firestore_data:
                    break

        # Save the data to the Django model
        instance = serializer.save(item_id=random_item_id)

        # Convert the serializer data to a dictionary
        data_dict = serializer.data

        # Initialize Firestore client
        db = firestore.Client()

        # Get a sanitized document ID (replace spaces with underscores)
        document_id = instance.item_name.replace(" ", "_")

        # Get the document reference in Firestore
        doc_ref = db.collection('Database').document('Marketplace')

        # Update the data directly under the "Marketplace" document
        doc_ref.update({
            str(random_item_id): {
                "item_name": data_dict["item_name"],
                "description": data_dict["description"],
                "price": data_dict["price"]
            }
        })

        return Response(serializer.data, status=status.HTTP_201_CREATED)
    return Response(serializer.errors, status=status.HTTP_400_BAD_REQUEST)
```

Stores input data from Frontend into Firestore Database

Stores input data from Frontend into SQL models

Database > Marketplace		
(default)	Database	Marketplace
+ Start collection	+ Add document	+ Start collection
Database	Inventory	+ Add field
	Marketplace	435
	Prediction	description: "Interesting exotic food."
	Suppliers	item_name: "Grilled Bell Peppers"
		price: 4.5
		543
		description: "Local favourite dish."
		item_name: "Chicken Rice"
		price: "5"

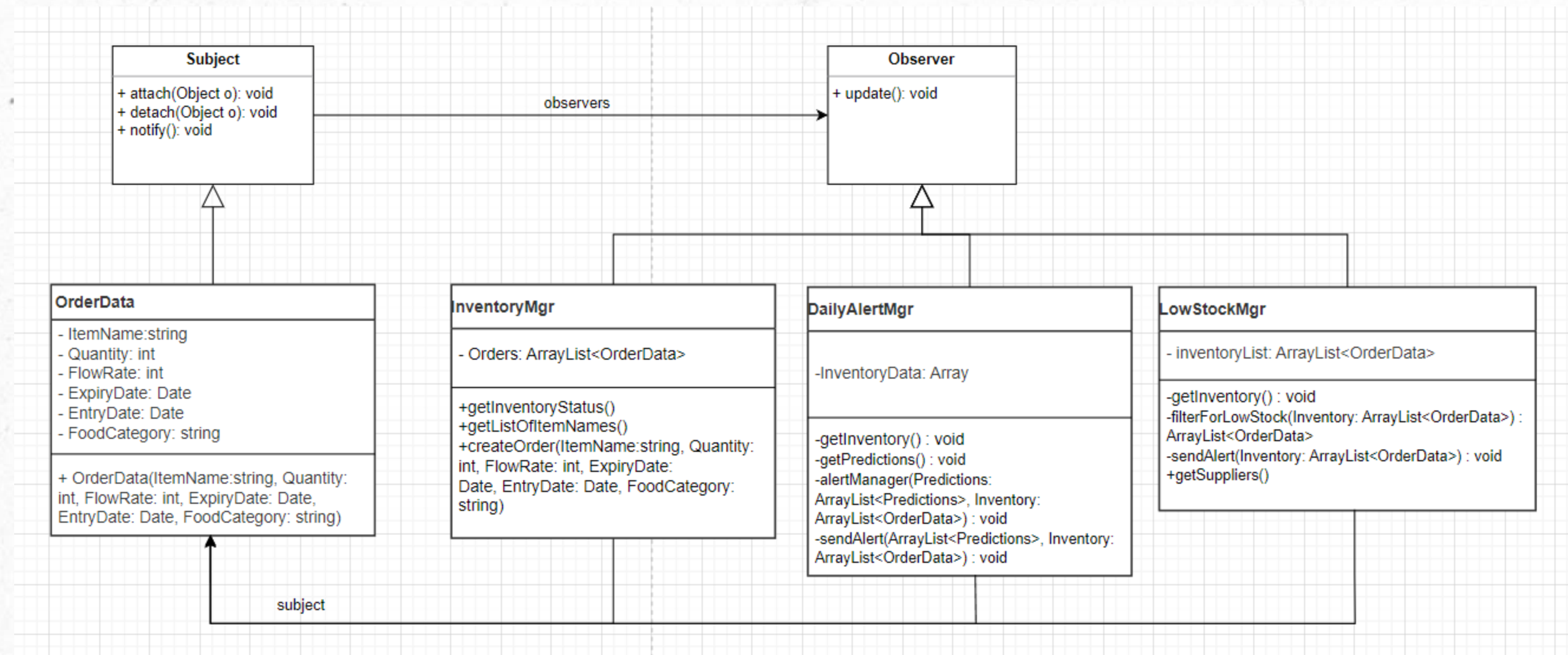
# **Use Case 2: Low-stock alert function**



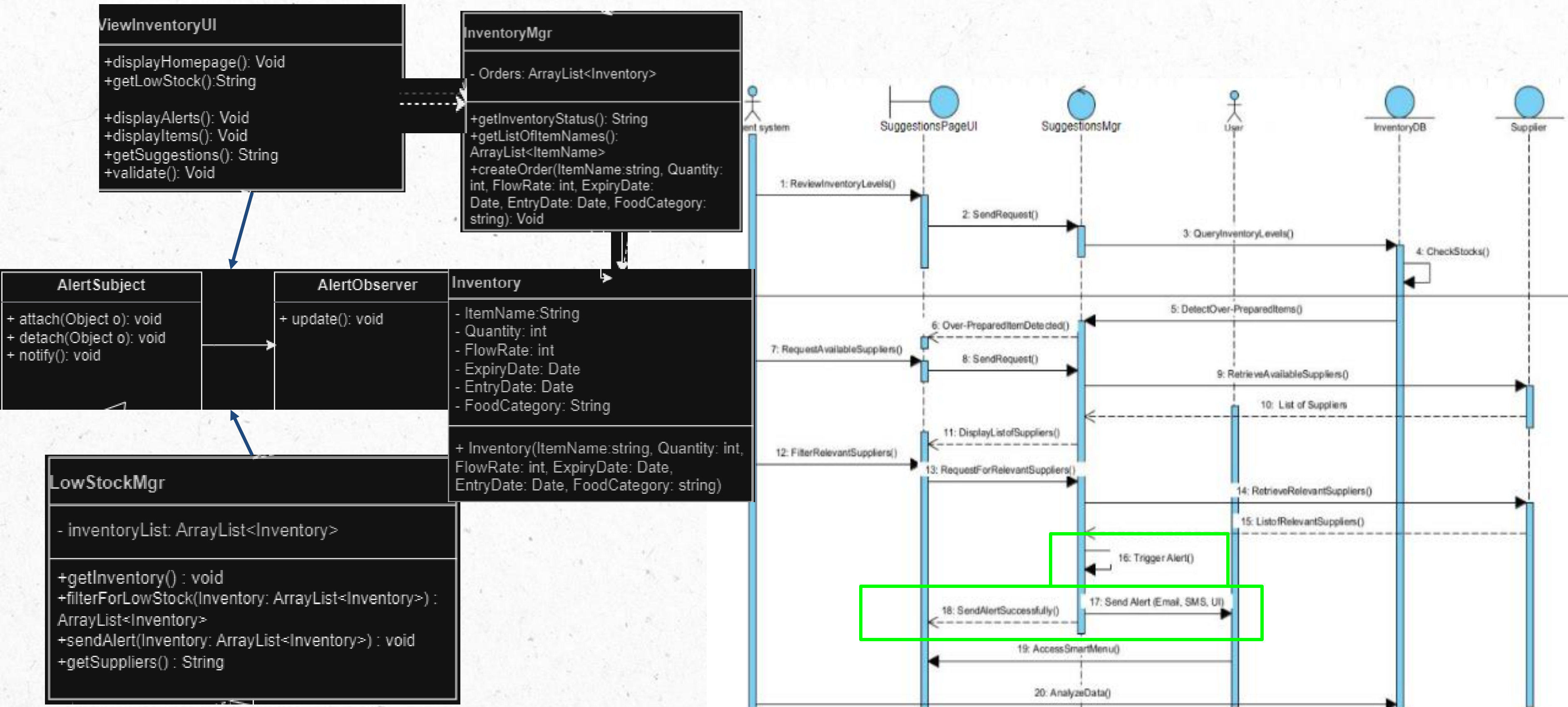
# System Design for Low Stock Alert

## Observer Pattern

- establish a separation between Subjects and Observers, so that Subjects do not know the Observers' specification
- controller has to constantly listen for an update, which might be costly and slows down performance



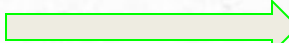
# Low Stock Alert






# Low Stock Alert

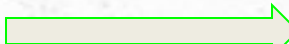
path that activates every few seconds to check the inventory of low stock



```
path('fn/filterForLowStock', views.filterForLowStock,  
     name="filterForLowStock"),
```



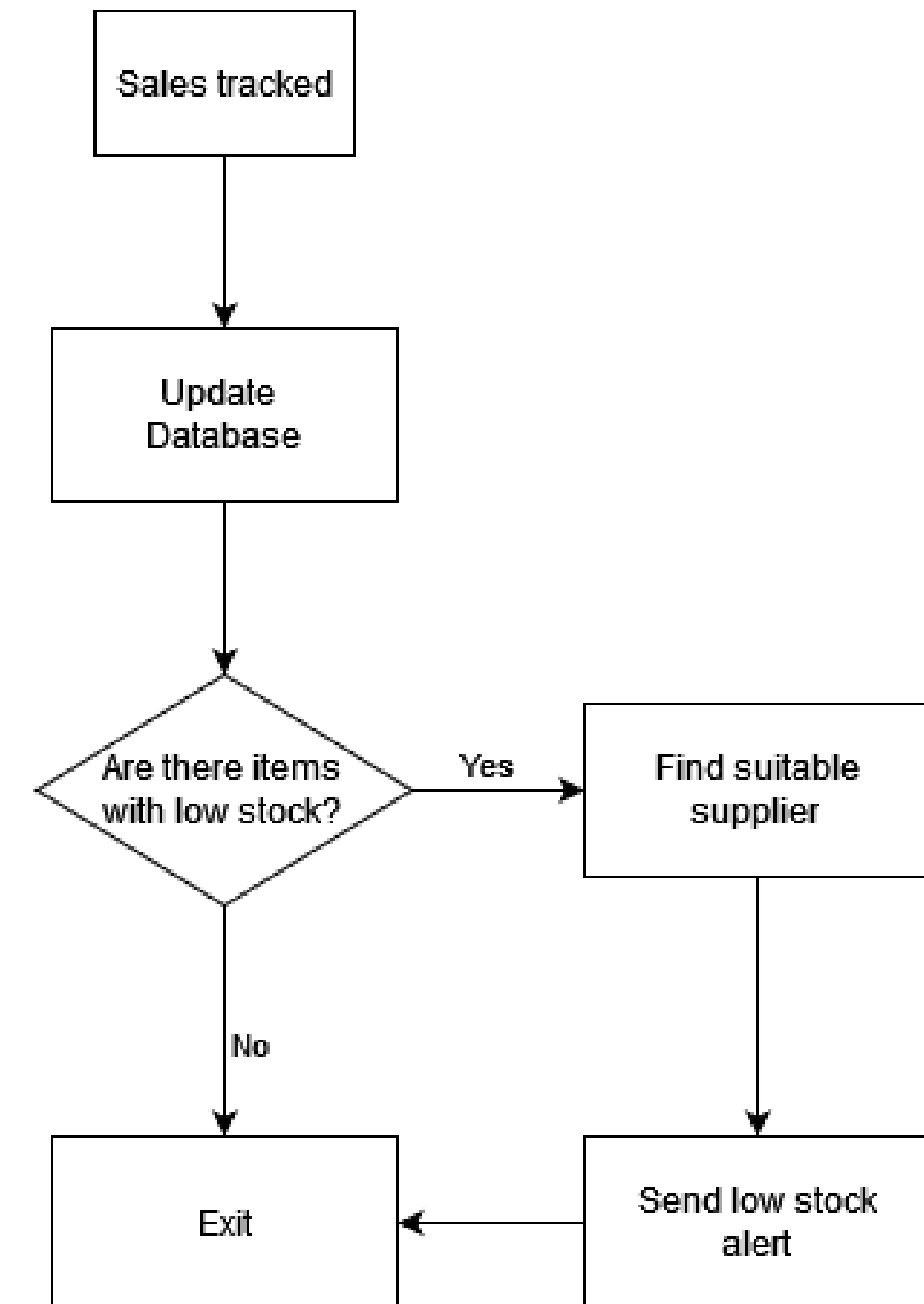
Api get the item name and quantity which has a quantity below 5 and store it in low\_quantitty\_items



```
@api_view(['GET'])  
def filterForLowStock(request):  
    # Aggregate the quantities based on item_name  
    aggregated_items = Inventory.objects.values(  
        'item_name').annotate(total_quantity=Sum('quantity'))  
  
    # Filter out items with total quantity less than 5  
    low_quantity_items = [  
        item for item in aggregated_items if item['total_quantity'] < 5]  
    return Response(low_quantity_items)
```

# White Box Testing for Alerts

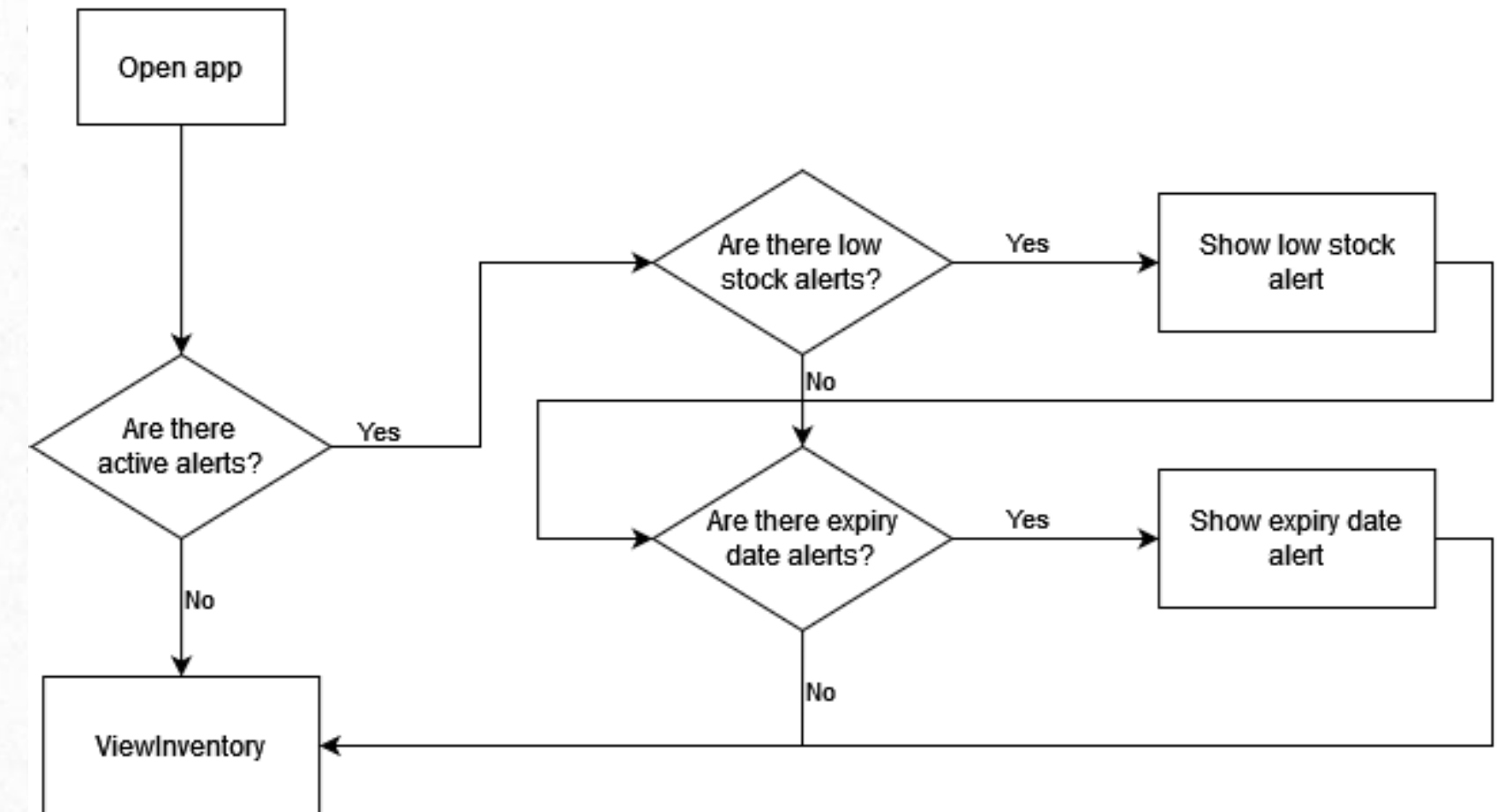
- Control Flow Diagram
  - Backend side
  - Checks for low stock each time an item is sold
  - Finds suitable sellers and their contact information
  - Sends alert to Frontend





# White Box Testing for Alerts

- Control Flow Diagram
  - User (Frontend) side
  - Checks for any alerts
  - Displays any alerts before showing Inventory page





# Feature 1 – Add & Display Inventory



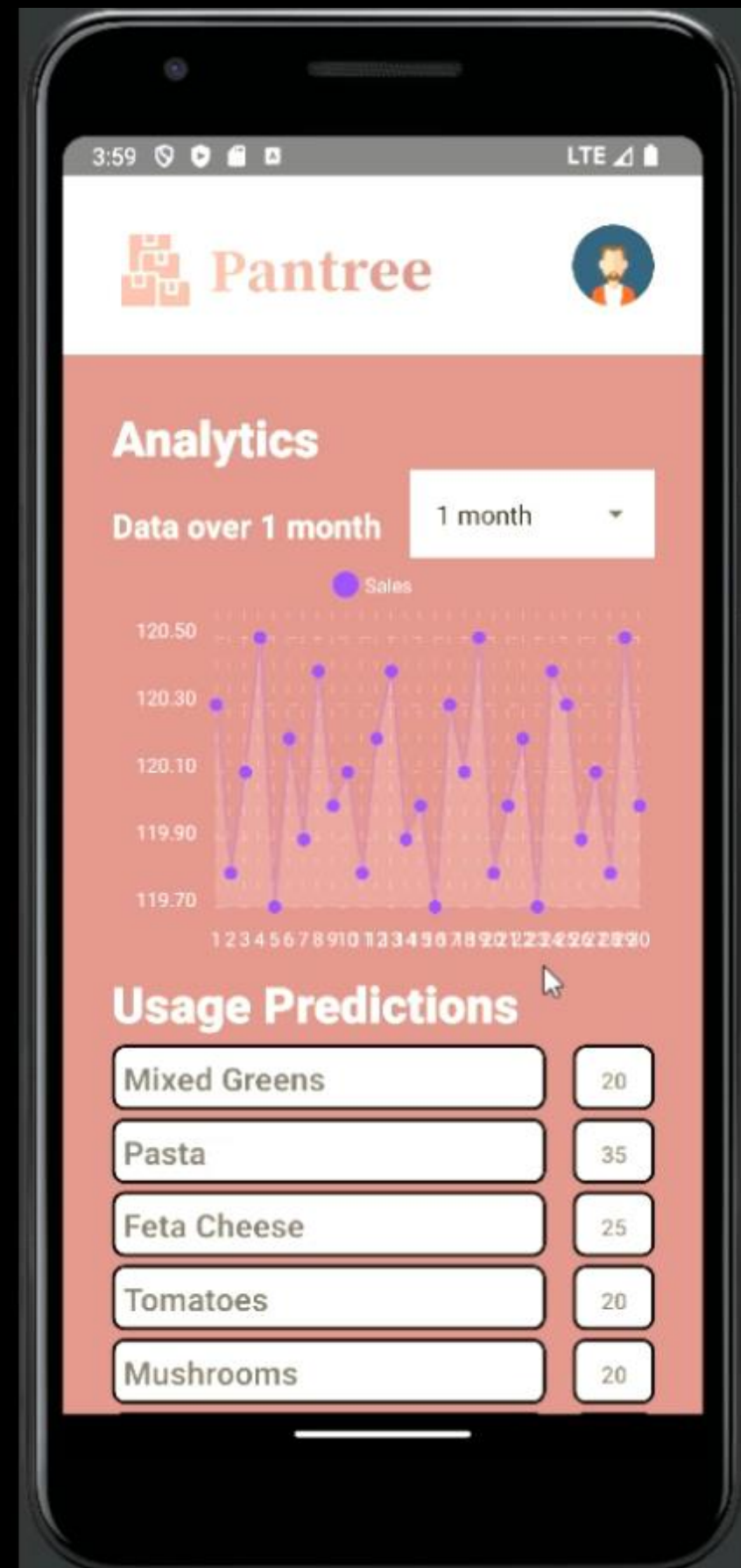
**Store manager views food items in the inventory**

**New shipment arrives and details are logged**

**New items are stored, and the inventory is updated**



## Feature 2 – Inventory Insights



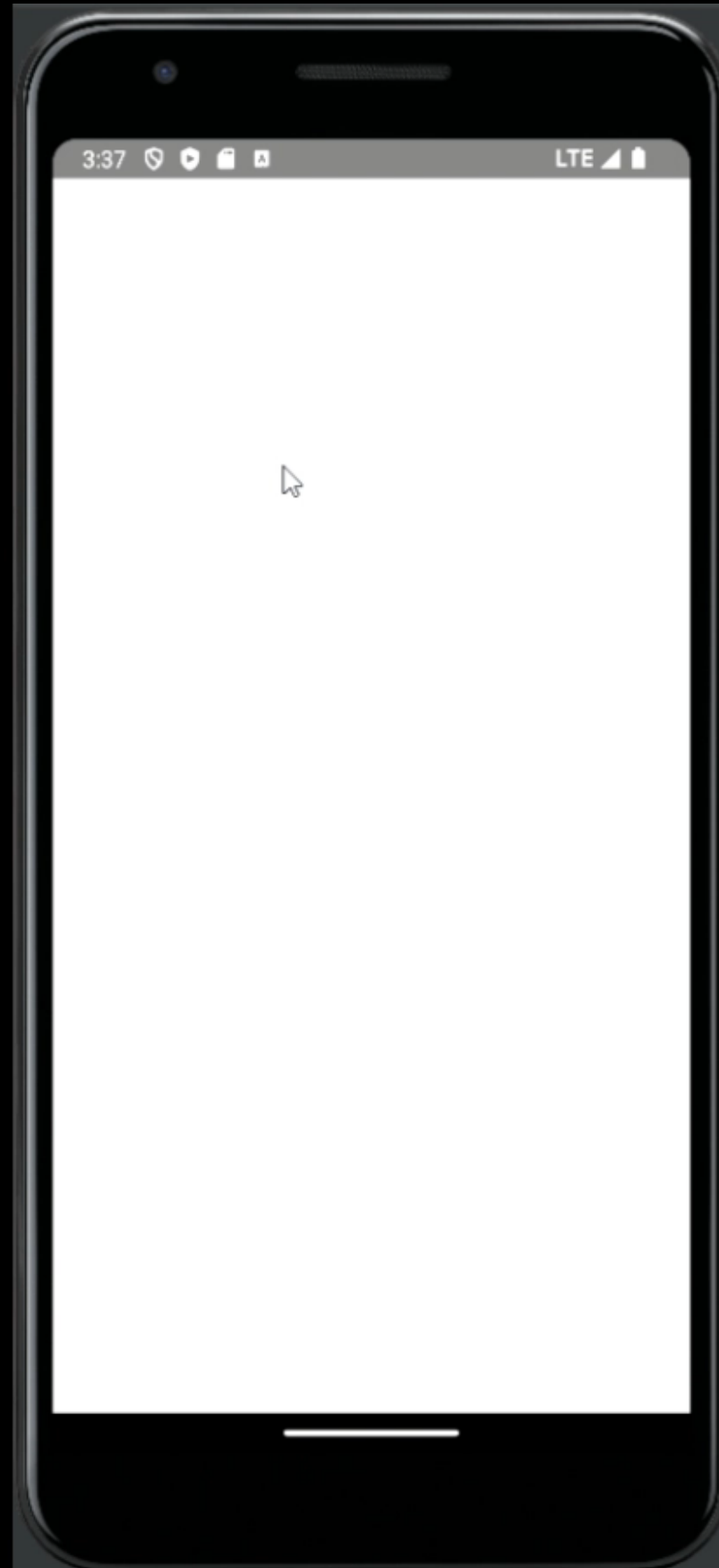
**View analytics of  
inventory over a period**

**View predicted stock  
vs actual stock**

**Discrepancies are  
reflected by colour**



# Feature 3 – Stockout Alert



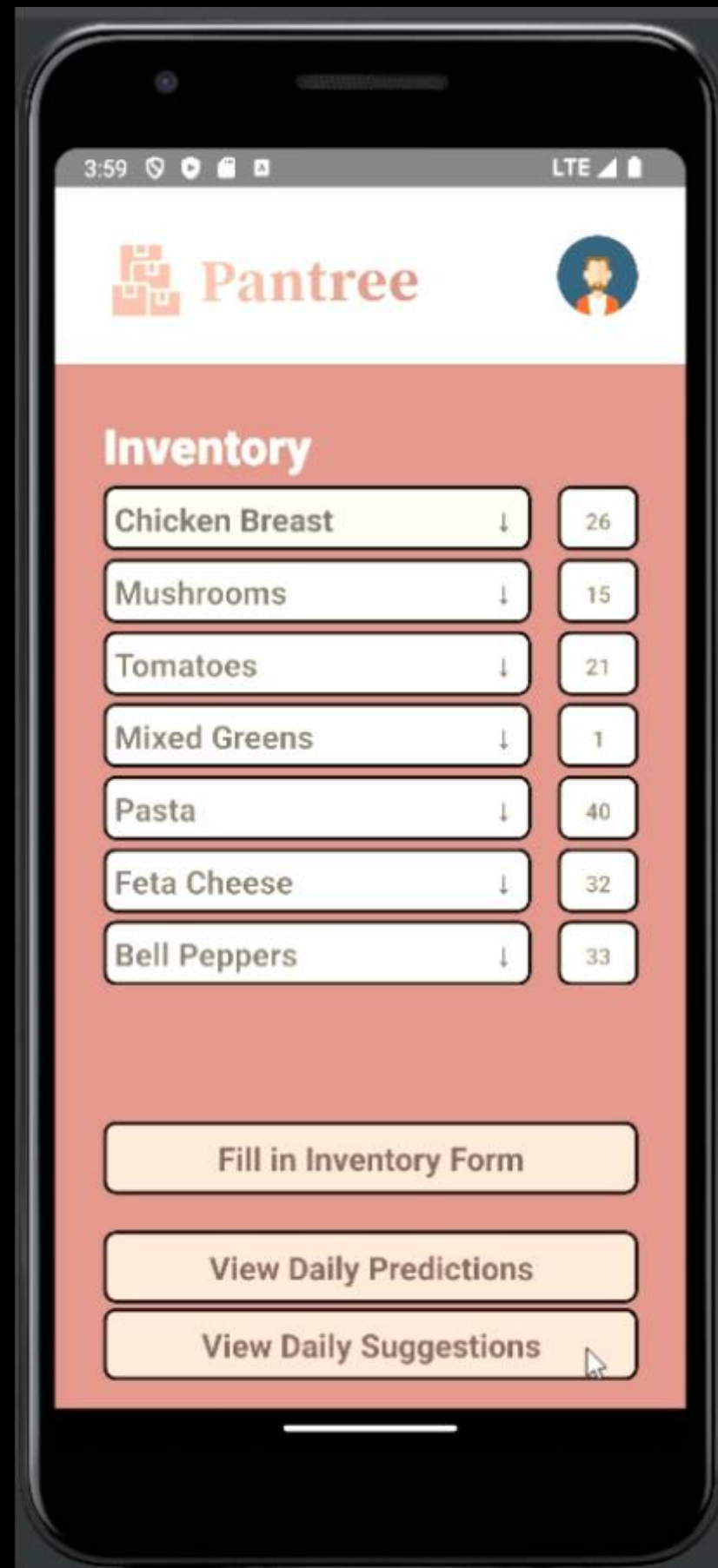
**Live alerts when  
inventory is low**

**Pop-up at the top of  
the screen**

**Supplier name and  
contact displayed**



## Feature 4 – Suggestions based on weather API



**Weather API from  
data.gov.sg**

**Based on the weather,  
certain menu items are  
suggested**

**Items can be posted on a  
consumer marketplace at a  
promo price**



# Intended Impact - Sustainable smart nation

## Economic



Reduced revenue loss through accurately matching supply & demand

Generate extra revenue from unsold excess through Marketplace

Cost savings from recycling, treatment & disposal (~\$77/ tonne)

## Social



Reduction of food waste as a social issue to contribute to ESG efforts

Cultivate social responsibility that aligns with company values

Connecting with consumers to participate in food rescue

## Environmental



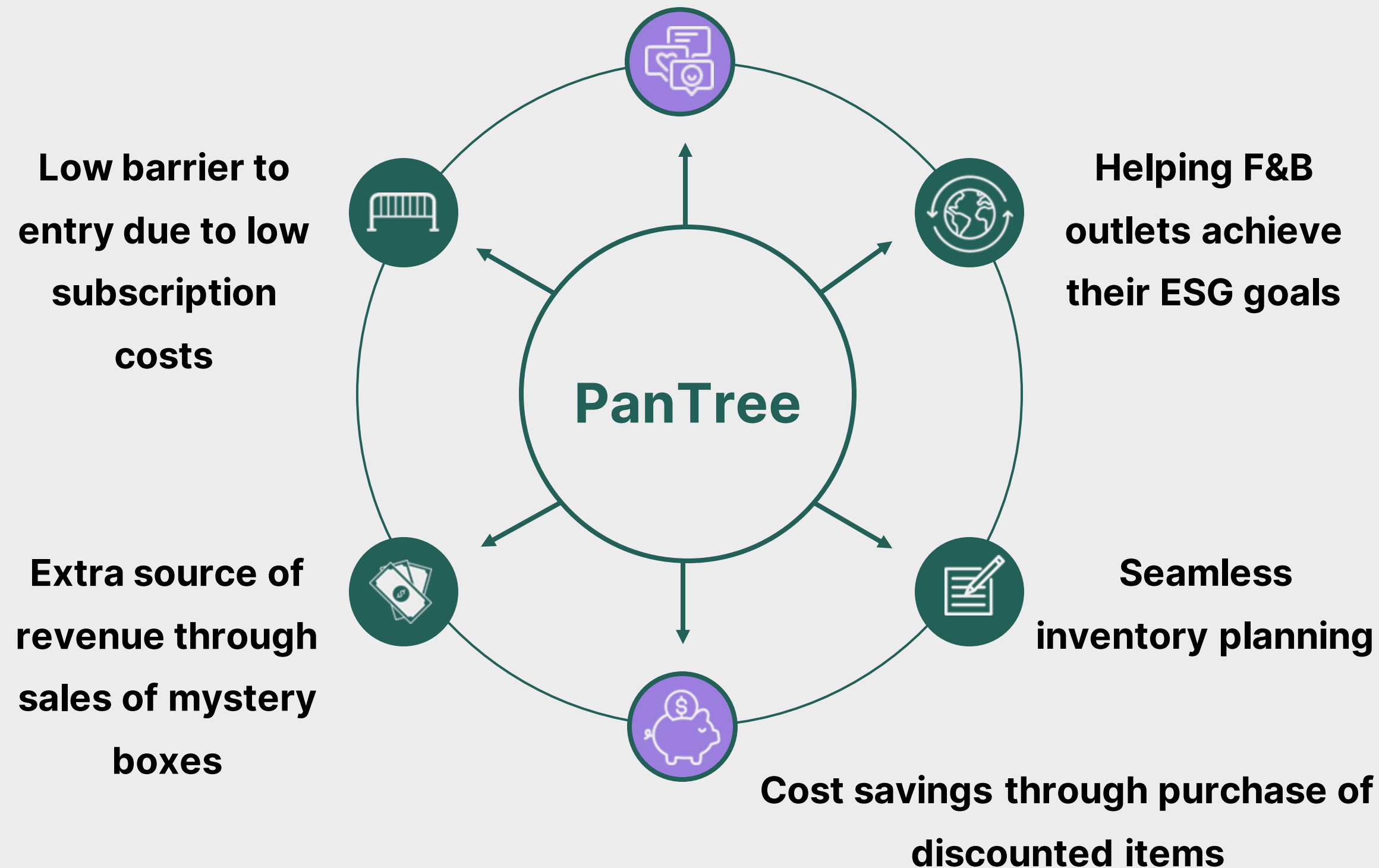
Reduce of food waste going to landfills

Reduce wastage of resources & energy used to create ingredients

Reduce increasing GHG footprint from food loss and waste



# Our Value Proposition



# Pantree Demo

*w/ end-users*

Warehouse Manager

Restaurant Manager

Marketplace Manager

